

Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual

Phil Mather

Bmw 1150gs	Owners	Manua ¹	l:
------------	--------	--------------------	----

The Enigmatic Realm of Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual: Unleashing the Language is Inner Magic

In a fast-paced digital era where connections and knowledge intertwine, the enigmatic realm of language reveals its inherent magic. Its capacity to stir emotions, ignite contemplation, and catalyze profound transformations is nothing short of extraordinary. Within the captivating pages of **Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual** a literary masterpiece penned by a renowned author, readers attempt a transformative journey, unlocking the secrets and untapped potential embedded within each word. In this evaluation, we shall explore the book is core themes, assess its distinct writing style, and delve into its lasting effect on the hearts and minds of those that partake in its reading experience.

https://stats.tinkerine.com/results/detail/fetch.php/aprilia atlantic sprint 250 500 1997 2007 workshop service.pdf

Table of Contents Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual

- 1. Understanding the eBook Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual User Reviews and Ratings
 - Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual and Bestseller Lists

- 5. Accessing Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual Free and Paid eBooks
 - Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual Public Domain eBooks
 - Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual eBook Subscription Services
 - Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual eBook Formats
 - ∘ ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual Compatibility with Devices
 - Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual
 - Interactive Elements Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual
- 8. Staying Engaged with Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - $\circ\,$ Following Authors and Publishers Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - $\circ\,$ Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual
 - Setting Reading Goals Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual Introduction

In todays digital age, the availability of Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access information. Gone are the days of physically flipping through pages and carrying heavy textbooks or manuals. With just a few clicks, we can now access a wealth of knowledge from the comfort of our own homes or on the go. This article will explore the advantages of Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual books and manuals for download, along with some popular platforms that offer these resources. One of the significant advantages of Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual books and manuals for download is the cost-saving aspect. Traditional books and manuals can be costly, especially if you need to purchase several of them for educational or professional purposes. By accessing Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual versions, you eliminate the need to spend money on physical copies. This not only saves you money but also reduces the environmental impact associated with book production and transportation. Furthermore, Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual books and manuals for download are incredibly convenient. With just a computer or smartphone and an internet connection, you can access a vast library of resources on any subject imaginable. Whether youre a student looking for textbooks, a professional seeking industry-specific manuals, or someone interested in self-improvement, these digital resources provide an efficient and accessible means of acquiring knowledge. Moreover, PDF books and manuals offer a range of benefits compared to other digital formats. PDF files are designed to retain their formatting regardless of the device used to open them. This ensures that the content appears exactly as intended by the author, with no loss of formatting or missing graphics. Additionally, PDF files can be easily annotated, bookmarked, and searched for specific terms, making them highly practical for studying or referencing. When it comes to accessing Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual books and manuals, several platforms offer an extensive collection of resources. One such platform is Project Gutenberg, a nonprofit organization that provides over 60,000 free eBooks. These books are primarily in the public domain, meaning they can be freely distributed and downloaded. Project Gutenberg offers a wide range of classic literature, making it an excellent resource for literature enthusiasts. Another popular platform for Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual books and manuals is Open Library. Open Library is an initiative of the Internet Archive, a non-profit organization dedicated to digitizing cultural artifacts and making them accessible to the public. Open Library hosts millions of books, including both public domain works and contemporary titles. It also allows users to

borrow digital copies of certain books for a limited period, similar to a library lending system. Additionally, many universities and educational institutions have their own digital libraries that provide free access to PDF books and manuals. These libraries often offer academic texts, research papers, and technical manuals, making them invaluable resources for students and researchers. Some notable examples include MIT OpenCourseWare, which offers free access to course materials from the Massachusetts Institute of Technology, and the Digital Public Library of America, which provides a vast collection of digitized books and historical documents. In conclusion, Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual books and manuals for download have transformed the way we access information. They provide a cost-effective and convenient means of acquiring knowledge, offering the ability to access a vast library of resources at our fingertips. With platforms like Project Gutenberg, Open Library, and various digital libraries offered by educational institutions, we have access to an ever-expanding collection of books and manuals. Whether for educational, professional, or personal purposes, these digital resources serve as valuable tools for continuous learning and self-improvement. So why not take advantage of the vast world of Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual books and manuals for download and embark on your journey of knowledge?

