

# Arabic Grammar

• قواعد اللغة العربية في الصرف والنحو • The Basics of Arabic

## العالم الناطق بالعربي THE ARABIC-SPEAKING WORLD

Arabic is spoken in the following places as a 1<sup>st</sup> or 2<sup>nd</sup> language:

Nigeria, Burkina Faso, Chad, Congo, Djibouti, Egypt, Iraq, Jordan, Kuwait, Lebanon, Libya, Mali, Mauritania, Morocco, Niger, Oman, Palestine, Qatar, Saudi Arabia, Somalia, Sudan, Syria, Tunisia, the United Arab Emirates, Yemen, and Western Sahara/Sahara; Arabic Dialects: Egyptian, Arabian; also widely spoken in Cameroon, the Central African Republic, Eritrea, Ethiopia, Gabon, Malawi, Nigeria, Senegal, and in Israel.

Phalacrocoracids were divided into three groups:

- Adjacent (North Africa, but not Egypt)
- Egypt and the Sudan
- Lebanon, Jordan and Syria
- Iraq and the Arabian Peninsula

## PRONUNCIATION & ALPHABET

[AUTHORS' NOTE: Arabic is written and read right to left; words followed by *s* mean "plural"]

† *p* < 0.05, \*\* *p* < 0.01, \*\*\* *p* < 0.001, \*\*\*\* *p* < 0.0001, NS = Not Significant.

- Like all Semitic languages, Arabic is written and read from right to left, on a horizontal line
- There are 28 letters, apart from the first letter **أ**, all the others are consonants, except for **ا** and **ي** which can be both consonants and vowels (to denote the long vowel **أ** and **ي** respectively)
- There are no capital letters; the script is written: letters of a single word are linked to each other, except for **ك**, which are limited only to their right, i.e. the letter that precedes them; therefore, there will be a space followed by the next letter: **كلمة** "khalma"
- Linking to each other, Arabic letters change their form, our most distinguish between an isolated, an initial, a medial, and a final form; the final form of **ا** is usually written without the 2 dots
- Most of the letters are combined in their final form; letters are elongated or shortened so that they occupy the entire space of a line (known as *haraka* haraka)
- The pronunciation and spelling of some consonants varies from country to country
- The letter **ا**, **آ**, and the letter **أ**, **ؤ** constitute a special character, **أ.أ.أ.** by some considered as the 29<sup>th</sup> letter of the alphabet

| Designation | Area | Age |
|-------------|------|-----|
| 1           | 1    | 1   |
| 2           | 2    | 2   |
| 3           | 3    | 3   |
| 4           | 4    | 4   |
| 5           | 5    | 5   |
| 6           | 6    | 6   |
| 7           | 7    | 7   |
| 8           | 8    | 8   |
| 9           | 9    | 9   |
| 10          | 10   | 10  |
| 11          | 11   | 11  |
| 12          | 12   | 12  |
| 13          | 13   | 13  |
| 14          | 14   | 14  |
| 15          | 15   | 15  |
| 16          | 16   | 16  |
| 17          | 17   | 17  |
| 18          | 18   | 18  |
| 19          | 19   | 19  |
| 20          | 20   | 20  |
| 21          | 21   | 21  |
| 22          | 22   | 22  |
| 23          | 23   | 23  |
| 24          | 24   | 24  |
| 25          | 25   | 25  |
| 26          | 26   | 26  |
| 27          | 27   | 27  |
| 28          | 28   | 28  |
| 29          | 29   | 29  |
| 30          | 30   | 30  |
| 31          | 31   | 31  |
| 32          | 32   | 32  |
| 33          | 33   | 33  |
| 34          | 34   | 34  |
| 35          | 35   | 35  |
| 36          | 36   | 36  |
| 37          | 37   | 37  |
| 38          | 38   | 38  |
| 39          | 39   | 39  |
| 40          | 40   | 40  |
| 41          | 41   | 41  |
| 42          | 42   | 42  |
| 43          | 43   | 43  |
| 44          | 44   | 44  |
| 45          | 45   | 45  |
| 46          | 46   | 46  |
| 47          | 47   | 47  |
| 48          | 48   | 48  |
| 49          | 49   | 49  |
| 50          | 50   | 50  |
| 51          | 51   | 51  |
| 52          | 52   | 52  |
| 53          | 53   | 53  |
| 54          | 54   | 54  |
| 55          | 55   | 55  |
| 56          | 56   | 56  |
| 57          | 57   | 57  |
| 58          | 58   | 58  |
| 59          | 59   | 59  |
| 60          | 60   | 60  |
| 61          | 61   | 61  |
| 62          | 62   | 62  |
| 63          | 63   | 63  |
| 64          | 64   | 64  |
| 65          | 65   | 65  |
| 66          | 66   | 66  |
| 67          | 67   | 67  |
| 68          | 68   | 68  |
| 69          | 69   | 69  |
| 70          | 70   | 70  |
| 71          | 71   | 71  |
| 72          | 72   | 72  |
| 73          | 73   | 73  |
| 74          | 74   | 74  |
| 75          | 75   | 75  |
| 76          | 76   | 76  |
| 77          | 77   | 77  |
| 78          | 78   | 78  |
| 79          | 79   | 79  |
| 80          | 80   | 80  |
| 81          | 81   | 81  |
| 82          | 82   | 82  |
| 83          | 83   | 83  |
| 84          | 84   | 84  |
| 85          | 85   | 85  |
| 86          | 86   | 86  |
| 87          | 87   | 87  |
| 88          | 88   | 88  |
| 89          | 89   | 89  |
| 90          | 90   | 90  |
| 91          | 91   | 91  |
| 92          | 92   | 92  |
| 93          | 93   | 93  |
| 94          | 94   | 94  |
| 95          | 95   | 95  |
| 96          | 96   | 96  |
| 97          | 97   | 97  |
| 98          | 98   | 98  |
| 99          | 99   | 99  |
| 100         | 100  | 100 |

