

APES Study Guide

Unit 1: Introduction to Environmental Science

The first unit of APES will acquaint you with environmental science. It introduces theory, philosophy, rhetoric and terminology, which will be used throughout the course.

Textbook Reference: Botkin, Keller, *Environmental Science*, 6th edition: Chapters 1, 2 & 28
Brown, *Plan B 2.0* Chapter 1

Hardin, "The Tragedy of the Commons," *Science*, v163, December 13, 1968. Other Sources: *TBA*

Vocabulary - Must be HANDWRITTEN in your own words to receive credit.

aesthetic justification
anthropogenic
carrying capacity
commons
controlled experiment
control cost-benefit analysis
DDT
dependent variable
developed (more developed)
nations
developing (less developed)
nations
direct costs
Easter Island
environmental science
ecological footprint

ecological justification
ecology
experiment
externality
fishery
free market economy
giga-
gross domestic product (GDP)
gross national product (GNP)
hypothesis
independent variable
indirect costs
inference
kilo-
marginal costs
micro-
milli-
mega-

moral justification
nonrenewable resource
part per billion (ppb)
part per million (ppm)
per capita
precision
pseudoscience
renewable resource
risk-benefit analysis
scientific method
scientific model
scientific theory
sustainability
tragedy of the commons
utilitarian justification

Study Guide Questions (SGQs):

1. Calculate your ecological footprint (<http://www.myfootprint.org/en/>), print a copy of your report and attach it to this assignment. Identify and describe two areas of your personal resource utilization that surprised you the most and two that were not surprising. List three ways in which you could substantially decrease your ecological footprint, and for each, explain why you will or will not make the change in lifestyle that would be required to decrease your ecological footprint.
2. In *Plan B 2.0*, Lester Brown states that gasoline might cost \$11 per gallon if its price reflected "the full costs to society" of gasoline. List and describe the actions and activities that contribute to those costs.
3. Other than any of those discussed in class, describe a "Tragedy of the Commons" that you have observed or of which you are aware. Identify the commons and the events that have led to the "tragedy" as well as possible solutions to the "tragedy."
4. Define environmental science. Distinguish between environmental science and ecology.
5. Explain how the meanings of the terms, "theory", "fact", and "law" differ in science and in everyday usage. How do these different meanings lead to confusion?

6. Design a controlled experiment, which could be performed to determine whether a certain air pollutant stunts the growth of a plant species. Identify all variables, include data collection/analysis etc.
7. Define sustainability as it applies to the use of resources. Provide three examples, from your own experience, in which you identify and describe the barriers to attaining sustainability with regards to the use of a resource.
8. Of all of the environmental issues that face the world today (air pollution, water pollution, water supply, human population, deforestation, loss of genetic diversity, global climate change, etc.), which do you think most threatens the continued survival and well-being of human beings? The Earth? Why?
9. Identify and describe a relatively undisturbed natural area that you have visited. For that area, write utilitarian, ecological, aesthetic, and moral arguments for preserving it.
10. With economic development comes urbanization. Discuss the implication that this trend has on the environment. Explain the role of economics in determining public policies. Use examples to illustrate your explanation.

Apes Study Guide

Arturo Cuomo



Apes Study Guide:

Fuel your quest for knowledge with Authored by is thought-provoking masterpiece, **Apes Study Guide** . This educational ebook, conveniently sized in PDF (PDF Size: *), is a gateway to personal growth and intellectual stimulation. Immerse yourself in the enriching content curated to cater to every eager mind. Download now and embark on a learning journey that promises to expand your horizons. .

https://stats.tinkerine.com/About/publication/HomePages/boogiepop_and_others.pdf

Table of Contents Apes Study Guide

1. Understanding the eBook Apes Study Guide
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Apes Study Guide
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Apes Study Guide
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Apes Study Guide
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Apes Study Guide
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Apes Study Guide User Reviews and Ratings
 - Apes Study Guide and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Apes Study Guide Free and Paid eBooks
 - Apes Study Guide Public Domain eBooks
 - Apes Study Guide eBook Subscription Services
 - Apes Study Guide Budget-Friendly Options

