In Europe, as the industrial capitalist economy flourished, there was an increasing need for trained middle-class workers. Access to the professions had been determined, before the 19th century, by family history and patronage rather than by academic achievement or ability. Soon after the turn of the century, this picture began to change. The economy required more individuals in the professions and in managerial positions. Society, therefore, needed to encourage a wider range of individuals to take on these roles. The expanding middle classes realized that education was a means of acquiring social status, and they could see that it was in their children's interests to encourage them to aim for the professions. This was the first time that upward mobility became a practical proposition on a wide scale. Of course, there had to be some way of selecting those who were deemed suitable for training, as well as certifying those who were deemed to be competent. Thus, the professions began to control access to training and membership through examination. In Britain, it was the medical profession that, in 1815, first instituted qualifying exams. These exams were designed to determine competence and, therefore, limited access to membership of the profession (Broadfoot, 1979). Written exams for solicitors came in 1835, and exams for accountancy in 1880.

The universities were next to institute exams. The demand for entry from the middle classes increased, and in the 1850s Oxford and Cambridge set up examining boards, and London and Durham Universities introduced their own selective entry exams. It was still possible to buy one's way into a university, but before this, entry had been determined solely by family background. In 1855, entry exams were introduced as an alternative to patronage to select candidates for the rapidly expanding Civil Service. According to Trevelyan and Northcote (1853):

We are of the opinion that this examination should be in all cases a competing literary examination. This ought not to exclude careful previous inquiry into the age, health, and moral fitness of the candidates. Where character and buildly activity are chiefly required, more, comparatively, will depend apost the transmosty of those to whom the candidate is well known, but the refection from among the cardidates who have satisfied these preliminary inquiries should still be made by a competing examination. This may be so conducted as to test the intelligence, as well as the more attainments of the candidates. We see no other made by which (in the case of inferior no less than of superior offices) the double object can be attained of selecting the fittest person, and of avoiding the evils of patronage. (p. 8393)

At the school level, in England, school leaving exams were formalized in the early part of the 20th century when the School Certificate was introduced as a standard school leaving and university entrance qualification (Broadfoot, 1979). This was necessary because of the increasing numbers completing secondary schooling. To obtain the school certificate required a pass in five or more academic subjects, with music and manual subjects being optional. The formal written examination of academic subjects was seen to be important because most of the early qualifying exams for entrance to the professions were written theoretical tests. Because written exams were associated with high-status professions, this type of exam became itself invested with high status.

# **Assessment Schools And Society**

**Patricia Broadfoot** 

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### **Table of Contents Assessment Schools And Society**

- 1. Understanding the eBook Assessment Schools And Society
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Assessment Schools And Society
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Assessment Schools And Society
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Assessment Schools And Society
  - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Assessment Schools And Society
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Assessment Schools And Society User Reviews and Ratings
  - Assessment Schools And Society and Bestseller Lists

- 5. Accessing Assessment Schools And Society Free and Paid eBooks
  - Assessment Schools And Society Public Domain eBooks
  - Assessment Schools And Society eBook Subscription Services
  - Assessment Schools And Society Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Assessment Schools And Society eBook Formats
  - ∘ ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Assessment Schools And Society Compatibility with Devices
  - Assessment Schools And Society Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Assessment Schools And Society
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Assessment Schools And Society
  - Interactive Elements Assessment Schools And Society
- 8. Staying Engaged with Assessment Schools And Society
  - Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Assessment Schools And Society
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Assessment Schools And Society
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Assessment Schools And Society
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Assessment Schools And Society
  - Setting Reading Goals Assessment Schools And Society
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Assessment Schools And Society
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Assessment Schools And Society
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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