- The consonants *ɖ* and *ʄ* should also be considered as semi-consonants, rather than vowels, in the English "voiced" and "voiceless".
- Classical Arabic has only 2 diphthongs, *ay* and *aw*:  
 اَیَّ *"ayy"* *"we are all in danger"*    اَوَّیَّ *"aww"* *"beware"*

1994-2000-2006-2012-2018-2024-2030-2036-2042-2048-2054-2060-2066-2072-2078-2084-2090-2096-2102-2108-2114-2120-2126-2132-2138-2144-2150-2156-2162-2168-2174-2180-2186-2192-2198-2204-2210-2216-2222-2228-2234-2240-2246-2252-2258-2264-2270-2276-2282-2288-2294-2300-2306-2312-2318-2324-2330-2336-2342-2348-2354-2360-2366-2372-2378-2384-2390-2396-2402-2408-2414-2420-2426-2432-2438-2444-2450-2456-2462-2468-2474-2480-2486-2492-2498-2504-2510-2516-2522-2528-2534-2540-2546-2552-2558-2564-2570-2576-2582-2588-2594-2600-2606-2612-2618-2624-2630-2636-2642-2648-2654-2660-2666-2672-2678-2684-2690-2696-2702-2708-2714-2720-2726-2732-2738-2744-2750-2756-2762-2768-2774-2780-2786-2792-2798-2804-2810-2816-2822-2828-2834-2840-2846-2852-2858-2864-2870-2876-2882-2888-2894-2900-2906-2912-2918-2924-2930-2936-2942-2948-2954-2960-2966-2972-2978-2984-2990-2996-3002-3008-3014-3020-3026-3032-3038-3044-3050-3056-3062-3068-3074-3080-3086-3092-3098-3104-3110-3116-3122-3128-3134-3140-3146-3152-3158-3164-3170-3176-3182-3188-3194-3200-3206-3212-3218-3224-3230-3236-3242-3248-3254-3260-3266-3272-3278-3284-3290-3296-3302-3308-3314-3320-3326-3332-3338-3344-3350-3356-3362-3368-3374-3380-3386-3392-3398-3404-3410-3416-3422-3428-3434-3440-3446-3452-3458-3464-3470-3476-3482-3488-3494-3500-3506-3512-3518-3524-3530-3536-3542-3548-3554-3560-3566-3572-3578-3584-3590-3596-3602-3608-3614-3620-3626-3632-3638-3644-3650-3656-3662-3668-3674-3680-3686-3692-3698-3704-3710-3716-3722-3728-3734-3740-3746-3752-3758-3764-3770-3776-3782-3788-3794-3800-3806-3812-3818-3824-3830-3836-3842-3848-3854-3860-3866-3872-3878-3884-3890-3896-3902-3908-3914-3920-3926-3932-3938-3944-3950-3956-3962-3968-3974-3980-3986-3992-3998-4004-4010-4016-4022-4028-4034-4040-4046-4052-4058-4064-4070-4076-4082-4088-4094-4100-4106-4112-4118-4124-4130-4136-4142-4148-4154-4160-4166-4172-4178-4184-4190-4196-4202-4208-4214-4220-4226-4232-4238-4244-4250-4256-4262-4268-4274-4280-4286-4292-4298-4304-4310-4316-4322-4328-4334-4340-4346-4352-4358-4364-4370-4376-4382-4388-4394-4400-4406-4412-4418-4424-4430-4436-4442-4448-4454-4460-4466-4472-4478-4484-4490-4496-4502-4508-4514-4520-4526-4532-4538-4544-4550-4556-4562-4568-4574-4580-4586-4592-4598-4604-4610-4616-4622-4628-4634-4640-4646-4652-4658-4664-4670-4676-4682-4688-4694-4700-4706-4712-4718-4724-4730-4736-4742-4748-4754-4760-4766-4772-4778-4784-4790-4796-4802-4808-4814-4820-4826-4832-4838-4844-4850-4856-4862-4868-4874-4880-4886-4892-4898-4904-4910-4916-4922-4928-4934-4940-4946-4952-4958-4964-4970-4976-4982-4988-4994-5000-5006-5012-5018-5024-5030-5036-5042-5048-5054-5060-5066-5072-5078-5084-5090-5096-5102-5108-5114-5120-5126-5132-5138-5144-5150-5156-5162-5168-5174-5180-5186-5192-5198-5204-5210-5216-5222-5228-5234-5240-5246-5252-5258-5264-5270-5276-5282-5288-5294-5300-5306-5312-5318-5324-5330-5336-5342-5348-5354-5360-5366-5372-5378-5384-5390-5396-5402-5408-5414-5420-5426-5432-5438-5444-5450-5456-5462-5468-5474-5480-5486-5492-5498-5504-5510-5516-5522-5528-5534-5540-5546-5552-5558-5564-5570-5576-5582-5588-5594-5600-5606-5612-5618-5624-5630-5636-5642-5648-5654-5660-5666-5672-5678-5684-5690-5696-5702-5708-5714-5720-5726-5732-5738-5744-5750-5756-5762-5768-5774-5780-5786-5792-5798-5804-5810-5816-5822-5828-5834-5840-5846-5852-5858-5864-5870-5876-5882-5888-5894-5900-5906-5912-5918-5924-5930-5936-5942-5948-5954-5960-5966-5972-5978-5984-5990-5996-6002-6008-6014-6020-6026-6032-6038-6044-6050-6056-6062-6068-6074-6080-6086-6092-6098-6104-6110-6116-6122-6128-6134-6140-6146-6152-6158-6164-6170-6176-6182-6188-6194-6200-6206-6212-6218-6224-6230-6236-6242-6248-6254-6260-6266-6272-6278-6284-6290-6296-6302-6308-6314-6320-6326-6332-6338-6344-6350-6356-6362-6368-6374-6380-6386-6392-6398-6404-6410-6416-6422-6428-6434-6440-6446-6452-6458-6464-6470-6476-6482-6488-6494-6500-6506-6512-6518-6524-6530-6536-6542-6548-6554-6560-6566-6572-6578-6584-6590-6596-6602-6608-6614-6620-6626-6632-6638-6644-6650-6656-6662-6668-6674-6680-6686-6692-6698-6704-6710-6716-6722-6728-6734-6740-6746-6752-6758-6764-6770-6776-6782-6788-6794-6800-6806-6812-6818-6824-6830-6836-6842-6848-6854-6860-6866-6872-6878-6884-6890-6896-6902

- Classical Arabic has only 3 short vowels: **a**, **i**, **u**, (**fatha**, **kasra**, **dammah**) and **alif**, **lam**, **dal**
- Arabic allows people to read and understand text without those vowels, since the consonants that form the root give readers the meaning of the word.
- Only in the Qur'an, Arabics as well as its religious and legal texts, where clarity is essential, short vowels appear above and below the consonants. This method is known as **(harakat)** vowel style (script). Today the most widely used Arabic script; everything else, instead, is called **(maktaba)** text.

