

Belief Revision

Peter Gärdenfors and Hans Rott

Contents

1	Introduction	2
1.1	The problem of belief revision: An example	2
1.2	The methodological problems of belief revision	3
1.3	Belief revision in science	4
1.4	Different kinds of belief change	6
1.5	Two approaches to describing belief revisions	9
1.6	Related areas	9
2	Representing belief states	11
2.1	Preliminaries	11
2.2	Belief sets	12
2.3	Belief bases	13
2.4	Justifications vs. coherence models	14
2.5	Possible worlds models	17
3	Rationality postulates for belief revisions	17
3.1	The AGM postulates for revision	18
3.2	The AGM postulates for contraction	20
3.3	From contractions to revisions and vice versa	22
3.4	Postulates for contractions and revisions of belief bases	24
4	Constructive models and representation theorems	26
4.1	Partial meet contraction	27
4.2	Epistemic entrenchment	31
4.3	Safe contraction	40
4.4	Minimal changes of models	42
4.5	Ordinal conditional functions	46
5	Base contractions and revisions	50
5.1	Full meet contraction	52
5.2	Partial meet contraction	55
5.3	Maxichoice contraction	59
5.4	Safe contraction	59
5.5	Epistemic entrenchment for bases	60
5.6	Base revisions	61
5.7	Computational Complexity	63
6	Connections with nonmonotonic logic	65

Belief Revision Belief Revision

Neil Tennant



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Frontiers in Belief Revision M. Williams, Hans Rott, 2001-06-30 Frontiers in Belief Revision is a unique collection of leading edge research in Belief Revision It contains the latest innovative ideas of highly respected and pioneering experts in the area including Isaac Levi Krister Segerberg Sven Ove Hansson Didier Dubois and Henri Prade The book addresses foundational issues of inductive reasoning and minimal change generalizations of the standard belief revision theories strategies for iterated revisions probabilistic beliefs multiagent environments and a variety of data structures and mechanisms for implementations This book is suitable for students and researchers interested in knowledge representation and in the state of the art of the theory and practice of belief revision

Belief Revision Peter Gärdenfors, 2003-12-04 Belief revision is a topic of much interest in theoretical computer science and logic and it forms a central problem in research into artificial intelligence This book contains a collection of research articles on belief revision that are right up to date and an introductory chapter that presents a survey of current research in the area and the fundamentals of the theory

Belief Revision meets Philosophy of Science Erik J Olsson, Sebastian Enqvist, 2010-10-27 Belief revision theory and philosophy of science both aspire to shed light on the dynamics of knowledge on how our view of the world changes typically in the light of new evidence Yet these two areas of research have long seemed strangely detached from each other as witnessed by the small number of cross references and researchers working in both domains One may speculate as to what has brought about this surprising and perhaps unfortunate state of affairs One factor may be that while belief revision theory has traditionally been pursued in a bottom up manner focusing on the endeavors of single inquirers philosophers of science inspired by logical empiricism have tended to be more interested in science as a multi agent or agent independent phenomenon

Belief Change Dov M. Gabbay, Philippe Smets, 1998-10-31 Belief change is an emerging field of artificial intelligence and information science dedicated to the dynamics of information and the present book provides a state of the art picture of its formal foundations It deals with the addition deletion and combination of pieces of information and more generally with the revision updating and fusion of knowledge bases The book offers an extensive coverage of and seeks to reconcile two traditions in the kinematics of belief that often ignore each other the symbolic and the numerical often probabilistic approaches Moreover the work encompasses both revision and fusion problems even though these two are also commonly investigated by different communities Finally the book presents the numerical view of belief change beyond the probabilistic framework covering such approaches as possibility theory belief functions and convex gambles The work thus presents a unified view of belief change operators drawing from a widely scattered literature embracing philosophical logic artificial intelligence uncertainty modelling and database systems The material is a clearly organised guide to the literature on the dynamics of epistemic states knowledge bases and uncertain information suitable for scholars and graduate students familiar with applied logic knowledge representation and uncertain reasoning

Belief Revision, Revised Hebrew University of

Jerusalem. Dept. of Computer Science, Daniel Lehmann, 1994 Abstract Intelligent agents must gather information about the world elaborate theories about it and revise those theories in view of new information that sometimes contradicts the beliefs previously held They need to repeat this revision procedure over and over In other terms they must perform iterated revisions In this report iterated belief revisions are considered axiomatically This provides an alternative to the AGM framework Natural and powerful rationality postulates for the iterated revisions are proposed These postulates are stronger than AGM's A family of ranked models that defines revision procedures that satisfy the rationality postulates is described They provide an ontology for the revision procedures that satisfy the rationality postulates Steps towards proving the postulates characterize exactly the revision procedures defined by this family of models are taken *Belief Revision meets Philosophy of Science* Erik Olsson, Sebastian Enqvist, 2010-11-03 Belief revision theory and philosophy of science both aspire to shed light on the dynamics of knowledge on how our view of the world changes typically in the light of new evidence Yet these two areas of research have long seemed strangely detached from each other as witnessed by the small number of cross references and researchers working in both domains One may speculate as to what has brought about this surprising and perhaps unfortunate state of affairs One factor may be that while belief revision theory has traditionally been pursued in a bottom up manner focusing on the endeavors of single inquirers philosophers of science inspired by logical empiricism have tended to be more interested in science as a multi agent or agent independent phenomenon **Changes of Mind** Neil Tennant, 2012-06-14 An account of how a rational agent should revise beliefs in the light of new evidence Computationally implementable it provides rigorous mathematical theory of dependency networks and investigates the complexity of algorithms for rational agents revising beliefs Trends in Belief Revision and Argumentation Dynamics Eduardo L. Ferme, Dov M. Gabbay, Guillermo R. Simari, 2013-12 Trends in Belief Revision and Argumentation Dynamics contains a collection of original essays on diverse aspects where these two areas of research converge The essays are the result of the synergistic interactions that took place during the 2012 Workshop on Belief Revision and Argumentation in Funchal Madeira The Island of Madeira provided a stimulating environment for the presentation of research results and the subsequent lively discussions held The dynamic exchange of ideas contributed to refining the approaches and to discovering new insights that undoubtedly will positively affect the field by advancing the individual research lines The authors of the chapters in this book have made an effort to reflect these discussions successfully addressing many of the important points raised during the workshop The present book encompasses work that comes from the two areas of research which are different but that are concerned with the epistemic state of an agent As such these essays reflect dissimilar perspectives that have contributed to advance the understanding of such a puzzling and thrilling problem At the same time with this collection we hope to reach a wider audience by disseminating and stimulating research on this topic as we strongly believe that the interaction between the two areas will lead to a better understanding of each of them **Belief-revision in Children and Adults** Begum

