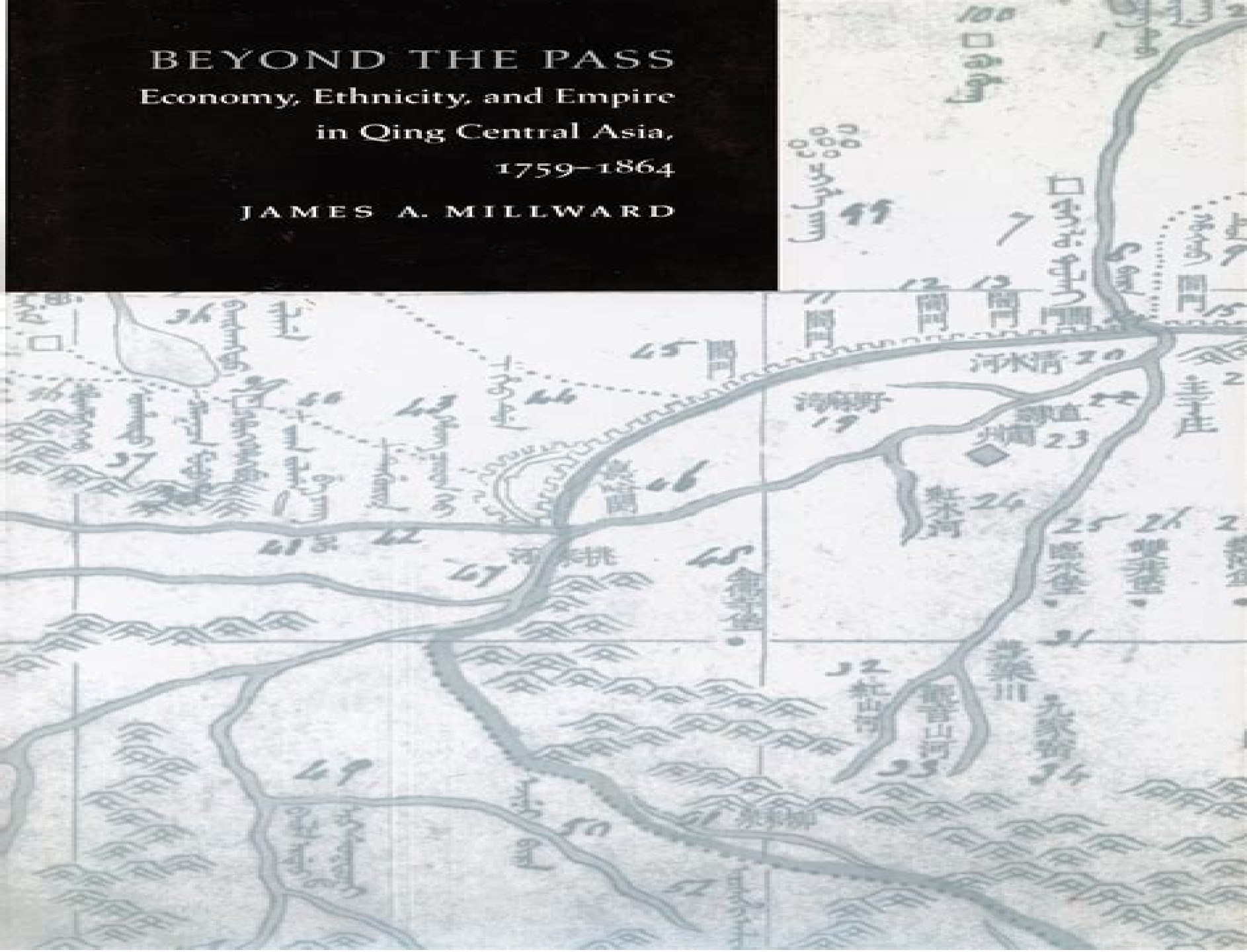


BEYOND THE PASS
Economy, Ethnicity, and Empire
in Qing Central Asia,

1759–1864

JAMES A. MILLWARD



Beyond The Pass Economy Ethnicity And Empire In Qing Central Asia 1759 1864

Bruce A. Elleman, S. C. M. Paine



Beyond The Pass Economy Ethnicity And Empire In Qing Central Asia 1759 1864:

Beyond the Pass James Millward, 1998-06-01 As analysis of the revenue available to Qing garrisons in Xinjiang reveals imperial control over the region in the eighteenth and nineteenth centuries depended upon sizeable yearly subsidies from China In an effort to satisfy criticism of their expansion into Xinjiang and make the territory pay for itself the Qing court permitted local authorities great latitude in fiscal matters and encouraged the presence of Han and Chinese Muslim merchants At the same time the court recognized the potential for unrest posed by Chinese mercantile penetration of this Muslim Turkic speaking area They consequently attempted through administrative and legal means to defend the native Uyghur population against economic depredation This ethnic policy reflected a conception of the realm that was not Sinocentric but rather placed the Uyghur on a par with Han Chinese Both this ethnic policy and Xinjiang's place in the realm shifted following a series of invasions from western Turkestan starting in the 1820s Because of the economic importance of Chinese merchants and the efficacy of merchant militia in Xinjiang the Qing court revised its policies in their favor for the first time allowing permanent Han settlement in the area At the same time the court began to advocate provincehood and the Sinicization of Xinjiang as a resolution to the perennial security problem These shifts the author argues marked the beginning of a reconception of China to include Inner Asian lands and peoples a notion that would by the twentieth century become a deeply held tenet of Chinese nationalism

[A Companion to Chinese History](#) Michael Szonyi, 2017-02-06 A Companion to Chinese History presents a collection of essays offering a comprehensive overview of the latest intellectual developments in the study of China's history from the ancient past up until the present day Covers the major trends in the study of Chinese history from antiquity to the present day Considers the latest scholarship of historians working in China and around the world Explores a variety of long range questions and themes which serves to bridge the conventional divide between China's traditional and modern eras Addresses China's connections with other nations and regions and enables non specialists to make comparisons with their own fields Features discussion of traditional topics and chronological approaches as well as newer themes such as Chinese history in relation to sexuality national identity and the environment

The Profits of Nature Peter B. Lavelle, 2020-03-03 In the nineteenth century the Qing empire experienced a period of profound turmoil caused by an unprecedented conjunction of natural disasters domestic rebellions and foreign incursions The imperial government responded to these calamities by introducing an array of new policies and institutions to bolster its power across its massive territories In the process Qing officials launched campaigns for natural resource development seeking to take advantage of the unexploited lands waters and minerals of the empire's vast hinterlands and borderlands In this book Peter B Lavelle uses the life and career of Chinese statesman Zuo Zongtang 1812 1885 as a lens to explore the environmental history of this era Although known for his pacification campaigns against rebel movements Zuo was at the forefront of the nineteenth century quest for natural resources Influenced by his knowledge of nature geography and technology he created government