**Fig. 2** Error/In/Notation: Doubling of the Short Vessels

- At the end of a word we can find the following *shajda* vowels: *an*, *im*, *ay*, and *un*.
- The *ḥamza* (hamza) of the *ḥamza* is spelled with any *ḥamza* through it is not pronounced: *ḥamza* "a show": *ḥamza* "a horse", *ḥamza* "a little girl", *ḥamza* "a little boy".
- "a brother": *ḥamza* "a brother".
- "a brother": *ḥamza* "a brother".

| Isolated | Initial Form | Medial Form | Final Form | English Equivalent | Sound-Phonetic Symbol |
|----------|--------------|-------------|------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| ا        | ا            | ا           | ا          | A                  | add /a/ (father)      |
| آ        | آ            | آ           | آ          | aa                 | add /a:/ (goat)       |
| إ        | إ            | إ           | إ          | I                  | add /i/ (factory)     |
| أ        | أ            | أ           | أ          | U                  | add /u/ (flick)       |
| هـ       | هـ           | هـ          | هـ         | H                  | hew /h/ (heat)        |
| حـ       | حـ           | حـ          | حـ         | CH                 | chew /ch/ (chopstick) |
| خـ       | خـ           | خـ          | خـ         | kh                 | chaw /kh/ (goat)      |
| عـ       | عـ           | عـ          | عـ         | ay                 | chaw /ay/ (goat)      |
| فـ       | فـ           | فـ          | فـ         | F                  | few /f/ (goat)        |
| قـ       | قـ           | قـ          | قـ         | q                  | quay /q/ (goat)       |
| كـ       | كـ           | كـ          | كـ         | K                  | keen /k/ (goat)       |
| گـ       | گـ           | گـ          | گـ         | G                  | gown /g/ (goat)       |
| جـ       | جـ           | جـ          | جـ         | g                  | gown /g/ (goat)       |
| چـ       | چـ           | چـ          | چـ         | ch                 | chew /ch/ (goat)      |
| پـ       | پـ           | پـ          | پـ         | P                  | peep /p/ (goat)       |
| تـ       | تـ           | تـ          | تـ         | T                  | tear /t/ (goat)       |
| ثـ       | ثـ           | ثـ          | ثـ         | th                 | thaw /th/ (goat)      |
| ذـ       | ذـ           | ذـ          | ذـ         | dh                 | draw /dh/ (goat)      |
| زـ       | زـ           | زـ          | زـ         | Z                  | zeal /z/ (goat)       |
| سـ       | سـ           | سـ          | سـ         | S                  | seal /s/ (goat)       |
| شـ       | شـ           | شـ          | شـ         | sh                 | shear /sh/ (goat)     |
| صـ       | صـ           | صـ          | صـ         | S                  | seal /s/ (goat)       |
| ضـ       | ضـ           | ضـ          | ضـ         | zh                 | draw /zh/ (goat)      |
| طـ       | طـ           | طـ          | طـ         | T                  | tear /t/ (goat)       |
| ظـ       | ظـ           | ظـ          | ظـ         | Z                  | zeal /z/ (goat)       |
| بـ       | بـ           | بـ          | بـ         | B                  | beak /b/ (goat)       |
| پـ       | پـ           | پـ          | پـ         | P                  | peep /p/ (goat)       |
| تـ       | تـ           | تـ          | تـ         | T                  | tear /t/ (goat)       |
| ثـ       | ثـ           | ثـ          | ثـ         | th                 | thaw /th/ (goat)      |
| جـ       | جـ           | جـ          | جـ         | G                  | gown /g/ (goat)       |
| چـ       | چـ           | چـ          | چـ         | ch                 | chew /ch/ (goat)      |
| حـ       | حـ           | حـ          | حـ         | CH                 | chew /ch/ (goat)      |
| خـ       | خـ           | خـ          | خـ         | kh                 | chaw /kh/ (goat)      |
| دـ       | دـ           | دـ          | دـ         | D                  | draw /d/ (goat)       |
| ذـ       | ذـ           | ذـ          | ذـ         | Dh                 | draw /dh/ (goat)      |
| رـ       | رـ           | رـ          | رـ         | R                  | raw /r/ (goat)        |
| زـ       | زـ           | زـ          | زـ         | Z                  | zeal /z/ (goat)       |
| سـ       | سـ           | سـ          | سـ         | S                  | seal /s/ (goat)       |
