



THE WORLD BANK

ACCOUNTABILITY THROUGH PUBLIC OPINION

From Inertia to Public Action

Sina Odugbemi and Taeku Lee, Editors

Accountability Through Public Opinion From Inertia To Public Action

Ying Liu



Accountability Through Public Opinion From Inertia To Public Action:

Accountability through Public Opinion Sina Odugbemi, Taeku Lee, 2011-05-10 This book analyses the role of public opinion for generating genuine citizen demand for accountability providing case studies from around the world to illustrate how public opinion forces governments to be accountable *Accountability Through Public Opinion* Sina Odugbemi, Taeku Lee, 2011 Accountability has become a buzzword in international development Development actors appear to delight in announcing their intention to promote accountability but it is often unclear what accountability is and how it can be promoted This book addresses some questions that are crucial to understanding accountability and for understanding why accountability is important to improve the effectiveness of development aid We ask What does it mean to make governments accountable to their citizens How do you do that How do you create genuine demand for accountability among citizens how do you move citizens from inertia to public action The main argument of this book is that accountability is a matter of public opinion Governments will only be accountable if there are incentives for them to do so and only an active and critical public will change the incentives of government officials to make them responsive to citizens demands Accountability without public opinion is a technocratic but not an effective solution In this book more than 30 accountability practitioners and thinkers discuss the concept and its structural conditions the relationship between accountability information and the media the role of deliberation to promote accountability and mechanisms and tools to mobilize public opinion A number of case studies from around the world illustrate the main argument of the book Public opinion matters and an active and critical public is the surest means to achieve accountability that will benefit the citizens in developing countries This book is designed for policy makers and governance specialists working within the international development community national governments grassroots organizations activists and scholars engaged in understanding the interaction between accountability and public opinion and their role for increasing the impact of international development interventions *Closing the Rights Gap* LaDawn Haglund, Robin Stryker, 2015-03-21 Rights language and practices have been used increasingly in the last decade to address conditions of economic social and cultural marginalization It is still unclear however whether such efforts have been effective at promoting transformative social change Have rights as embodied in constitutions statutory and judicial law international conventions resolutions and treaties fostered demonstrative improvements in the lives of the excluded When where how and under what conditions This volume explores these questions through a systematic comparison of the mechanisms actors and pathways MAPs operating in a diversity of cases analyzed by established scholars from different disciplinary backgrounds The MAPs comparative approach provides insights into the conditions under which and institutions through which rights on the books are more or less effectively translated into substantive rights realization We suggest multiple pathways in which litigation may combine with non legal mechanisms and strategies including institutionalized and non institutionalized politics and global and local networks and advocacy The volume is unique in its synthesis and

advancement of parallel issues and debates across different disciplines and geographic regions it likewise brings into dialogue scholars of economic social and cultural rights with the scholarship on civil and political rights These cross fertilizations allow us to conclude by proposing a series of testable hypotheses about how economic and social rights might be realized as well as an agenda for future research to broaden and deepen empirical integration and theoretical synthesis in ways that can facilitate human rights realization worldwide Provided by publisher Antinuclear Citizens Akihiro Ogawa,2023-06-27 Following the Great East Japan Earthquake on March 11 2011 tsunamis engulfed the Fukushima Daiichi nuclear power plant located on Japan s Pacific Coast leading to the worst nuclear disaster the world has seen since the Chernobyl crisis of 1986 Prior to this disaster Japan had the third largest commercial nuclear program in the world surpassed only by those in the United States and France nuclear power significantly contributed to Japan s economic prosperity and nearly 30% of Japan s electricity was generated by reactors dotted across the archipelago from northern Hokkaido to southern Kyushu This long period of institutional stasis was however punctuated by the crisis of March 11 which became a critical juncture for Japanese nuclear policymaking As Akihiro Ogawa argues the primary agent for this change is what he calls antinuclear citizens a conscientious Japanese public who envision a sustainable life in a nuclear free society Drawing on over a decade of ethnographic research conducted across Japan including antinuclear rallies meetings with bureaucrats and at renewable energy production sites Ogawa presents an historical record of ordinary people s actions as they sought to survive and navigate a new reality post Fukushima Ultimately Ogawa argues that effective sustainability efforts require collaborations that are grounded in civil society and challenge hegemonic ideology efforts that reimagine societies and landscapes especially those dominated by industrial capitalism to help build a productive symbiosis between industry and sustainability *eGovernment Whole-of-Government Approach for Good Governance* Said Azelmad,2024-09-17 The book embarks on the transformative reforms in Public Administration at the nexus of digital innovation and governance paradigms in Morocco The book addresses the new paradigms of eGovernment which transcends traditional boundaries of public administration offering a meticulous blend of theoretical depth and practical insights through its sophisticated methodological approach The book investigates eGovernment Whole of Government Approaches WGA efficiency in back office transactions G2G for promoting good governance ethics through its theoretical underpinnings and practical applications It offers new insights into the evolving nature of governance in the digital administration The study is a comprehensive analysis of eGovernment 2 0 and its theoretical foundations practical implementations and potential impacts on collaborative governance The book unveils the veiled potential of eGovernment WGA utilities in fostering networked governance practices It is beneficial for policymakers researchers IT professionals and practitioners interested in understanding eGovernment 2 0 networked governance approaches reached so far It offers insights into theoretical aspects practical applications and future implications making it a must read manuscript to understand the complexities of networked

governance in the era of eGovernment 2 0 The book is beneficial in the way it designs a roadmap To evaluate the effectiveness of IT systems across public and private sectors facilitated by its comprehensive measurement and methodology To study the eGovernment Whole of Government Approach aimed at enhancing Good Governance within back office transactions G2G To measure the efficiency of all the integrated IT systems in public and private sectors vis vis good governance ethics To assess the forthcoming stage of eGovernment 3 0 in the era of AI This book is a groundbreaking reference for researchers and decision makers to navigate the development of eGovernment 3 0 new approaches in governance and management transformation within its de jure and de facto realities In fact it is an essential reference for policymakers researchers and practitioners looking to understand and navigate the evolving landscape of eGovernment networked governance to shape a future where collaborative management is mandatory for mutual development and prosperity across all agencies sectors and countries *Deweyan Transactionalism in Education* Jim Garrison, Johan