FAQs About Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual Books

What is a Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual PDF? A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it. How do I create a Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual PDF? There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF. How do I edit a Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual PDF? Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities. How do I convert a Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual PDF to another file format? There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobats export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, JPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats. How do I password-protect a Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual PDF? Most PDF editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities. Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as:

LibreOffice: Offers PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing capabilities. How do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have restrictions set by their creator, such as password protection, editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

Find Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual:

aprilia atlantic sprint 250 500 1997 2007 workshop service applied statistics and probability for engineers aqa physics jan 2012 ph2hp mark scheme aprillia workshop manual aprilia habana mojito 50 125 150 2012 repair service manual aprilia rotax engine type 655 1997 factory service manual applying defense mechanisms worksheet answers appraising research into childbirth an interactive workbook 1e aprender recetario medicinas universo spanish aprilia sportcity cube 250 300 service repair manual 2008 2012 apush test study guide aprilia rsv 1000 r 2004 2010 workshop repair service manual appplication form of university of venda aprilia mana owners manual apuntes de criminalistica derecho practica juridica

Bmw 1150gs Owners Manual:

livre d or 18 ans joyeux anniversaire idée de cadeau à - Dec 12 2021

livre d or pour anniversaire 80 ans thème black or livre à - Feb 11 2022

web livre d or 18 ans joyeux anniversaire idée de cadeau à personnaliser et coller des photos écrire des mots couverture rose gold avec pages en couleur broché 21

livre d or anniversaire des 18 ans thème roses joyeuses i - Jun 17 2022

web achetez santex 4011 anniversaire livre d or noir amazon fr livraison retours gratuits possibles voir conditions dior un güllere olan aşkı sergi ve kitap oldu harpersbazaar - Mar 15 2022

web dünyanın en önemli müzeleri arasında yer alan yaklaşık 35 bin eserin sergilendiği louvre müzesi ndeki İslam sanat eserleri bölümü nde yaklaşık 17 bin 500 eser bulunuyor

İslam sanat eserleri louvre da sergileniyor anadolu ajansı - Jan 13 2022

livre d or anniversaire 18 ans cdiscount - Dec 24 2022

web 1 avis acheter livre d or nature romantique ecolo et français 23 99 acheter livre d or anniversaire Étoiles doré ou rose gold 18 90 29 avis acheter livre d or

amazon fr livre d or 18 ans - Oct 02 2023

web retrouvez livre d or 18 ans anniversaire souvenir or rose noir i félicitations Écrites i registre des cadeaux i idée cadeau pour les 18 ans i joyeux anniversaire diamant

livre d or d anniversaire grand choix de modèles - Nov 22 2022

web vous avez 18 ans nous avons le livre d or composé de 20 pages pour une séance de dédicaces de tous les invités à votre anniversaire pour un souvenir mémorable de

livre d or spécial anniversaire 18 ans cadeaux gadgets - Sep 20 2022

web hobi livre d or anniversaire feux d artifice 21 5 x 15 5 cm noir taille unique 168 9 99 recevez le entre le mercredi 7 juin et le vendredi 9 juin livraison gratuite

le livre d or d anniversaire 18 anniversaire - Jun 29 2023

web nov 5 2019 amazon com livre d or 18 ans anniversaire souvenir or rose noir i félicitations Écrites i registre des cadeaux i idée cadeau pour les 18 ans i joyeux

amazon com livre d or 18 ans anniversaire souvenir or rose - May 29 2023

web ce beau livre d or 18 ans rose gold est en forme d âge 18 et mesure 21 cm de hauteur pour 22 cm de largeur il est composé d une couverture en carton épaisse avec l âge 18 à

santex 4011 anniversaire livre d or noir amazon fr - Apr 15 2022

web vous êtes à la recherche d une alternative originale et personnalisable à la fameuse carte d anniversaire ce magnifique

livre d or spécial 80 ans vous attend crÉez un

livre d or 18 ans carnet d anniversaire pour filles à personnaliser - Feb 23 2023

web retrouvez livre d or d anniversaire 18 ans album photos et souvenirs personnalisable pour femme rose gold couverture rigide et des millions de livres en stock sur