| شـ       | شـ           | شـ          | شـ         | sh                 | shear /sh/ (goat)     |
| صـ       | صـ           | صـ          | صـ         | S                  | seal /s/ (goat)       |
| ضـ       | ضـ           | ضـ          | ضـ         | zh                 | draw /zh/ (goat)      |
| طـ       | طـ           | طـ          | طـ         | T                  | tear /t/ (goat)       |
| ظـ       | ظـ           | ظـ          | ظـ         | Z                  | zeal /z/ (goat)       |
| فـ       | فـ           | فـ          | فـ         | F                  | few /f/ (goat)        |
| قـ       | قـ           | قـ          | قـ         | Q                  | quay /q/ (goat)       |
| کـ       | کـ           | کـ          | کـ         | K                  | keen /k/ (goat)       |
| گـ       | گـ           | گـ          | گـ         | G                  | gown /g/ (goat)       |
| جـ       | جـ           | جـ          | جـ         | J                  | jean /j/ (goat)       |
| چـ       | چـ           | چـ          | چـ         | Ch                 | chew /ch/ (goat)      |
| حـ       | حـ           | حـ          | حـ         | CH                 | chew /ch/ (goat)      |
| خـ       | خـ           | خـ          | خـ         | Kh                 | chaw /kh/ (goat)      |
| دـ       | دـ           | دـ          | دـ         | D                  | draw /d/ (goat)       |
| ذـ       | ذـ           | ذـ          | ذـ         | Dh                 | draw /dh/ (goat)      |
| رـ       | رـ           | رـ          | رـ         | R                  | raw /r/ (goat)        |
| زـ       | زـ           | زـ          | زـ         | Z                  | zeal /z/ (goat)       |
| سـ       | سـ           | سـ          | سـ         | S                  | seal /s/ (goat)       |
| شـ       | شـ           | شـ          | شـ         | Sh                 | shear /sh/ (goat)     |
| صـ       | صـ           | صـ          | صـ         | S                  | seal /s/ (goat)       |
| ضـ       | ضـ           | ضـ          | ضـ         | Zh                 | draw /zh/ (goat)      |
| طـ       | طـ           | طـ          | طـ         | T                  | tear /t/ (goat)       |
| ظـ       | ظـ           | ظـ          | ظـ         | Z                  | zeal /z/ (goat)       |
| فـ       | فـ           | فـ          | فـ         | F                  | few /f/ (goat)        |
| قـ       | قـ           | قـ          | قـ         | Q                  | quay /q/ (goat)       |
| کـ       | کـ           | کـ          | کـ         | K                  | keen /k/ (goat)       |
| گـ       | گـ           | گـ          | گـ         | G                  | gown /g/ (goat)       |
| جـ       | جـ           | جـ          | جـ         | J                  | jean /j/ (goat)       |
| چـ       | چـ           | چـ          | چـ         | Ch                 | chew /ch/ (goat)      |
| حـ       | حـ           | حـ          | حـ         | CH                 | chew /ch/ (goat)      |
| خـ       | خـ           | خـ          | خـ         | Kh                 | chaw /kh/ (goat)      |
| دـ       | دـ           | دـ          | دـ         | D                  | draw /d/ (goat)       |
| ذـ       | ذـ           | ذـ          | ذـ         | Dh                 | draw /dh/ (goat)      |
| رـ       | رـ           | رـ          | رـ         | R                  | raw /r/ (goat)        |
| زـ       | زـ           | زـ          | زـ         | Z                  | zeal /z/ (goat)       |
| سـ       | سـ           | سـ          | سـ         | S                  | seal /s/ (goat)       |
| شـ       | شـ           | شـ          | شـ         | Sh                 | shear /sh/ (goat)     |
| صـ       | صـ           | صـ          | صـ         | S                  | seal /s/ (goat)       |
| ضـ       | ضـ           | ضـ          | ضـ         | Zh                 | draw /zh/ (goat)      |
| طـ       | طـ           | طـ          | طـ         | T                  | tear /t/ (goat)       |
| ظـ       | ظـ           | ظـ          | ظـ         | Z                  | zeal /z/ (goat)       |
| فـ       | فـ           | فـ          | فـ         | F                  | few /f/ (goat)        |
| قـ       | قـ           | قـ          | قـ         | Q                  | quay /q/ (goat)       |