6. Navigating Apes Study Guide eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Apes Study Guide Compatibility with Devices
 - Apes Study Guide Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Apes Study Guide
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Apes Study Guide
 - Interactive Elements Apes Study Guide
8. Staying Engaged with Apes Study Guide
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Apes Study Guide
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Apes Study Guide
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Apes Study Guide
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Apes Study Guide
 - Setting Reading Goals Apes Study Guide
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Apes Study Guide
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Apes Study Guide
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements

- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Apes Study Guide Introduction

Apes Study Guide Offers over 60,000 free eBooks, including many classics that are in the public domain. Open Library: Provides access to over 1 million free eBooks, including classic literature and contemporary works. Apes Study Guide Offers a vast collection of books, some of which are available for free as PDF downloads, particularly older books in the public domain. Apes Study Guide : This website hosts a vast collection of scientific articles, books, and textbooks. While it operates in a legal gray area due to copyright issues, its a popular resource for finding various publications. Internet Archive for Apes Study Guide : Has an extensive collection of digital content, including books, articles, videos, and more. It has a massive library of free downloadable books. Free-eBooks Apes Study Guide Offers a diverse range of free eBooks across various genres. Apes Study Guide Focuses mainly on educational books, textbooks, and business books. It offers free PDF downloads for educational purposes. Apes Study Guide Provides a large selection of free eBooks in different genres, which are available for download in various formats, including PDF. Finding specific Apes Study Guide, especially related to Apes Study Guide, might be challenging as theyre often artistic creations rather than practical blueprints. However, you can explore the following steps to search for or create your own Online Searches: Look for websites, forums, or blogs dedicated to Apes Study Guide, Sometimes enthusiasts share their designs or concepts in PDF format. Books and Magazines Some Apes Study Guide books or magazines might include. Look for these in online stores or libraries. Remember that while Apes Study Guide, sharing copyrighted material without permission is not legal. Always ensure youre either creating your own or obtaining them from legitimate sources that allow sharing and downloading. Library Check if your local library offers eBook lending services. Many libraries have digital catalogs where you can borrow Apes Study Guide eBooks for free, including popular titles. Online Retailers: Websites like Amazon, Google Books, or Apple Books often sell eBooks. Sometimes, authors or publishers offer promotions or free periods for certain books. Authors Website Occasionally, authors provide excerpts or short stories for free on their websites. While this might not be the Apes Study Guide full book , it can give you a taste of the authors writing style. Subscription Services Platforms like Kindle Unlimited or Scribd offer subscription-based access to a wide range of Apes Study Guide eBooks, including some popular titles.

FAQs About Apes Study Guide Books

1. Where can I buy Apes Study Guide books? Bookstores: Physical bookstores like Barnes & Noble, Waterstones, and

- independent local stores. Online Retailers: Amazon, Book Depository, and various online bookstores offer a wide range of books in physical and digital formats.
2. What are the different book formats available? Hardcover: Sturdy and durable, usually more expensive. Paperback: Cheaper, lighter, and more portable than hardcovers. E-books: Digital books available for e-readers like Kindle or software like Apple Books, Kindle, and Google Play Books.
 3. How do I choose a Apes Study Guide book to read? Genres: Consider the genre you enjoy (fiction, non-fiction, mystery, sci-fi, etc.). Recommendations: Ask friends, join book clubs, or explore online reviews and recommendations. Author: If you like a particular author, you might enjoy more of their work.
 4. How do I take care of Apes Study Guide books? Storage: Keep them away from direct sunlight and in a dry environment. Handling: Avoid folding pages, use bookmarks, and handle them with clean hands. Cleaning: Gently dust the covers and pages occasionally.
 5. Can I borrow books without buying them? Public Libraries: Local libraries offer a wide range of books for borrowing. Book Swaps: Community book exchanges or online platforms where people exchange books.
 6. How can I track my reading progress or manage my book collection? Book Tracking Apps: Goodreads, LibraryThing, and Book Catalogue are popular apps for tracking your reading progress and managing book collections. Spreadsheets: You can create your own spreadsheet to track books read, ratings, and other details.
 7. What are Apes Study Guide audiobooks, and where can I find them? Audiobooks: Audio recordings of books, perfect for listening while commuting or multitasking. Platforms: Audible, LibriVox, and Google Play Books offer a wide selection of audiobooks.
 8. How do I support authors or the book industry? Buy Books: Purchase books from authors or independent bookstores. Reviews: Leave reviews on platforms like Goodreads or Amazon. Promotion: Share your favorite books on social media or recommend them to friends.
 9. Are there book clubs or reading communities I can join? Local Clubs: Check for local book clubs in libraries or community centers. Online Communities: Platforms like Goodreads have virtual book clubs and discussion groups.
 10. Can I read Apes Study Guide books for free? Public Domain Books: Many classic books are available for free as they're in the public domain. Free E-books: Some websites offer free e-books legally, like Project Gutenberg or Open Library.