bureaus and oversaw state funded projects to improve agriculture sericulture and other industries in territories across the empire His work forged new patterns of colonial development in the Qing empire s northwest borderlands including Xinjiang at a time when other empires were scrambling to secure access to resources around the globe Weaving a narrative across the span of Zuo s lifetime *The Profits of Nature* offers a unique approach to understanding the dynamic relationship among social crises colonialism and the natural world during a critical juncture in Chinese history between the high tide of imperial power in the eighteenth century and the challenges of modern state building in the twentieth century Why Taiwan? Geostrategic Rationales for China's Territorial Integrity Alan M. Wachman,2008 Why has the PRC been so determined that Taiwan be part of China Why since the 1990s has Beijing been feverishly developing means to prevail in combat with the U S over Taiwan s status Why is Taiwan worth fighting for To answer this book focuses on the territorial dimension of the Taiwan issue and highlights arguments made by PRC analysts about the geostrategic significance of Taiwan rather than emphasizing the political dispute between Beijing and Taipei It considers Beijing s quest for Taiwan since 1949 against the backdrop of recurring Chinese anxieties about the island s status since the seventeenth century *Taiwan's Imagined Geography* Emma Jinhua Teng,2020-03-23 Until 300 years ago the Chinese considered Taiwan a land beyond the seas a ball of mud inhabited by naked and tattooed savages The incorporation of this island into the Qing empire in the seventeenth century and its evolution into a province by the late nineteenth century involved not only a reconsideration of imperial geography but also a reconceptualization of the Chinese domain The annexation of Taiwan was only one incident in the much larger phenomenon of Qing expansionism into frontier areas that resulted in a doubling of the area controlled from Beijing and the creation of a multi ethnic polity The author argues that travelers accounts and pictures of frontiers such as Taiwan led to a change in the imagined geography of the empire In representing distant lands and ethnically diverse peoples of the frontiers to audiences in China proper these works transformed places once considered non Chinese into familiar parts of the empire and thereby helped to naturalize Qing expansionism By viewing Taiwan China relations as a product of the history of Qing expansionism the author contributes to our understanding of current political events in the region We Shall Be Masters Chris Miller,2021-06-08 An illuminating account of Russia s attempts and failures to achieve great power status in Asia Since Peter the Great Russian leaders have been lured by opportunity to the East Under the tsars Russians colonized Alaska California and Hawaii The Trans Siberian Railway linked Moscow to Vladivostok And Stalin looked to Asia as a sphere of influence hospitable to the spread of Soviet Communism In Asia and the Pacific lay territory markets security and glory But all these expansionist dreams amounted to little In *We Shall Be Masters* Chris Miller explores why arguing that Russia s ambitions have repeatedly outstripped its capacity With the core of the nation concentrated thousands of miles away in the European borderlands Russia s would be pioneers have always struggled to project power into Asia and to maintain public and elite interest in their far flung pursuits Even when the wider population professed faith in Asia s promise few Russians were

willing to pay the steep price Among leaders too dreams of empire have always been tempered by fears of cost Most of Russia's pivots to Asia have therefore been halfhearted and fleeting Today the Kremlin talks up the importance of strategic partnership with Xi Jinping's China and Vladimir Putin's government is at pains to emphasize Russian activities across Eurasia But while distance is covered with relative ease in the age of air travel and digital communication the East remains far off in the ways that matter most Miller finds that Russia's Asian dreams are still restrained by the country's firm rooting in Europe

The Economies of Imperial China and Western Europe Patrick Karl O'Brien, 2020-10-14 This book is a critical interpretation of a seminal and protracted debate in comparative global economic history Since its emergence in now classic publications in economic history between 1997-2000 debate on the divergent economic development that has marked the long term economic growth of China and Western Europe has generated a vast collection of books and articles conferences networks and new journals as well as intense interest from the media and educated public O'Brien provides an historiographical survey and critique of Western views on the long run economic development of the Imperial Economy of China a field of commentary that stretches back to the Enlightenment The book's structure and core argument is concentrated upon an elaboration of and critical engagement with the major themes of recent academic debate on the Great Divergence and it will be of enormous interest to academics and students of economic history political economy the economics of growth and development state formation statistical measurements environmental history and the histories of science and globalization