| کـ       | کـ           | کـ          | کـ         | K                  | keen /k/ (goat)       |
| گـ       | گـ           | گـ          | گـ         | G                  | gown /g/ (goat)       |
| جـ       | جـ           | جـ          | جـ         | J                  | jean /j/ (goat)       |
| چـ       | چـ           | چـ          | چـ         | Ch                 | chew /ch/ (goat)      |
| حـ       | حـ           | حـ          | حـ         | CH                 | chew /ch/ (goat)      |
| خـ       | خـ           | خـ          | خـ         | Kh                 | chaw /kh/ (goat)      |
| دـ       | دـ           | دـ          | دـ         | D                  | draw /d/ (goat)       |
| ذـ       | ذـ           | ذـ          | ذـ         | Dh                 | draw /dh/ (goat)      |
| رـ       | رـ           | رـ          | رـ         | R                  | raw /r/ (goat)        |
| زـ       | زـ           | زـ          | زـ         | Z                  | zeal /z/ (goat)       |
| سـ       | سـ           | سـ          | سـ         | S                  | seal /s/ (goat)       |
| شـ       | شـ           | شـ          | شـ         | Sh                 | shear /sh/ (goat)     |
| صـ       | صـ           | صـ          | صـ         | S                  | seal /s/ (goat)       |
| ضـ       | ضـ           | ضـ          | ضـ         | Zh                 | draw /zh/ (goat)      |
| طـ       | طـ           | طـ          | طـ         | T                  | tear /t/ (goat)       |
| ظـ       | ظـ           | ظـ          | ظـ         | Z                  | zeal /z/ (goat)       |
| فـ       | فـ           | فـ          | فـ         | F                  | few /f/ (goat)        |
| قـ       | قـ           | قـ          | قـ         | Q                  | quay /q/ (goat)       |
| کـ       | کـ           | کـ          | کـ         | K                  | keen /k/ (goat)       |
| گـ       | گـ           | گـ          | گـ         | G                  | gown /g/ (goat)       |
| جـ       | جـ           | جـ          | جـ         | J                  | jean /j/ (goat)       |
| چـ       | چـ           | چـ          | چـ         | Ch                 | chew /ch/ (goat)      |
| حـ       | حـ           | حـ          | حـ         | CH                 | chew /ch/ (goat)      |
| خـ       | خـ           | خـ          | خـ         | Kh                 | chaw /kh/ (goat)      |
| دـ       | دـ           | دـ          | دـ         | D                  | draw /d/ (goat)       |
| ذـ       | ذـ           | ذـ          | ذـ         | Dh                 | draw /dh/ (goat)      |
| رـ       | رـ           | رـ          | رـ         | R                  | raw /r/ (goat)        |
| زـ       | زـ           | زـ          | زـ         | Z                  | zeal /z/ (goat)       |
| سـ       | سـ           | سـ          | سـ         | S                  | seal /s/ (goat)       |
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| صـ       | صـ           | صـ          | صـ         | S                  | seal /s/ (goat)       |
| ضـ       | ضـ           | ضـ          | ضـ         | Zh                 | draw /zh/ (goat)      |
| طـ       | طـ           | طـ          | طـ         | T                  | tear /t/ (goat)       |
| ظـ       | ظـ           | ظـ          | ظـ         | Z                  | zeal /z/ (goat)       |
| فـ       | فـ           | فـ          | فـ         | F                  | few /f/ (goat)        |
| قـ       | قـ           | قـ          | قـ         | Q                  | quay /q/ (goat)       |
| کـ       | کـ           | کـ          | کـ         | K                  | keen /k/ (goat)       |
| گـ       | گـ           | گـ          | گـ         | G                  | gown /g/ (goat)       |
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| چـ       | چـ           | چـ          | چـ         | Ch                 | chew /ch/ (goat)      |
| حـ       | حـ           | حـ          | حـ         | CH                 | chew /ch/ (goat)      |
| خـ       | خـ           | خـ          | خـ         | Kh                 | chaw /kh/ (goat)      |
| دـ       | دـ           | دـ          | دـ         | D                  | draw /d/ (goat)       |
| ذـ       | ذـ           | ذـ          | ذـ         | Dh                 | draw /dh/ (goat)      |
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| فـ       | فـ           | فـ          | فـ         | F                  | few /f/ (goat)        |