Find Apes Study Guide :

boogiepop and others

books to download for free

book bridging the gap answer key eleventh edition

booked to die a mystery introducing cliff janeway hardcover 1992 author john dunning

books similar to the fault in our stars

book of revelations 10 steps of transforming poverty into prosperity the transformation series

book analysis william shakespeare brightsummaries com ebook

book and arlington hall maggie knatt

~~book fine linen mare porthault~~

book and kickstart new you amazing results

book and simply ramen tempting make ahead noodle lover

~~book analysis silence vercors summary~~

book review the gods of guilt lincoln lawyer

books shop downlod

~~book and love you bingo ladybug girl~~

Apes Study Guide :

pdf topographie la topographie par la pratique - Nov 11 2022

web une étude des différents outils et démarches qui assistent les spécialistes de la qualité et de la gouvernance des données

À travers les expériences de la communauté francophone animée par l'association exqi excellence

topographie la topographie par la pratique by pierre goix - Apr 16 2023

web topographie la topographie par la pratique by pierre goix sur cette page tu trouve le controle de la topographie jeu les pays africains et les mers tu apprends la topo en t entraînant ce test autonome éducatif de topo est approprié pour les cours élémentaires secondaires et tertiaires me

définitions topographie dictionnaire de français larousse - Dec 12 2022

web nom féminin bas latin topographia du grec topographia description d'un lieu 1 technique de représentation sur un plan des formes du terrain avec les détails des éléments naturels ou artificiels qu'il porte 2 disposition relief d'un lieu une topographie montagneuse

topographie la topographie par la pratique cyberlab svt edu sg - Jun 06 2022

web topographie la topographie par la pratique uml par la pratique 5eme edition ness you academia edu dec 26 2021 web adopté et standardisé par l'object management group depuis 1997 uml est aujourd'hui un outil de communication

incontournable utilisé sur des centaines de projets de par le monde en

topographie la topographie par la pratique pdf 2023 - May 05 2022

web michel dufour 2016 05 10 l'anatomie est le fondement de la connaissance pratique du corps humain la pertinence de l'examen clinique de la palpation et la compréhension fonctionnelle et pathologique en découlent

ebook topographie la topographie par la pratique - Sep 09 2022

web cet ouvrage présente les savoirs et savoir faire les plus récents sur la pollution de l'eau en milieu rural et la dynamique de restauration de sa qualité les travaux abordés se situent principalement en région

topographie la topographie par la pratique pdf uniport edu - Jun 18 2023

web oct 6 2023 webtopographie la topographie par la pratique by pierre goix l'art de la topographie rassemble les techniques utilisées pour représenter la surface terrestre et son relief sous forme de plans et cartes ou

topographie la topographie par la pratique - Apr 04 2022

web la topographie de paris ou plan détaillé de la ville de paris et de ses faubourgs dictionnaire bilingue de la topographie de la géographie et de la géomatique étude sur la topographie de la ville d'acre au xiii^e siècle

topographie la topographie par la pratique by pierre goix - Sep 21 2023

web de topographie pratiquements de topographie pratique un minimum de bases théoriques est nécessaire pour pouvoir utiliser les cartes topographiques on peut orienter la carte par rapport aux éléments de la réalité par exemple le clocher d'une église un château d'eau une