livre d or 18 ans anniversaire souvenir or rose noir i - Sep 01 2023

web pdf epub livre d or 18 ans anniversaire souvenir or rose noir i félicitations Écrites i registre des cadeaux i idée cadeau pour les 18 ans i joyeux anniversaire diamant

livre d or 18 ans anniversaire souvenir or rose noir i - Mar 27 2023

web ce livre d or 18 ans est un merveilleux album souvenir pour célébrer votre anniversaire conserver des moments inoubliables et recueillir un petit mot de vos invités des

livre d or anniversaire original 18 ans 20 ans 30 - Aug 20 2022

web jun 4 2020 i gardien de souvenirs french edition en or le rédacteur on amazon com free shipping on qualifying offers livre d or anniversaire des 18

amazon fr livre d or d anniversaire 18 ans album photos et - Jan 25 2023

web livre d or rose 18 ans anniversaire souvenirs paysage couverture mate lettres chromées 100 pages qualité premium livraison gratuite i livraison gratuite en france

<u>livre d or 18 ans rose gold anniversaire tralala fêtes fr</u> - Apr 27 2023

web livre d or 18 ans anniversaire souvenir or rose noir i félicitations Écrites i registre des cadeaux i idée cadeau pour les 18 ans i joyeux anniversaire diamant décoration

amazon fr livre d or pour anniversaire - Jul 19 2022

web la plus belle surprise d'anniversaire un livre d'or est l'un des plus beaux souvenirs d'une j livre d'or 18 ans anniversaire registre des cadeaux i id e cadeau pour les 18

livre d or 18 ans anniversaire registre des cadeaux i - May 17 2022

web jun 4 2021 zarafet sembolünün dior daki hikayesi dior and roses kitabı ve sergisi ile anlatılıyor giriş tarihi 04 06 2021 11 51 moda gÖnder a a zarafetin aşkın ve

lire livre d or 18 ans anniversaire souvenir or rose noir i - Jul 31 2023

web le livre d or d anniversaire 18 anniversaire registre or rose noir des cadeaux anniversaire idÉe cadeau pour 18 ans dÉdicaces manuscrites anniversaire 110

livre d or anniversaire 18 ans 20 ans 30 ans - Oct 22 2022

web découvrez en ligne notre large gamme de livre d or idéal pour capter tous vos souvenirs à l occasion d une fête d

anniversaire un mariage un baptême ou une baby shower 15

sample home health aide practice test 2012 download only - May 05 2022

web home health aide certification practice test 5 0 module psychological aspects of health meeting your client s level 1 physiological needs includes ensuring

home health aide certification practice test 5 - Apr 04 2022

web them rapidly in the house workplace or perhaps in your method can be every best area within net connections if you objective to download and install the sample home health

<u>home health aide hosa sample questions flashcards quizlet</u> - Feb 02 2022

web jun 6 2023 home health training aide training 2012 sample home health aide practice test pdf sample home health aide practice test sample home

samplehomehealthaidepracticetest copy wikimid2 aapg - Oct 30 2021

sample home health aide practice test 2012 test naf - Jan 01 2022

web home health aide certification practice test 1 0

home health aide hha certification practice test - Jan 13 2023

web practice testsample home health aide practice test internships internship search and intern jobs home health agency updatestate regulation set used by home health

sample home health aide practice test 2012 pdf - Aug 08 2022

web jul 28 2016 home health aide hha practice exam test top app 572 subscribers subscribe 509 82k views 7 years ago link play google com store apps de

sample home health aide practice test 2012 blog theupside - Jun 06 2022

web mar 29 2023 this sample home health aide practice test 2012 as one of the most dynamic sellers here will enormously be along with the best options to review

home health aide hha practice exam test youtube - Jul 07 2022

web sample home health aide practice test 2012 1 sample home health aide practice test 2012 free home health aide practice test 50 questions with home

free hha practice test 50 exam questions and - Aug 20 2023

web mar 8 2023 free hha practice test 50 exam questions and answers home health aide stephanie corrales last update march 8 2023 are you ready to take our free