Öhman, Leif Östman, 2022-02-24 Philosophers of education are largely unaware of Dewey's concept of transactionalism yet it is implicit in much of his philosophy educational or otherwise from the late 1890s onwards Written by scholars from Belgium Italy Norway Sweden and the USA this book shows how transactionalism can offer an entirely new way of understanding teaching and learning the individual and sociocultural dimension of education and educational research The contributors show how the concept helps us to see beyond an array of false dualisms such as mind versus body self versus society and organism versus environment as well as an equally vast array of binaries such as inside outside presence absence and male female They introduce the key critical ideas that transactionalism represents including emergence living in a world without a within the temporally and extensionally distributed nature of meaning mind and self The use and elaboration of transactionalism is grounded in philosophical inquiries and in empirical analyses of practices in formal and informal settings including values education early childhood education biology education museum education coding and computer science Oceanographic and Atmospheric study policy reform play and the Covid 19 pandemic **Think Outside the Building**

Rosabeth Moss Kanter, 2020-01-28 One of the leading business thinkers in the world offers a bold new theory of advanced leadership for tackling the world's complex messy and recalcitrant social and environmental problems Over a decade ago renowned innovation expert Rosabeth Moss Kanter co-founded and then directed Harvard's Advanced Leadership Initiative Her breakthrough work with hundreds of successful professionals and executives as well as aspiring young entrepreneurs identifies the leadership paradigm of the future the ability to think outside the building to overcome establishment paralysis and produce significant innovation for a better world Kanter provides extraordinary accounts of the successes and near stumbles of purpose-driven men and women from diverse backgrounds united in their conviction that positive change is possible A former Trader Joe's executive for example navigated across business government and community sectors to deal with poor nutrition in inner cities while reducing food waste A concerned European banker used the power of persuasion not

position to find novel financing for improving the health of the oceans A Washington couple enticed global partners to join an Uber like platform to match skilled refugees with talent hungry companies A visionary journalist turned entrepreneur closed social divides by giving fifty million social media users access to free local education and culture When traditional approaches are inadequate or resisted advanced leadership skills are essential In this book Kanter shows how people everywhere can unleash their creativity and entrepreneurial adroitness to mobilize partners across challenging cultural social and political situations and innovate for a brighter future *Defending the Arctic Refuge* Finis Dunaway, 2021-04-12

Tucked away in the northeastern corner of Alaska is one of the most contested landscapes in all of North America the Arctic National Wildlife Refuge Considered sacred by Indigenous peoples in Alaska and Canada and treasured by environmentalists the refuge provides life sustaining habitat for caribou polar bears migratory birds and other species For decades though the fossil fuel industry and powerful politicians have sought to turn this unique ecosystem into an oil field *Defending the Arctic Refuge* tells the improbable story of how the people fought back At the center of the story is the unlikely figure of Lenny Kohm 1939 2014 a former jazz drummer and aspiring photographer who passionately committed himself to Arctic Refuge activism With the aid of a trusty slide show Kohm and representatives of the Gwich'in Nation traveled across the United States to mobilize grassroots opposition to oil drilling From Indigenous villages north of the Arctic Circle to Capitol Hill and many places in between this book shows how Kohm and Gwich'in leaders and environmental activists helped build a political movement that transformed the debate into a struggle for environmental justice In its final weeks the Trump administration fulfilled a long sought dream of drilling proponents leasing much of the Arctic Refuge coastal plain for fossil fuel development Yet the fight to protect this place is certainly not over *Defending the Arctic Refuge* traces the history of a movement that is alive today and that will continue to galvanize diverse groups to safeguard this threatened land **The**

Routledge Companion to Disability and Media Katie Ellis, Gerard Goggin, Beth Haller, Rosemary Curtis, 2019-10-31 An authoritative and indispensable guide to disability and media this thoughtfully curated collection features varied and provocative contributions from distinguished scholars globally alongside next generation research leaders Disability and media has emerged as a dynamic and exciting area of contemporary culture and social life Media especially digital technology play a vital role in disability transformations with widespread implications for global societies and how we understand communications This book addresses this development from representation and audience through technologies innovations and challenges of the field Through the varied and global perspectives of leading researchers writers and practitioners including many authors with lived experience of disability it covers a wide range of traditional emergent and future media forms and formats International in scope and orientation *The Routledge Companion to Disability and Media* offers students and scholars alike a comprehensive survey of the intersections between disability studies and media studies This book is available as an accessible eBook For more information please visit <https://taylorandfrancis.com/about/corporate>

responsibility accessibility at taylor francis *Effective Leadership, Management and Supervision in Health and Social Care*
Richard Field, Keith Brown, 2016-12-31 This is a practical introduction to the areas of leadership management and supervision for line managers supervisors and senior practitioners working in health and social care settings The book explores different aspects of leadership and management including personal effectiveness strategic thinking supervision planning and budgeting effective change leadership and leading successful teams Alongside new chapters on leading in an integrated environment commissioning and self leadership this second edition has been greatly enriched through the inclusion of knowledge experience insight and expertise from a wide range of contributors including senior leaders lecturers consultants and researchers each with many years of experience working in health and social care

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