

Bee Health: The Role of Pesticides

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December 11, 2012

Congressional Research Service

7-57700

www.crs.gov

R400005

Bee Health The Role Of Pesticides

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Bee Health The Role Of Pesticides:

Bee Health Linda-Jo Schierow, Renee Johnson, M. Lynne Corn, 2013-03-13 Bees both commercially managed honey bees and wild bees play an important role in global food production In the United States the value of honey bees only as commercial pollinators in U S food production is estimated at about 15 billion to 20 billion annually The estimated value of other types of insect pollinators including wild bees to U S food production is not available Given their importance to food production many have expressed concern about whether a pollinator crisis has been occurring in recent decades In the United States commercial migratory beekeepers along the East Coast of the United States began reporting sharp declines in 2006 in their honey bee colonies The U S Department of Agriculture USDA reports that overwinter colony losses from 2006 to 2011 averaged more than 32% annually This issue remained legislatively active in the 110th Congress and resulted in increased funding for pollinator research among other types of farm program support as part of the 2008 farm bill P L 110 246 Congressional interest in the health of honey bees and other pollinators has continued in the 112th Congress e g H R 2381 H R 6083 and S 3240 and may extend into the 113th Congress This report Describes changes in managed and wild bee populations given readily available data and information It focuses on managed and wild bees only and excludes other types of pollinators including other insects birds and bats Data on managed honey bees are limited and do not provide a comprehensive view of changes in bee populations Data for wild bee populations are even more limited Provides a listing of the range of possible factors thought to be negatively affecting managed and wild bee populations In addition to pesticides other identified factors include bee pests and diseases diet and nutrition genetics habitat loss and other environmental stressors and beekeeping management issues as well as the possibility that bees are being negatively affected by cumulative multiple exposures and or the interactive effects of each of these factors Briefly summarizes readily available scientific research and analysis regarding the potential role of pesticides among the factors affecting the health and wellbeing of bees as well as the statutory authority and related regulatory activities of the U S Environmental Protection Agency EPA related to pesticide use A 2007 report by the National Research Council of the National Academy of Sciences Status of Pollinators in North America provides a more detailed scientific context for this report and may be consulted for more in depth understanding about bee health That study concluded that many factors contribute to pollinator declines in North America and CRS accedes to that conclusion Accordingly the focus of this report on bee exposure to pesticides is not intended to imply that pesticides are any more important in influencing the health and wellness of bees than any of the other identified factors influencing bee health Pesticides are only one of the many influences on bee health Because neonicotinoid pesticides have been the focus of concerns in Europe and in the United States this report briefly describes recent scientific research related to possible effects of exposure to these pesticides on bees The report concludes with a summary of recent regulatory activity regarding neonicotinoids at EPA the federal agency charged with assessing risks and regulating U S sale and use of

pesticides Bee Health Congressional Research Service,2015-02-17 Over the past few decades there has been heightened concern about the plight of honey bees as well as other bee species Given the importance of honey bees and other bee species to food production many have expressed concern about whether a pollinator crisis has been occurring in recent decades Although honey bee colony losses due to bee pests parasites pathogens and disease are not uncommon there is the perception that bee health has been declining more rapidly than in prior years both in the United States and globally This situation gained increased attention in 2006 as some commercial beekeepers began reporting sharp declines in their honey bee colonies Because of the severity and unusual circumstances of these colony declines scientists named this phenomenon colony collapse disorder CCD Since then honey bee colonies have continued to dwindle each year for reasons not solely attributable to CCD The U S Department of Agriculture USDA reports that CCD may not be the only or even the major cause of bee colony losses in recent years In the United States USDA estimates of overwinter colony losses from all causes have averaged nearly 30% annually since 2006 The precise reasons for honey bee losses are not yet known USDA and most scientists working on the subject seem to agree that no research conclusively points to one single cause for the large number of honey bee deaths This general conclusion was reconfirmed in a 2013 joint report by USDA and the U S Environmental Protection Agency EPA Reasons cited for bee declines include a wide range of possible factors thought to be negatively affecting pollinator species However one issue widely noted is the role that pesticides in particular neonicotinoid pesticides might play in overall bee health Pesticides are the focus of this report Pesticides are among many identified factors known to affect bee health including pests and diseases diet and nutrition genetics habitat loss and other environmental stressors and beekeeping management issues as well as the possibility that bees are being negatively affected by cumulative multiple exposures and or the interactive effects of several of these factors The focus of this report on bee exposure to pesticides is not intended to imply that pesticides are any more important in influencing the health and wellness of bees than other identified factors influencing bee health Pesticides are one of many influences on bee health The current state of knowledge on pesticides and bee health is summarized in the USDA EPA report it is not clear based on current research whether pesticide exposure is a major factor associated with U S honey bee health declines in general or specifically affects production of honey or delivery of pollination services It is clear however that in some instances honey bee colonies can be severely harmed by exposure to high doses of insecticides when these compounds are used on crops or via drift onto flowers in areas adjacent to crops that are attractive to bees *Bee Health* Renée Johnson,Mary Lynne Corn,2012 *Bee Health* Renée Johnson,M. Lynne Corn,2015 This report briefly describes recent scientific research and analysis regarding the potential role of pesticides among the factors affecting the health and well being of bees **Bee Health** Cristina Weaver,2015 Bees both commercially managed honey bees and wild bees play an important role in global food production In the United States alone the value of insect pollination to U S agricultural production is estimated at 16 billion annually of