free hha practice test 50 exam questions and answers - Feb 14 2023

web apr 4 2019 welcome to our most popular home health aide hha certification practice test 50 questions with fully explained answers good luck home health aide hha

home health aide test free exclusive certificate to - Jul 19 2023

web here is a free home health aide practice test questions and answers that covers all the topics taught in training programs and included in the new 2023 hha exam this is

home health aide practice test - May 17 2023

web c think before answering and respond tactfully d leave the room c think before answering and respond tactfully a client s family tries to tip you 50 for all the work you

sample home health aide practice test 2012 - Mar 03 2022

web which one of the following is a routine responsible of a home health aide a providing respite care for the wife of a client with dementia b picking up a client s prescription at

home health aide practice test flashcards quizlet - Apr 16 2023

web assembled solely as a demonstration these are sample questions taken from home health aide tests actual questions content and format may vary contact your training

sample home health aide practice test 2012 pdf uniport edu - Sep 09 2022

web this sample home health aide practice test 2012 as one of the most in action sellers here will very be among the best options to review sample home health aide practice

hha 2023 practice test 50 questions with answers all - Nov 11 2022

web jun 20 2023 you could purchase guide sample home health aide practice test 2012 or acquire it as soon as feasible you could speedily download this sample home health

sample home health aide practice test 2012 copy poczta builduk - Dec 12 2022

web welcome to your free hha practice test 50 questions email for results name for certificate start my test instant hha certificate with this free 2023 home health

home health aide practice test 25 questions - Mar 15 2023

web take our free hha practice test that includes 50 final challenges and answers our test was developed to help she pass your hha take in your first try

home health aide certification practice test 1 - Nov 30 2021

web a bank of practice test questions and answers in preparation for the home care aide test ventures level 4 teacher s edition with assessment audio cd cd rom ascencia test

sample home health aide practice test 2012 pdf uniport edu - Oct 10 2022

web guide sample home health aide practice test 2012 as you such as by searching the title publisher or authors of guide you essentially want you can discover them rapidly in the

free home health aide practice test home health - Jun 18 2023

web take our free practice test and explore sample home health aide test questions and answers a great way to prepare for your hha exam

no due certificate from the bank format and sample letters - Sep 18 2023

web apr 14 2022 get started a no due certificate from the bank is a formal letter stating that a person has cleared all their dues and has done the full and final settlement of money a no due certificate from the bank is only issued after an individual has cleared all the dues

no dues certificate proves that your loan transaction with a bank is - Apr 01 2022

web dec 15 2022 a no due certificate or no objection certificate noc is a formal letter after the bank stating that to individual has completed the full and final settlement plus paid see dues you can request a no due certificate after the banking by writing an letter unique you are paid off all your loan balance club

how to get no dues certificate from bank know benefits - Jul 04 2022

web no dues certificate once you have cleared all the dues of your loan amount you can request a no dues certificate from the bank a no dues certificate is a formal letter issued by the bank that states that a person has paid all the pending dues and completed the full and final settlement

no dues certificate format for employee and students a plus - May 02 2022

web may 16 2023 no dues certificate no dues certificate is given as a clearance certificate to an individual who tends to leave an organisation after having spent a period of time

i need bank no dues certificate format ask me fast - Dec 29 2021

web i need bank no dues certificate format request letter to bank manager to siiue satisfaction letter for no dues pending ask me fast visitors to this page also searched for noc no dues letter for bank no dues from bank for satisfaction of charge 1551 community experts online right now ask for free what would you like to ask

no dues certificate format fill out sign online dochub - Feb 11 2023

web 01 edit your no due certificate online type text add images blackout confidential details add comments highlights and more 02 sign it in a few clicks draw your signature type it upload its image or use your mobile device as a signature pad 03 share your form with others send no due certificate format via email link or fax

new noc landing page idfc first bank - Jan 30 2022

web address for no objection certificate noc vehicle loans mobile number date of birth dd mm yyyy continue

reserve bank of india - Feb 28 2022

web dispensing with no due certificate for lending by banks rbi 2014 15 430 fidd co lbs bc no 49 02 01 001 2014 15 january 28 2015 the chairmen managing directors all scheduled commercial banks including rrbs dear sir madam dispensing with no due certificate for lending by banks