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| قـ       | قـ           | قـ          | قـ         | Q                  | quay /q/ (goat)       |
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| گـ       | گـ           | گـ          | گـ         | G                  | gown /g/ (goat)       |
| جـ       | جـ           | جـ          | جـ         | J                  | jean /j/ (goat)       |
| چـ       | چـ           | چـ          | چـ         | Ch                 | chew /ch/ (goat)      |
| حـ       | حـ           | حـ          | حـ         | CH                 | chew /ch/ (goat)      |
| خـ       | خـ           | خـ          | خـ         | Kh                 | chaw /kh/ (goat)      |
| دـ       | دـ           | دـ          | دـ         | D                  | draw /d/ (goat)       |
| ذـ       | ذـ           | ذـ          | ذـ         | Dh                 | draw /dh/ (goat)      |
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| زـ       | زـ           | زـ          | زـ         | Z                  | zeal /z/ (goat)       |
| سـ       | سـ           | سـ          | سـ         | S                  | seal /s/ (goat)       |
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| صـ       | صـ           | صـ          | صـ         | S                  | seal /s/ (goat)       |
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| چـ       | چـ           | چـ          | چـ         | Ch                 | chew /ch/ (goat)      |
| حـ       | حـ           | حـ          | حـ         | CH                 | chew /ch/ (goat)      |
| خـ       | خـ           | خـ          | خـ         | Kh                 | chaw /kh/ (goat)      |
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| ذـ       | ذـ           | ذـ          | ذـ         | Dh                 | draw /dh/ (goat)      |
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| زـ       | زـ           | زـ          | زـ         | Z                  | zeal /z/ (goat)       |
| سـ       | سـ           | سـ          | سـ         | S                  | seal /s/ (goat)       |
| شـ       | شـ           | شـ          | شـ         | Sh                 | shear /sh/ (goat)     |
| صـ       | صـ           | صـ          | صـ         | S                  | seal /s/ (goat)       |
| ضـ       | ضـ           | ضـ          | ضـ         | Zh                 | draw /zh/ (goat)      |
| طـ       | طـ           | طـ          | طـ         | T                  | tear /t/ (goat)       |
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| خـ       | خـ           | خـ          | خـ         | Kh                 | chaw /kh/ (goat)      |
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| چـ       | چـ           | چـ          | چـ         | Ch                 | chew /ch/ (goat)      |
| حـ       | حـ           | حـ          | حـ         | CH                 | chew /ch/ (goat)      |
| خـ       | خـ           | خـ          | خـ         | Kh                 | chaw /kh/ (goat)      |
| دـ       | دـ           | دـ          | دـ         | D                  | draw /d/ (goat)       |
| ذـ       | ذـ           | ذـ          | ذـ         | Dh                 | draw /dh/ (goat)      |
| رـ       | رـ           | رـ          | رـ         | R                  | raw /r/ (goat)        |
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| سـ       | سـ           | سـ          | سـ         | S                  | seal /s/ (goat)       |
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| چـ       | چـ           | چـ          | چـ         | Ch                 | chew /ch/ (goat)      |
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| صـ       | صـ           | صـ          | صـ         | S                  | seal /s/ (goat)       |
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| قـ       | قـ           | قـ          | قـ         | Q                  | quay /q/ (goat)       |
| کـ       | کـ           | کـ          | کـ         | K                  | keen /k/ (goat)       |
| گـ       | گـ           | گـ          | گـ         | G                  | gown /g/ (goat)       |
| جـ       | جـ           | جـ          | جـ         | J                  | jean /j/ (goat)       |
| چـ       | چـ           | چـ          | چـ         |                    |                       |

