

55

Ecosystems and Restoration Ecology



A. Figure 55.1 Why is this Antarctic ice blood red?

KEY CONCEPTS

- 55.1** Physical laws govern energy flow and chemical cycling in ecosystems
- 55.2** Energy and other limiting factors control primary production in ecosystems
- 55.3** Energy transfer between trophic levels is typically only 10% efficient
- 55.4** Biological and geochemical processes cycle nutrients and water in ecosystems
- 55.5** Restoration ecologists help return degraded ecosystems to a more natural state

OVERVIEW

Cool Ecosystem

Three hundred meters below Taylor Glacier, in Antarctica, an unusual community of bacteria lives on sulfur- and iron-containing ions. These organisms thrive in harsh conditions, without light or oxygen and at a temperature of

-10°C , so low that the water would freeze if it weren't three times as salty as the ocean. How has this community survived, isolated from Earth's surface for at least 1.5 million years? The bacteria are chemosynthetic, which obtain energy by oxidizing sulfur taken up from their sulfate-rich environment (see Chapter 27). They use iron as a final electron acceptor in their reactions. When the water flows from the base of the glacier and comes into contact with air, the reduced iron in the water is oxidized and turns red before the water freezes. The distinctive color gives this area of the glacier its name—Blood Falls (**Figure 55.1**).

Together, the bacterial community and surrounding environment make up an **ecosystem**, the sum of all the organisms living in a given area and the abiotic factors with which they interact. An ecosystem can encompass a vast area, such as a lake or forest, or a microcosm, such as the space under a fallen log or a desert spring (**Figure 55.2**). As with populations and communities, the boundaries of ecosystems are not always discrete. Many ecologists view the entire biosphere as a global ecosystem, a composite of all the local ecosystems on Earth.

Regardless of an ecosystem's size, its dynamics involve two processes that cannot be fully described by population or community phenomena: energy flow and chemical cycling. Energy enters most ecosystems as sunlight. It is converted to chemical energy by autotrophs, passed to heterotrophs in the organic compounds of food, and dissipated as heat. Chemical elements, such as carbon and nitrogen, are cycled among abiotic and biotic components of the ecosystem. Photosynthetic and chemosynthetic organisms assimilate these elements in inorganic form from the air, soil, and water and incorporate them into their biomass, some of which is consumed by animals. The elements are returned in inorganic form to the environment by the metabolism of plants and animals and by organisms such as bacteria and fungi that break down organic wastes and dead organisms.

Both energy and matter are transformed in ecosystems through photosynthesis and feeding relationships. But unlike matter, energy cannot be recycled. An ecosystem must be powered by a continuous influx of energy from an external source—in most cases, the sun. Energy flows through ecosystems, whereas matter cycles within and through them.

Resources critical to human survival and welfare, ranging from the food we eat to the oxygen we breathe, are products of ecosystem processes. In this chapter, we will explore the dynamics of energy flow and chemical cycling, emphasizing the results of ecosystem experiments. One way to study ecosystem processes is to alter environmental factors, such as temperature or the abundance of nutrients, and study how ecosystems respond. We will also consider some of the impacts of human activities on energy flow and chemical cycling. Finally, we will explore the growing science of restoration ecology, which focuses on returning degraded ecosystems to a more natural state.

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Table of Contents Biology 55 Ecosystems Guide Answers

1. Understanding the eBook Biology 55 Ecosystems Guide Answers
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Biology 55 Ecosystems Guide Answers
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Biology 55 Ecosystems Guide Answers
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Biology 55 Ecosystems Guide Answers
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Biology 55 Ecosystems Guide Answers
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Biology 55 Ecosystems Guide Answers User Reviews and Ratings
 - Biology 55 Ecosystems Guide Answers and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Biology 55 Ecosystems Guide Answers Free and Paid eBooks
 - Biology 55 Ecosystems Guide Answers Public Domain eBooks
 - Biology 55 Ecosystems Guide Answers eBook Subscription Services
 - Biology 55 Ecosystems Guide Answers Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Biology 55 Ecosystems Guide Answers eBook Formats

- ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
- Biology 55 Ecosystems Guide Answers Compatibility with Devices
- Biology 55 Ecosystems Guide Answers Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Biology 55 Ecosystems Guide Answers
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Biology 55 Ecosystems Guide Answers
 - Interactive Elements Biology 55 Ecosystems Guide Answers
- 8. Staying Engaged with Biology 55 Ecosystems Guide Answers
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Biology 55 Ecosystems Guide Answers
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Biology 55 Ecosystems Guide Answers
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Biology 55 Ecosystems Guide Answers
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Biology 55 Ecosystems Guide Answers
 - Setting Reading Goals Biology 55 Ecosystems Guide Answers
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Biology 55 Ecosystems Guide Answers
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Biology 55 Ecosystems Guide Answers
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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