which about three fourths is attributable to honey bees Worldwide the contribution of bees and other insects to global crop production for human food is valued at about 190 billion Given the importance of honey bees and other bee species to food production many have expressed concern about whether a pollinator crisis has been occurring in recent decades Over the past few decades there has been heightened concern about the plight of honey bees as well as other bee and pollinator species This book provides a background on bee health It also discusses the role of pesticides in bee health and provides guidance to risk assessors for evaluating the potential risk of pesticides to bees particularly honey bees *Agriculture, Rural Development, Food and Drug Administration, and Related Agencies Appropriations for 2017: Statements of interested individuals and organizations* United States. Congress. House. Committee on Appropriations. Subcommittee on Agriculture, Rural Development, Food and Drug Administration, and Related Agencies,2016 **Hearing to Review Current Research and Application of Management Strategies to Control Pests and Diseases of Pollinators** United States. Congress. House. Committee on Agriculture. Subcommittee on Horticulture, Research, Biotechnology, and Foreign Agriculture,2014

Beekeeping And Pollination Laura Anderson,AI,2025-03-10 Beekeeping and Pollination explores the critical role bees play in our ecosystems and food supply highlighting the symbiosis between beekeeping practices and environmental health Did you know that bees pollinate approximately one third of the food we consume The book delves into the reasons behind declining bee populations examining how modern agricultural practices such as monoculture crops and widespread pesticide use impact bee health and overall biodiversity It emphasizes the necessity of proactive beekeeping and ecologically sound agricultural methods for ensuring food security and environmental sustainability The book presents a comprehensive view starting with the fundamental biology of bees including their social structures and foraging behaviors It then progresses to the economic significance of pollination and various beekeeping techniques from traditional to modern methods Finally it addresses the environmental and conservation aspects offering practical strategies for mitigating threats to bee populations such as habitat restoration and integrated pest management By integrating scientific research with practical beekeeping knowledge the book provides a holistic understanding of the challenges and opportunities in beekeeping and pollination

The Business of Bees Jill Atkins,Barry Atkins,2017-09-08 Our bee populations are under threat Over the past 60 years they have lost much of their natural habitat and are under assault from pesticides and intensive farming We rely on bees and other insects to pollinate our fruit and vegetables and without them our environment and economy will be in crisis The Business of Bees provides the first integrated account of diminishing bee populations as well as other pollinators from an interdisciplinary perspective It explores the role of corporate responsibility and governance as they relate to this critical issue and examines what the impact will be on consumers companies stock markets and ultimately on global society if bee populations continue to decline at a dangerous rate The book considers the issue of global bee population decline from a variety of disciplines combining the perspectives of academics in accounting science and humanities with those of

practitioners in the finance industry The chapters explore the impact of the rapid decline in pollinator populations on the natural world on corporations on the stock market and on accounting The Business of Bees will be essential reading for those in academia business and finance sectors and anyone invested in the future of our planet

The Future Role of Dwarf Honey Bees in Natural and Agricultural Systems DP Abrol, 2020-07-08 The future role of dwarf honeybees in natural and agricultural systems provides multidisciplinary perspective about the different facets of dwarf honeybees The role of dwarf honeybee *Apis florea* assumes utmost importance in the context of pollinator decline throughout the world threatening stability of ecosystems and global food security *Apis florea* is a low land species of south Asia extending more to the west than other Asiatic *Apis* species It is an important pollinator of crops in hot and dry agricultural plains The book is first of its kind which deals in details on varied aspects of *Apis florea* biology management conservation strategies for protecting biodiversity and enhancing crop productivity The book aims to promote a large diverse sustainable and dependable bee pollinator workforce that can meet the challenge for optimizing food production well into the 21st century Features *Apis florea* provides source of livelihood in mountainous areas and marginal farmers This book will for the first time present the beekeeping from the perspective of agricultural production and biodiversity conservation An excellent source of advanced study material for academics researchers and students and programme planners Excellent pollinator of tropical and subtropical crops fruits vegetables etc less prone to diseases and enemies Covering the latest information on various aspects of *Apis florea* biology this book brings the latest advances together in a single volume for researchers and advanced level students This book will be useful to pollination biologists honeybee biologists in entomology departments students teachers scientists of agriculture animal behaviour botany conservation biology ecology entomology environmental biology forestry genetics plant breeding horticulture toxicology zoology seed growers and seed agencies and shall serve as reference book for students teachers researchers extension functionaries and policy planners

The Enigmatic Realm of **Bee Health The Role Of Pesticides**: Unleashing the Language is Inner Magic

In a fast-paced digital era where connections and knowledge intertwine, the enigmatic realm of language reveals its inherent magic. Its capacity to stir emotions, ignite contemplation, and catalyze profound transformations is nothing short of extraordinary. Within the captivating pages of **Bee Health The Role Of Pesticides** a literary masterpiece penned by way of a renowned author, readers attempt a transformative journey, unlocking the secrets and untapped potential embedded within each word. In this evaluation, we shall explore the book's core themes, assess its distinct writing style, and delve into its lasting effect on the hearts and minds of those that partake in its reading experience.

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