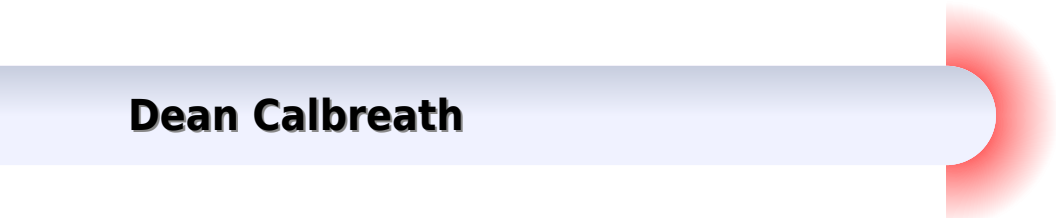
The  $\mathbb{K}$ -consequence that we just find is then both  $\text{acc}(\mathcal{L}_1, \mathcal{L}_2, \mathcal{L}_3, \mathcal{L}_4, \mathcal{L}_5)$  and  $\mathcal{L}_6$ . In this we should add:

### Language Technology

- Long words  $u$ ,  $v$ , and  $w$ —whose letters are perhaps not indicated by a stretched letter placed after the component that precedes the corresponding short words  $u$ ,  $v$ , and  $w$ —is indicated by adding  $\bar{u}$  to  $u$ ,  $\bar{v}$  to  $v$ , and  $\bar{w}$  to  $w$ .