Common Ground Lan Wu, 2022-08-23 The Qing empire and the Dalai Lama led Geluk School of Tibetan Buddhism came into contact in the eighteenth century Their interconnections would shape regional politics and the geopolitical history of Inner Asia for centuries to come In *Common Ground* Lan Wu analyzes how Tibetan Buddhists and the Qing imperial rulers interacted and negotiated as both sought strategies to expand their influence in eighteenth century Inner Asia In so doing she recasts the Qing empire seeing it not as a monolithic project of imperial administration but as a series of encounters among different communities Wu examines a series of interconnected sites in the Qing empire where the influence of Tibetan Buddhism played a key role tracing the movement of objects flows of peoples and circulation of ideas in the space between China and Tibet She identifies a transregional Tibetan Buddhist knowledge network which provided institutional pragmatic and intellectual common ground for both polities Wu draws out the voices of lesser known Tibetan Buddhists whose writings and experiences evince an alternative Buddhist space beyond the state She highlights interactions between Mongols and Tibetans within the Qing empire exploring the creation of a Buddhist Inner Asia Wu argues that Tibetan Buddhism occupied a central but little understood role in the Qing vision of empire Revealing the interdependency of two expanding powers *Common Ground* sheds new light on the entangled histories of political social and cultural ties between Tibet and China

East Turkistan Was Never A Part of China: And Restoring Its Independence Is the Only Way Forward, 2024-11-12 *East Turkistan Was Never a Part of China Restoring Its Independence is the Only Way Forward* By the

East Turkistan Government in Exile The Truth Beijing Doesn't Want the World to Know In an age of global power shifts East Turkistan stands at the heart of a critical geopolitical and moral battle This definitive work authored by the East Turkistan Government in Exile in collaboration with the East Turkistan Policy Institute unravels the meticulously suppressed history of a sovereign nation now facing physical and cultural genocide under Chinese occupation For foreign policy professionals human rights advocates and national security experts this is a call to action and a roadmap to justice Why should diplomats policymakers and scholars care East Turkistan often mislabeled as Xinjiang is not just a battleground for human rights it is the linchpin of China's Belt and Road Initiative and an occupied country brimming with geopolitical significance The stakes transcend borders this is about the future of international law the global fight against authoritarianism and the principles that define humanity What you'll learn The Untold History Explore East Turkistan's sovereign past and over 6 000 years of history that underscore its independence The Geopolitical High Ground Understand why East Turkistan's vast natural resources and location at the crossroads of Asia make it indispensable in global strategy Genocide in Real Time A harrowing account of forced internment sterilization physical and cultural annihilation mass enslavement and Beijing's attempts to erase an entire people The Path Forward A compelling argument for why restoring East Turkistan's independence is the only sustainable solution and how the international community can act now Why this book matters For Politicians and Diplomats This is the definitive dossier for understanding China's imperial ambitions and their impact on global security For Foreign Policy Professionals Gain insights into how the East Turkistan crisis intersects with key issues like human rights international law and global and regional stability For Human Rights Advocates Equip yourself with the evidence to hold Beijing accountable for ongoing atrocities A White Paper with Global Implications This publication combines rigorous research testimonies and historical documents to debunk decades of Chinese propaganda and present an unassailable case for East Turkistan's independence The book is more than a revelation it's a rallying cry for leaders academics and citizens to champion justice and halt one of the most egregious geopolitical and humanitarian crises of our time East Turkistan's survival is a test of our shared humanity Will you stand for freedom truth and justice Modern China Bruce A. Elleman, S. C. M. Paine, 2019-02-18 Now in a fully updated edition this accessible text provides a balanced history of modern China in a global context Through years of living and research in China Taiwan Japan and Russia the authors are deeply qualified to understand China's internal dynamics as well as its foreign relations over centuries Arguing that modern Chinese history cannot be understood without a deep appreciation of the outside factors that have influenced the country the authors focus on China's near neighbors especially Japan and Russia They also emphasize the tragic role of almost endless warfare throughout Chinese history Providing a unique comparative approach the authors bridge the cultural divide separating Chinese history from Western readers trying to understand it Specifically geared to the teaching requirements of the semester system the book is divided into four parts and a total of twenty eight chapters corresponding either to two chapters

per week in a fourteen week semester or one chapter per week in a two semester course

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