no dues certificate definition law insider - Oct 07 2022

web no dues certificate was submitted by the contractee company on 21 09 2012 and on their request completion certificate was issued by the appellant contractor the work got completed on 30 06 2011 and it was only after the submission of no dues certificate on 21 09 2012 the final payment was released

idfc first bank limited branch office amritsare auction - Oct 27 2021

web e auction salenotice idfc first bank limited branch office amritsar public notice for e auction for sale of immovable properties last date time of submission of emd and documents online on before 07 12 2023 up to 5 00 pm sale of immovable property ies mortgaged to capital first finance

no due certificate from bank check the format sample - Oct 19 2023

web feb 24 2022 a no due certificate from the bank will be only issued to an individual if he or she has cleared all the dues how to write a no due certificate from bank samples of writing a no due certificate from bank no due certificate from bank for personal loan no due certificate from bank for study loan no dues certificate from bank format

no dues certificate from bank fill download for free cocodoc - Jan 10 2023

web download the form how to edit the no dues certificate from bank and make a signature online start on editing signing and sharing your no dues certificate from bank online refering to these easy steps click on the get form or get form now button on the current page to access the pdf editor

what is no objection certificate noc idfc first bank - Aug 05 2022

web an noc letter is a no objection certificate from a bank on the closing of your loan the lender issues an noc letter that will state that all outstanding debts have been paid in full and that no other payments are due on a specific date the formal conclusion of your loan repayment cycle is marked by a personal loan noc letter from your lender negotiable certificates of deposit monetary - Jul 16 2023

web any doubt where a bank issues an ncd denominated in a foreign currency the minimum denomination will be the foreign currency equivalent of s 100 000 mas notice 636 amendment 2021 1 wholesale banks should also refer to the guidelines for operation of wholesale banks on the conditions for the issuing bonds and ncds in singapore

application to bank for no dues certificate yourinfopoint - Nov 27 2021

web jun 19 2023 no dues certificate is an essential document which acts as a proof that i do not have any dues with the

bank this certificate will be required for future financial transactions and as part of my financial records i request you to issue the certificate in my name and provide it to me at your convenience

no statutory due outstanding certificate ca club - Jun 03 2022

web apr 15 2015 no statutory due outstanding certificate is written to certify an account holder regarding his her statutory dues get the best template for your organization

application to bank manager for no dues certificate youtube - Nov 08 2022

web application to bank for no dues certificate request letter to bank manager for issuance of no dues certificate in this video you will find a sample reques

licensing and authorisation for banking business - Apr 13 2023

web for further enquiry or to make an appointment with the banking department of mas send an email to bd registry mas gov sg how to apply to apply for a licence or authorisation to conduct banking business submit the application to set up wholesale bank merchant bank 127 8 kb refer to the form for detailed instructions

importance of an noc after closing your home loan hdfc bank - Sep 06 2022

web a no objection certificate noc is a legal document issued by a housing finance company or bank to a customer declaring that he she has no outstanding dues towards the lender sometimes referred to as a no dues certificate an noc can be obtained from the lender once the loan has been paid off completely

no due certificate from bank format and sample letters toppr - Dec 09 2022

web aug 23 2022 letter writing no due certificate from bank you must get a no due certificate from bank when you have cleared all your spending hence you have to write an application for it moreover it is a clearance certificate from the bank for instance it states that you have no dues left in the bank

notice 636 negotiable certificates of deposit monetary - Jun 15 2023

web applies to full bank locally incorporated full bank branch wholesale bank branch wholesale bank locally incorporated view notice 636 negotiable certificates of deposit 142 2 kb

no dues certificate format for bank signnow - Mar 12 2023

how to get a no dues certificate from the bank housing com - May 14 2023

web jan 10 2023 after clearing the loan you must get a no dues certificate to prove you have paid the entire balance owed this certificate represents the borrower s formal acknowledgement that the loan transaction is complete and the bank or

lender is no longer owed any money no dues certificate an overview application to bank for no dues certificate letters in english - Aug 17 2023 web nov 22 2020 now i required a no dues certificate of loan account for no dues certificate purpose new loan required transfer the loan i hereby request you to kindly issue a no dues certificate from the above said