

ARABIC-ISLAMIC VIEWS OF THE LATIN WEST

TRACING THE EMERGENCE OF WEDIEVAL EUROPE

Do that G. Kittler-

Matt King

Arabic-Islamic Views of the Latin West Daniel G. König, 2015-11-05 Arabic Islamic Views of the Latin West provides an insight into how the Arabic Islamic world perceived medieval Western Europe in an age that is usually associated with the rise and expansion of Islam the Spanish Reconquista and the Crusades Previous scholarship has maintained that the Arabic Islamic world regarded Western Europe as a cultural backwater at the periphery of civilization that clung to a superseded religion It holds mental barriers imposed by Islam responsible for the Muslim world's arrogant and ignorant attitude towards its northern neighbours. This study refutes this view by focussing on the mechanisms of transmission and reception that characterized the flow of information between both cultural spheres By explaining how Arabic Islamic scholars acquired and processed data on medieval Western Europe it traces the two fold emergence of Latin Christian Europe a sphere that increasingly encroached upon the Mediterranean and therefore became more and more important in Arabic Islamic scholarly literature Chapter One questions previous interpretations of related Arabic Islamic records that reduce a large and differentiated range of Arabic Islamic perceptions to a single basic pattern subsumed under the keywords ignorance indifference and arrogance Chapter Two lists channels of transmission by means of which information on the Latin Christian sphere reached the Arabic Islamic sphere Chapter Three deals with the general factors that influenced the reception and presentation of this data at the hands of Arabic Islamic scholars Chapters Four to Eight analyse how these scholars acquired and dealt with information on themes such as the western dimension of the Roman Empire the Visigoths the Franks the papacy and finally Western Europe in the age of Latin Christian expansionism Against this background Chapter Nine provides a concluding re evaluation Arabic-Islamic Views of the Latin West Daniel G. König, 2015 An insight into how the Arabic Islamic world perceived medieval Western Europe refuting previous claims that the Muslim world regarded Western Europe as a cultural backwater and instead arguing for the presence of cultural and information flows between the Entangled Worlds Daniel G. König, Akira Iriye, Jürgen Osterhammel, 2025-03-04 Far from a two very different societies stagnant Middle Ages the years 600 1350 witnessed globalization and social innovation Entangled Worlds explores long distance trade in the Americas cosmopolitan effects of Islamic and Mongol expansion the spread of monotheist and Sinitic models of sociocultural organization and the birth of settled political order in South Asia **Arab Conquests and Early** Islamic Historiography Ryan J. Lynch, 2019-11-14 Winner of the 2021 Southeast Regional Middle East and Islamic Studies Society Book Prize Of the available sources for Islamic history between the seventh and eighth centuries CE few are of greater importance than al Baladhuri s Kitab Futuh al buldan The Book of the Conquest of Lands Written in Arabic by a ninth century Muslim scholar working at the court of the Abbasid caliphs the Futuh's content covers many important matters at the beginning of Islamic history It informs its audience of the major events of the early Islamic conquests the settlement of Muslims in the conquered territories and their experiences therein and the origins and development of the early Islamic state

Questions over the text's construction purpose and reception however have largely been ignored in current scholarship This is despite both the text s important historical material and its crucial early date of creation It has become commonplace for researchers to turn to the Futuh for information on a specific location or topic but to ignore the grander and in many ways more straightforward questions over the text s creation and limitations This book looks to correct these gaps in knowledge by investigating the context form construction content and early reception history of al Baladhuri s text Sultanate from the Perspective of Regional and World History Reuven Amitai, Stephan Conermann, 2019-06-17 The Mamluk Sultanate represents an extremely interesting case study to examine social economic and cultural developments in the transition into the rapidly changing modern world On the one hand it is the heir of a political and military tradition that goes back hundreds of years and brought this to a high pitch that enabled astounding victories over serious external threats On the other hand as time went on it was increasingly confronted with modern problems that would necessitate fundamental changes in its structure and content The Mamluk period was one of great religious and social change and in many ways the modern demographic map was established at this time This volume shows that the situation of the Mamluk Sultanate was far from that of decadence and until the end it was a vibrant society although not without tensions and increasing problems that <u>Dynasties Intertwined</u> Matt King, 2022-06-15 Dynasties did its best to adapt and compete in a rapidly changing world Intertwined traces the turbulent relationship between the Zirids of Ifrigiya and the Normans of Sicily during the eleventh and twelfth centuries In doing so it reveals the complex web of economic political cultural and military connections that linked the two dynasties to each other and to other polities across the medieval Mediterranean Furthermore despite the contemporary interfaith holy wars happening around the Zirids and Normans their relationship was never governed by an overarching ideology like jihad or crusade Instead both dynasties pursued policies that they thought would expand their power and wealth either through collaboration or conflict The relationship between the Zirids and Normans ultimately came to a violent end in the 1140s when a devastating drought crippled Ifrigiya The Normans seized this opportunity to conquer lands across the Ifrigiyan coast bringing an end to the Zirid dynasty and forming the Norman kingdom of Africa which persisted until the Almohad conquest of Mahdia in 1160 Previous scholarship on medieval North Africa during the reign of the Zirids has depicted the region as one of instability and political anarchy that rendered local lords powerless in the face of foreign conquest Matt King shows that to the contrary the Zirids and other local lords in Ifrigiya were integral parts of the far reaching political and economic networks across the Mediterranean Despite the eventual collapse of the Zirid dynasty at the hands of the Normans Dynasties Intertwined makes clear that its emirs were active and consequential Mediterranean players for much of the eleventh and twelfth centuries with political agency independent of their Christian neighbors across the Strait of Sicily Routledge Handbook on the Sciences in Islamicate Societies Sonja Brentjes, 2023-01-24 The Routledge Handbook on the Sciences in Islamicate Societies provides a comprehensive survey on science in the Islamic world from the