topographie la topographie par la pratique book - Mar 15 2023

web le répertoire de la pratique du conseil de sécurité traite de manière exhaustive de l'interprétation et de l'application par le conseil de sécurité de la charte des Nations Unies et de son propre règlement intérieur

la topographie par la pratique de pierre goix decitre - Jul 19 2023

web may 1 2005 l'art de la topographie rassemble les techniques utilisées pour représenter la surface terrestre et son relief sous forme de plans et cartes ou pour l'opération inverse implantation sur le terrain d'ouvrages tracés sur un plan

topographie la topographie par la pratique broché au meilleur - Oct 10 2022

web topographie la topographie par la pratique broché achat en ligne au meilleur prix sur e.leclerc retrait gratuit dans de 700 magasins

topographie la topographie par la pratique pdf - Jan 13 2023

web topographie la topographie par la pratique geomorphological section and symposium on marginal glacial forms and deposits jan 08 2020 the literature of egypt and the soudan from the earliest times to the year 1885 i e 1887 inclusive jan 12 2023 professional memoirs corps of engineers united states army and engineer

la topographie par la pratique pierre goix librairie eyrolles - Aug 20 2023

web nov 15 2001 l art de la topographie rassemble les techniques utilisées pour représenter la surface terrestre et son relief sous forme de plans et cartes ou pour l opération inverse implantation sur le terrain d ouvrages tracés sur un plan

topographie la topographie par la pratique cyberlab sutd edu sg - Mar 03 2022

web topographie la topographie par la pratique ce lot de 3 valises ultra pratique voit son prix se diviser par 3 le aug 25 2021

web 1 day ago apportant un look à la fois classe et décontracté voici une chemise signée levi s proposée par

cours de topographie en pdf apprendre en ligne - Aug 08 2022

web facebooktweetpinemail cours de topographie complet tutoriel guide de travaux pratiques en pdf coordonnées

rectangulaires et représentation plane de la surface terrestre en topographie on considère la surface de la terre objet du

topographie la topographie par la pratique cyberlab sutd edu sg - Jul 07 2022

web représenter sur un plan ou sur une carte les formes et les détails visibles sur le terrain par extension on parle aussi de topographie pour décrire l aspect physique et moral du sujet

pierre goix la topographie par la pratique persée - Oct 22 2023

web l art de la topographie rassemble les techniques utilisées pour représenter la surface terrestre et son relief sous forme de plans et de cartes ou pour l opération inverse implantation sur le terrain d ouvrage s tracés sur un plan

topographie la topographie par la pratique rakuten - May 17 2023

web achat topographie la topographie par la pratique à prix bas sur rakuten si vous êtes fan de lecture depuis des années découvrez sans plus tarder toutes nos offres et nos bonnes affaires exceptionnelles pour l acquisition d un produit

topographie la topographie par la pratique

cours de topographie ajbtp - Feb 14 2023

web chapitre ichapitre i ggggeeeenergalites sur la topneralites sur la topneralites sur la topographie ographieographie i

sciences cartographiques 4 i 1 topographie 4 i 2 géodésie 5 i 3 photogrammétries 5 i 4 cartographie 5 i 5 planimétrie 5 i 6 altimétrie 5 ii les applications de la

sephardic songs for all coplas de purim jewish music - Jan 07 2023

web aug 17 2023 sephardic songs for all for published by hal leonard publishing corp catalog 00330550 upc 073999610918 this just published collection includes

sephardic music a century of recordings - Feb 08 2023

web download single song en kelohenu from sephardic songs for allset of sephardic songs for all ebook mp3 also available once you place your order and payment is

sephardic songs for all ebook mp3 jewish music - Aug 14 2023

web a collection of hauntingly beautiful sephardic liturgical songs and ladino ballads many never before in print selections from holland italy spain iraq turkey morocco and

sephardic songs for all adio querida jewish music - Jul 21 2021

web download single song hi mija el adon from sephardic songs for allset of sephardic songs for all ebook mp3 also available once you place your order and payment is

sephardic songs for all hi mija el adon jewish music - May 19 2021

sephardic songs for all album by ramon tasat spotify - Apr 10 2023

web listen to sephardic songs for all on spotify ramon tasat album 2015 19 songs

sephardic songs for all worldcat org - Dec 26 2021

web 1 day ago nsync is back hear a snippet of the group s first new song in 20 years first came the awkward standing together on the mtv vmas stage now nsync devotees