Ozdemir Demirci,2020 Our beliefs about the world are prone to change as we encounter information that is incompatible with existing knowledge Prior research has dominantly focused on children s deference to new information when this information defies their existing perceptions and intuitions However the differential weight children attribute to various beliefs in their knowledge set when the new information calls for revision has been underexplored This dissertation aims to expand our understanding of the reasoning process underlying children s belief revision Do some beliefs have privileged status in children s representation of the world therefore making them more resistant to revision than others Findings presented in Chapter 2 showed that 5 7 year old children and adults were equally likely to revise beliefs based on generalizations e g All of Sophia s balls are dotted and beliefs based on observations e g Sophia brings a ball from her box to the table about a particular entity when faced with inconsistent evidence e g The ball on the table is striped These results failed to replicate earlier findings showing a robust preference among 7 year old children and adults to retain generalizations e g All knights of King William wear a white hat and instead to revise particular observations e g This knight wears a black hat In Chapter 3 I addressed the possibility that category generalizations have a privileged status specifically when they convey essential non accidental aspects of the category rather than non essential accidental aspects The results from Chapter 3 provided partial support for the differential weight 4 to 7 year old children assign to essential and non essential beliefs about a novel category Overall children revised their beliefs randomly However an analysis of performance by trial showed that children did not readily revise their initial beliefs based on the essential property of the novel exemplar in the first trial Taken together these studies suggest that when incorporating new information into their existing knowledge adults and children between the ages of 4 to 7 years do not attribute a privileged status to their beliefs about category generalizations not even when these are based on essential properties Possible implications of children s flexibility in revising existing beliefs are discussed

Belief Revision Fouad Sabry,2023-06-30 What Is Belief Revision The process of altering one s views in order to take into account a new piece of knowledge is referred to as belief revision Philosophy database design and artificial intelligence are all areas of study that are contributing to research on the logical formalization of belief revision for the construction of rational beings How You Will Benefit I Insights and validations about the following topics Chapter 1 Belief revision Chapter 2 Axiom Chapter 3 Deductive reasoning Chapter 4 Abductive reasoning Chapter 5 Inductive logic programming Chapter 6 Non monotonic logic Chapter 7 Description logic Chapter 8 Dempster Shafer theory Chapter 9 Default logic Chapter 10 Epistemic modal logic II Answering the public top questions about belief revision III Real world examples for the usage of belief revision in many fields Who This Book Is For Professionals undergraduate and graduate students enthusiasts hobbyists and those who want to go beyond basic knowledge or information for any kind of belief revision What is Artificial Intelligence Series The artificial intelligence book series provides comprehensive coverage in over 200 topics Each ebook covers a specific Artificial Intelligence topic in depth written by experts in the field The series aims to

give readers a thorough understanding of the concepts techniques history and applications of artificial intelligence Topics covered include machine learning deep learning neural networks computer vision natural language processing robotics ethics and more The ebooks are written for professionals students and anyone interested in learning about the latest developments in this rapidly advancing field The artificial intelligence book series provides an in depth yet accessible exploration from the fundamental concepts to the state of the art research With over 200 volumes readers gain a thorough grounding in all aspects of Artificial Intelligence The ebooks are designed to build knowledge systematically with later volumes building on the foundations laid by earlier ones This comprehensive series is an indispensable resource for anyone seeking to develop expertise in artificial intelligence

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Table of Contents Belief Revision Belief Revision

1. Understanding the eBook Belief Revision Belief Revision
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Belief Revision Belief Revision
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Belief Revision Belief Revision
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Belief Revision Belief Revision
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Belief Revision Belief Revision
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Belief Revision Belief Revision User Reviews and Ratings
 - Belief Revision Belief Revision and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Belief Revision Belief Revision Free and Paid eBooks
 - Belief Revision Belief Revision Public Domain eBooks
 - Belief Revision Belief Revision eBook Subscription Services
 - Belief Revision Belief Revision Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Belief Revision Belief Revision eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Belief Revision Belief Revision Compatibility with Devices
 - Belief Revision Belief Revision Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Belief Revision Belief Revision
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Belief Revision Belief Revision
 - Interactive Elements Belief Revision Belief Revision
8. Staying Engaged with Belief Revision Belief Revision

- Joining Online Reading Communities
- Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
- Following Authors and Publishers Belief Revision Belief Revision
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Belief Revision Belief Revision
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Belief Revision Belief Revision
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Belief Revision Belief Revision
 - Setting Reading Goals Belief Revision Belief Revision
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Belief Revision Belief Revision
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Belief Revision Belief Revision
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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