# Arabic Grammar Quickstudy Academic

**Dean Calbreath**



### **Arabic Grammar Quickstudy Academic:**

*Arabic Grammar* Joseph Levi, 2007-04-03 This 6 page laminated guide includes the basic grammar principles of Arabic It contains information on Pronunciation alphabet nouns adjectives pronouns prepositions verbs numbers and much more

**Arabic Vocabulary** Joseph Levy, 2008-11-07 A useful comprehensive source of information for students travelers and those conducting business overseas this 3 panel 6 page guide showcases common Arabic vocabulary words phrases and their English translations

**Printing Arab Modernity** Hala Auji, 2016-05-30 During the nineteenth century the American Mission Press in Beirut printed religious and secular publications written by foreign missionaries and Syrian scholars such as N f al Y zij and Bu rus al Bust n of later nah a fame In a region where presses were still not prevalent letterpress printed and lithographed works circulated within a larger network that was dominated by manuscript production In this book Hala Auji analyzes the American Press publications as important visual and material objects that provide unique insights into an era of changing societal concerns and shifting intellectual attitudes of Syria s Muslim and Christian populations Contending that printed books are worthy of close visual scrutiny this study highlights an important place for print culture during a time of an emerging Arab modernity

**The Mantle of the Prophet** Roy P. Mottahedeh, 2014-10-01 A Simon Schuster eBook Simon Schuster has a great book for every reader

*Dreams and Visions* Nancy van Deusen, 2010-01-13 Dreams and Visions have constituted an important topic and point of departure in the past but also continue to play a present role in literature political thought economic theory and in the arts An essential historical topos Dreams and Visions the second in a series that projects past issues into the present brings significant contributions from an interdisciplinary spectrum of standpoints in order to discover fresh insights Perhaps this is the essence in any case of Vision to discover new fresh ways of conceptualizing a problem topic or historical enquiry which is the goal of this volume Contributors are Tamara Albertini David Bevington Eolene M Boyd MacMillan John N Crossley J Harold Ellens Wendy Furman Adams Robert W Hanning Virginia K Henderson Birgitta Lindros Wohl Ann R Meyer Ana M Montero Michael Murrin Wendy Petersen Boring Conrad Rudolph Nancy Van Deusen Joanna Woods Marsden and Meg Worley

**A New Arabic Grammar of the Written Language** John A.

Haywood, H. M. Nahmad, 1962

**The Sergeant** Dean Calbreath, 2023-02-07 From the nobility in the kingdom of Borno to being kidnapped into slavery the inspiring life story of Nicholas Said is an epic journey through the nineteenth century that takes him from Africa to the Ottoman Empire and finally from Czarist Russia to the American Civil War becoming a sergeant in one of the first African American regiments in the Union Army In the late 1830s a young Black man was born into a world of wealth and privilege in the powerful thousand year old African kingdom of Borno But instead of becoming a respected general like his fearsome father who was known as The Lion Nicolas Said s fate was to fight a very different kind of battle At the age of thirteen Said was kidnapped and sold into slavery beginning an epic journey that would take him across Africa Asia Europe and eventually the United States where he would join one of the first African American regiments in the Union

Army Nicholas Said would then spend the rest of his life fighting for equality Along the way Said encountered such luminaries as Queen Victoria and Czar Nicholas I fought Civil War battles that would turn the war for the North established schools to educate newly freed Black children and served as one of the first Black voting registrars In The Sergeant Said s epic and largely unknown story is brought to light by globe trotting Pulitzer prize winning journalist Dean Calbreath in a meticulously researched and approachable biography Through the lens of Said s continent crossing life Calbreath examines the parallels and differences in the ways slavery was practiced from a global and religious perspective and he highlights how Said s experiences echo the discrimination segregation and violence that are still being reckoned with today There has never been a more voracious appetite for stories documenting the African American experience and The Sergeant s unique perspective of slavery from a global perspective will resonate with a wide audience [Arabic Grammar \(Speedy Study Guides\)](#) Speedy Publishing,2015-01-24 The Arabic language is hard to understand and learn for many westerners The letters and word are completely foreign to their ears An Arabic Grammar study guide can help them to master this language Study guides for this language can be used to break the language down into an easy to comprehend format This way students can quickly grasp what it means **Arabic Grammar of the Written Language** Ernst Harder,1911 [Arabic Grammar](#) ,1986

## Arabic Grammar Quickstudy Academic Book Review: Unveiling the Magic of Language

In an electronic era where connections and knowledge reign supreme, the enchanting power of language has become more apparent than ever. Its ability to stir emotions, provoke thought, and instigate transformation is actually remarkable. This extraordinary book, aptly titled "**Arabic Grammar Quickstudy Academic**," published by a highly acclaimed author, immerses readers in a captivating exploration of the significance of language and its profound effect on our existence. Throughout this critique, we will delve into the book's central themes, evaluate its unique writing style, and assess its overall influence on its readership.

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