8th to the 19th century Across six sections a group of subject experts discuss and analyze scientific practices across a wide range of Islamicate societies The authors take into consideration several contexts in which science was practiced ranging from intellectual traditions and persuasions to institutions such as courts schools hospitals and observatories to the materiality of scientific practices including the arts and craftsmanship Chapters also devote attention to scientific practices of minority communities in Muslim majority societies and Muslim minority groups in societies outside the Islamicate world thereby allowing readers to better understand the opportunities and constraints of scientific practices under varying local conditions Through replacing Islam with Islamicate societies the book opens up ways to explain similarities and differences between diverse societies ruled by Muslim dynasties This handbook will be an invaluable resource for both established academics and students looking for an introduction to the field It will appeal to those involved in the study of the history of science the history of ideas intellectual history social or cultural history Islamic studies Middle East and African studies including history and studies of Muslim communities in Europe and South and East Asia **Religion and World** Civilizations Andrew Holt, 2023-06-30 An indispensable resource for readers investigating how religion has influenced societies and cultures this three volume encyclopedia assesses and synthesizes the many ways in which religious faith has shaped societies from the ancient world to today Each volume of the set focuses on a different era of world history ranging through the ancient medieval and modern worlds Every volume is filled with essays that focus on religious themes from different geographical regions For example volume one includes essays considering religion in ancient Rome while volume three features essays focused on religion in modern Africa This accessible layout makes it easy for readers to learn more about the ways that religion and society have intersected over the centuries as well as specific religious trends events and milestones in a particular era and place in world history Taken as a whole this ambitious and wide ranging work gathers more than 500 essays from more than 150 scholars who share their expertise and knowledge about religious faiths tenets people places and events that have influenced the development of civilization over the course of recorded human history

21st Century Medievalisms Karl Christian Alvestad,2023-06-01 21st Century Medievalisms Between the Global and Individual is an edited volume consisting of 14 chapters by scholars interested in contemporary medievalisms across the world It is a timely contribution to the growing scholarship on medievalisms offering chapters that consider both the individual experiences of medievalisms as well as those of societies and cultures at large The chapters of the book are grouped into three parts the first explores stereotypes and myths in medievalisms the second examines medievalisms that speak to particular communities and audiences and the third studies how medievalisms are impacted by or stimulate conversations of politics and gender These chapters all reflect a growing interest in medievalisms and the appreciation of how they are present materialise and evolve in different contexts and offers insights into medievalisms in politics popular culture social activism and more Throughout the book examples and case studies demonstrate how medievalisms in the

modern age are at times individual experiences at other times global phenomena and sometimes are in between Therefore these medievalisms can speak to different audiences at the same time showcasing how the Middle Ages and their memory continue to be a pertinent topic of study within the wider field of medieval studies **Beyond the Reconquista: New Directions in the History of Medieval Iberia (711-1085)**, 2020-04-14 Beyond the Reconquista New Directions in the History of Medieval Iberia 711 1085 offers an exciting series of essays by leading scholars in Hispanic Studies from across North America and Europe At its heart is the Reconquista without doubt the most important and enduring theme of Iberian historiography of the Middle Ages The innovative studies collected herein which treat a diverse array of subjects via forensic analyses of charters chronicles and coins shed new light on crucial aspects of medieval Iberian socio economic political and cultural history The result is a collection of essays which marks a decisive and bold turning of the page in Iberian medieval studies as the reality and ideal of Reconquest come under hitherto unparalleled scrutiny Contributors are Graham Barrett Jeffrey Bowman Alberto Canto Nicola Clarke Wendy Davies Julio Escalona Jonathan Jarrett Eduardo Manzano Moreno I aki Mart n Viso and Lucy K Pick See inside the book

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