

Name _____ Period _____

Chapter 6: A Tour of the Cell

Concept 6.1 To study cells, biologists use microscopes and the tools of biochemistry

1. The study of cells has been limited by their small size, and so they were not seen and described until 1665, when Robert Hooke first looked at dead cells from an oak tree. His contemporary, Anton van Leeuwenhoek, crafted lenses; and with the improvements in optical aids, a new world was opened. *Magnification* and *resolving power* limit what can be seen. Explain the difference.

Magnification: Ratio of actual size to visible size
Resolving power: Clarity

2. The development of electron microscopes has further opened our window on the cell and its organelles. What is considered a major disadvantage of the electron microscopes?

Cell dies in the process

3. Study the electron micrographs in your text. Describe the different types of images obtained from:
scanning electron microscopy (SEM)

Detail of surface textures (What it looks like)

transmission electron microscopy (TEM)

Detail of components (What makes up it)

4. In *cell fractionation*, whole cells are broken up in a blender, and this slurry is centrifuged several times. Each time, smaller and smaller cell parts are isolated. This will isolate different organelles and allow study of their biochemical activities. Which organelles are the smallest ones isolated in this procedure?

Ribosomes

Concept 6.2 Eukaryotic cells have internal membranes that compartmentalize their functions

5. Which two domains consist of prokaryotic cells?

Archaea, Bacteria

6. A major difference between prokaryotic and eukaryotic cells is the location of their DNA. Describe this difference.

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E Durkheim



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Table of Contents Ap Biology Chapter 6 Reading Guide Answer Key

1. Understanding the eBook Ap Biology Chapter 6 Reading Guide Answer Key
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Ap Biology Chapter 6 Reading Guide Answer Key
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Ap Biology Chapter 6 Reading Guide Answer Key
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Ap Biology Chapter 6 Reading Guide Answer Key
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Ap Biology Chapter 6 Reading Guide Answer Key
 - Personalized Recommendations

- Ap Biology Chapter 6 Reading Guide Answer Key User Reviews and Ratings
- Ap Biology Chapter 6 Reading Guide Answer Key and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Ap Biology Chapter 6 Reading Guide Answer Key Free and Paid eBooks
 - Ap Biology Chapter 6 Reading Guide Answer Key Public Domain eBooks
 - Ap Biology Chapter 6 Reading Guide Answer Key eBook Subscription Services
 - Ap Biology Chapter 6 Reading Guide Answer Key Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Ap Biology Chapter 6 Reading Guide Answer Key eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Ap Biology Chapter 6 Reading Guide Answer Key Compatibility with Devices
 - Ap Biology Chapter 6 Reading Guide Answer Key Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Ap Biology Chapter 6 Reading Guide Answer Key
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Ap Biology Chapter 6 Reading Guide Answer Key
 - Interactive Elements Ap Biology Chapter 6 Reading Guide Answer Key
- 8. Staying Engaged with Ap Biology Chapter 6 Reading Guide Answer Key
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Ap Biology Chapter 6 Reading Guide Answer Key
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Ap Biology Chapter 6 Reading Guide Answer Key
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Ap Biology Chapter 6 Reading Guide Answer Key
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Ap Biology Chapter 6 Reading Guide Answer Key
 - Setting Reading Goals Ap Biology Chapter 6 Reading Guide Answer Key
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Ap Biology Chapter 6 Reading Guide Answer Key
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Ap Biology Chapter 6 Reading Guide Answer Key

- Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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