6 free sephardic music playlists 8tracks radio - Jul 01 2022

web sephardic songs for all responsibility compiled edited arranged by ramón tasat language ladino ladino words words printed also as text in english and hebrew

sephardic songs for all capital music gear - Jul 13 2023

web this just published collection includes hauntingly beautiful sephardic liturgical songs and ladino ballads many of which have never been in print it features selections from

sephardic songs for all en kelohenu jewish music - Dec 06 2022

web sephardic music is an umbrella term used to refer to the music of the sephardic jewish community sephardic jews have a diverse repertoire the origins of which center

traditional sephardic songs and ballads from morocco - Mar 29 2022

web 09 15 2023 doja cat jacob webster remember this girls rings the intro of doja cat s latest new track none of you can be first but all of you can be next the intro lifted

nsync releases sneak peek of first new song in years better - Oct 24 2021

web 2 days ago efren landaos sipa usa ap cnn taylor swift made the whole place shimmer at the mtv video music awards on tuesday night when she won the award

taylor swift wins second consecutive video of the year award at - Aug 22 2021

web download single song ya ribon olam no 2 from sephardic songs for allset of sephardic songs for all ebook mp3 also available once you place your order and

sephardic songs for all by tasat goodreads - Jun 12 2023

web jan 1 2000 tasat tasat tara books this just published collection includes hauntingly beautiful sephardic liturgical songs and ladino ballads many of which have never been

songs for all voices sephardic and ukranian song sfbac nats - May 31 2022

web lyr ii from the album the music of the mountain jews lyr is a genre found among all turkish peoples consisting of long complex compositions usually comprised of three

sephardic songs for all tara books ramon tasat - Nov 24 2021

web apr 20 2022 sephardic songs for all tara books ramon tasat borrow beautiful addiction the billionaire s betrayal by mika lane evenfall in the company of shadows

sephardic songs for all sheet music plus - Mar 09 2023

web download single song coplas de purim from sephardic songs for all set of sephardic songs for all ebook mp3 also available once you place your order and payment is

tiktok is tracking its most popular songs with a billboard top 50 - Feb 25 2022

web sephardic songs for all author ramón tasat arranger musical score hebrew 2000 edition view all formats and editions publisher tara publications owings mills md

sheet music sephardic songs for all free scores com - May 11 2023

web isbn 1928918077 this just published collection includes hauntingly beautiful sephardic liturgical songs and ladino ballads many of which have never been in print it features

sephardic music youtube - Aug 02 2022

web may 2 2021 songs for all voices sephardic and ukranian song sfbac nats sunday may 2 2021 2 00 pm 4 00 pm sephardic song presented by dr lori sen

sephardic songs for all in searchworks catalog - Apr 29 2022

web 1 day ago illustration by nick barclay the verge tiktok is partnering with billboard to launch a top 50 chart that tracks the most popular songs on the platform topping the

sephardic music wikipedia - Oct 04 2022

web this playlist presents the music of the sephardic jews the sephardic jews are originally from iberia or spain and portugal in the 14th and 15th century th

sephardic songs for all sheet music sku 00330550 - Nov 05 2022

web lechatchila ariber niggun of the rebbe maharash this classic chabad melody associated with the fourth lubavitcher rebbe rabbi shmuel schneerson of lubavitch

sephardic songs for all ya ribon olam no 2 jewish music - Jun 19 2021

7 classic chabad songs of sephardic origin chabad org - Sep 03 2022

web 8tracks radio online everywhere stream 6 sephardic playlists including jewish arianna savall and flory jagoda music from your desktop or mobile device

doja cat drops balut stream it now billboard - Jan 27 2022

web sephardic songs for all tara books ramon tasat endo periodontal lesions edoardo foce flying machines construction and operation a practical book which shows in

sephardic songs for all tara books ramon tasat - Sep 22 2021

web download single song adio querida from sephardic songs for allset of sephardic songs for all ebook mp3 also available once you place your order and payment is

b1 writing checklist for teachers cambridge english - Jan 06 2023

web may 3 2022 assessment in tesol when esl teachers assess students progress they first need to check on the lesson objectives then the teacher needs to come up with a

29 checklist english esl worksheets pdf doc isl collective - Oct 15 2023

web 29 checklist english esl worksheets pdf doc sort by most popular time period all time polopolo presentation checklist use this checklist to teach and assess all

esl grammar skills checklist opendoors cityandguilds com - Nov 23 2021

learn english grammar online grammar lessons esl grammar - May 30 2022

web q skills for success 3e level 4 listening and speaking student book interactions 2 q skills for success 3e reading writing level 4 esl grammar skills checklist

esl grammar skills checklist optimize i95dev com - Jan 26 2022

speaking checklist esl gold - Apr 09 2023

web grammar test 1 beg grammar test 2 low int grammar test 3 int grammar test 4 high int adv needs assessment everyday dialogues needs assessment low int int

how to assess esl writing skills with rubrics and criteria - Aug 01 2022

web learn english at the highest level by reinforcing key language skills grammar rules and vocabulary with listening speaking reading and writing exercises at this level the

grammar skills check list teaching resources tpt - Mar 28 2022

assessment tools ellii formerly esl library - Oct 03 2022

web students will work on the following skills basics capitalize the first letter lowercase the rest punctuation spelling proper noun past and present singular and

esl best practices checklist eastern oregon university - Sep 02 2022

web 1 7 1 listen and indicate by pointing or 3 7 1 express basic needs with very simple circling a specific letter word or picture words learned phrases and gestures 1 7 2 respond

assessment and evaluation in the esl classroom on tesol - Jun 30 2022

web introduction esl grammar skills checklist pdf 2023 second language writing ken hyland 2019 07 04 provides an accessible comprehensive and practical introduction to

esl grammar skills checklist pdf 2023 support ortax - Dec 25 2021

grammar learnenglish - Sep 14 2023

web you can use this checklist to review your work and decide if you want to edit what you've written for a good piece of writing at c1 advanced level you should be able to answer

writing right 7 sure fire steps for effective esl editing - Mar 08 2023

web the esl best practices checklist that is offered below was written by students in wr 421 advanced methods of tutoring winter 2004 the students and i susan whitelock read

8 best esl grammar websites for students tpr - Dec 05 2022

web grammar tips here are some tips which will help you improve english grammar 1 understand the building blocks of grammar as a first step it is important to know the

c1 writing checklist cambridge english - Jul 12 2023

web speaking checklist things to be aware of when evaluating speaking pronunciation individual sounds stress and intonation pausing and phrasing

grammar checklist for esl teachers work chron com - Jun 11 2023

web give students their own version of the checklist so they are aware of the different areas they will be assessed on often students are unaware of the criteria beyond language

esl skills checklist pdf english language grammatical - Feb 24 2022

esl esol standards by skill - Nov 04 2022

web esl checklist for effective free speaking activities 1 does it have a clear learning goal why are you using this free speaking task are you giving your class a chance to

bbc learning english easy grammar 6 minute - Feb 07 2023

web apr 17 2023 use the rubric and criteria as a basis for your feedback highlighting the strengths and weaknesses of the writing involve learners in self assessment and peer

29 checklist english esl worksheets pdf doc isl - Aug 13 2023

web nov 10 2020 to help you stay organized while giving your students a solid foundation in english grammar consider using esl library s grammar checklist as a guide their

esl checklist 9 items for effective free speaking activities - Apr 28 2022

9 esl self assessment activities for esl learners to try - May 10 2023

web basic reading writing and grammar skill development the skill areas included are the following listening skills speaking skills pronunciation reading skills writing