

Business Publishing Past Present And Future

David Paul Nord, Joan Shelley Rubin, Michael Schudson

Business Publishing Past Present And Future:

Book Business: Publishing Past, Present, and Future Jason Epstein, 2011-02-07 An irresistible book about Grub Street authorship and the literary marketplace Washington Post Book World Jason Epstein has led arguably the most creative career in book publishing during the past half century He founded Anchor Books and launched the quality paperback revolution cofounded the New York Review of Books and created of the Library of America the prestigious publisher of American classics and The Reader's Catalog the precursor of online bookselling In this short book he discusses the severe crisis facing the book business today a crisis that affects writers and readers as well as publishers and looks ahead to the radically transformed industry that will revolutionize the idea of the book as profoundly as the introduction of movable type A History of the Book in America, 5-volume Omnibus E-book David D. Hall, 2015-10-08 The did five centuries ago five volumes in A History of the Book in America offer a sweeping chronicle of our country's print production and culture from colonial times to the end of the twentieth century This interdisciplinary collaborative work of scholarship examines the book trades as they have developed and spread throughout the United States provides a history of U S literary cultures investigates the practice of reading and more broadly the uses of literacy and links literary culture with larger themes in American history Now available for the first time this complete Omnibus ebook contains all 5 volumes of this landmark work Volume 1 The Colonial Book in the Atlantic World Edited by Hugh Amory and David D Hall 664 pp 51 illus Volume 2 An Extensive Republic Print Culture and Society in the New Nation 1790 1840 Edited by Robert A Gross and Mary Kelley 712 pp 66 illus Volume 3 The Industrial Book 1840 1880 Edited by Scott E Casper Jeffrey D Groves Stephen W Nissenbaum and Michael Winship 560 pp 43 illus Volume 4 Print in Motion The Expansion of Publishing and Reading in the United States 1880 1940 Edited by Carl F Kaestle and Janice A Radway 688 pp 74 illus Volume 5 The Enduring Book Print Culture in Postwar America Edited by David Paul Nord Joan Shelley Rubin and Michael Schudson 632 pp 95 illus A History of the Book in America David Paul Nord, Joan Shelley Rubin, Michael Schudson, 2015-12-01 The fifth volume of A History of the Book in America addresses the economic social and cultural shifts affecting print culture from World War II to the present During this period factors such as the expansion of government the growth of higher education the climate of the Cold War globalization and the development of multimedia and digital technologies influenced the patterns of consolidation and diversification established earlier The thirty three contributors to the volume explore the evolution of the publishing industry and the business of bookselling The histories of government publishing law and policy the periodical press literary criticism and reading in settings such as schools libraries book clubs self help programs and collectors societies receive imaginative scrutiny as well The Enduring Book demonstrates that the corporate consolidations of the last half century have left space for the independent publisher that multiplicity continues to define American print culture and that even in the digital age the book endures Contributors David Abrahamson Northwestern University James L Baughman University of Wisconsin Madison

Kenneth Cmiel d 2006 James Danky University of Wisconsin Madison Robert DeMaria Jr Vassar College Donald A Downs University of Wisconsin Madison Robert W Frase d 2003 Paul C Gutjahr Indiana University David D Hall Harvard Divinity School John B Hench American Antiquarian Society Patrick Henry New York City College of Technology Dan Lacy d 2001 Marshall Leaffer Indiana University Bruce Lewenstein Cornell University Elizabeth Long Rice University Beth Luey Arizona State University Tom McCarthy Beirut Lebanon Laura J Miller Brandeis University Priscilla Coit Murphy Chapel Hill N C David Paul Nord Indiana University Carol Polsgrove Indiana University David Reinking Clemson University Jane Rhodes Macalester College John V Richardson Jr University of California Los Angeles Joan Shelley Rubin University of Rochester Michael Schudson University of California San Diego and Columbia University Linda Scott University of Oxford Dan Simon Seven Stories Press Ilan Stavans Amherst College Harvey M Teres Syracuse University John B Thompson University of Cambridge Trysh Travis University of Florida Jonathan Zimmerman New York University A Companion to the History of the Book Simon Eliot, Jonathan Rose, 2011-08-24 A COMPANION TO THE HISTORY OF THE BOOK A COMPANION TO THE HISTORY OF THE BOOK Edited by Simon Eliot and Jonathan Rose As a stimulating overview of the multidimensional present state of the field the Companion has no peer Choice If you want to understand how cultures come into being endure and change then you need to come to terms with the rich and often surprising history Of the book Eliot and Rose have done a fine job Their volume can be heartily recommended Adrian Johns Technology and Culture From the early Sumerian clay tablet through to the emergence of the electronic text this Companion provides a continuous and coherent account of the history of the book A team of expert contributors draws on the latest research in order to offer a cogent transcontinental narrative Many of them use illustrative examples and case studies of well known texts conveying the excitement surrounding this rapidly developing field The Companion is organized around four distinct approaches to the history of the book First it introduces the variety of methods used by book historians and allied specialists from the long established discipline of bibliography to newer IT based approaches Next it provides a broad chronological survey of the forms and content of texts The third section situates the book in the context of text culture as a whole while the final section addresses broader issues such as literacy copyright and the future of the book Contributors to this volume Michael Albin Martin Andrews Rob Banham Megan L Benton Michelle P Brown Marie Frangoise Cachin Hortensia Calvo Charles Chadwyck Healey M T Clanchy Stephen Colclough Patricia Crain J S Edgren Simon Eliot John Feather David Finkelstein David Greetham Robert A Gross Deana Heath Lotte Hellinga T H Howard Hill Peter Kornicki Beth Luey Paul Luna Russell L Martin Ill Jean Yves Mollier Angus Phillips Eleanor Robson Cornelia Roemer Jonathan Rose Emile G L Schrijver David J Shaw Graham Shaw Claire Squires Rietje van Vliet James Wald Rowan Watson Alexis Weedon Adriaan van der Weel Wayne A Wiegand Eva Hemmungs Wirt n The Routledge Handbook of the History and Sociology of Ideas Stefanos Geroulanos, Gisèle Sapiro, 2023-09-26 The Routledge Handbook of the History and Sociology of Ideas establishes a new and comprehensive way of working in the

history and sociology of ideas in order to obviate several longstanding gaps that have prevented a fruitful interdisciplinary and international dialogues Pushing global intellectual history forward it uses methodological innovations in the history of concepts gender history imperial history and history of normativity many of which have emerged out of intellectual history in recent years and it especially foregrounds the role of field theory for delimiting objects of study but also in studying transnational history and migration of persons and ideas The chapters also explore how intellectual history crosses the study of particular domains law politics economy science life sciences social and human sciences book history literature and Companion to the History of the Book Simon Eliot, Jonathan Rose, 2019-08-08 The celebrated text on the history of the book completely revised updated and expanded The revised and updated edition of The Companion to the History of the Book offers a global survey of the book s history through print and electronic text Already well established as a standard survey of the historiography of the book this new expanded edition draws on a decade of advanced scholarship to present current research on paper printing binding scientific publishing the history of maps music and print the profession of authorship and lexicography The text explores the many approaches to the book from the early clay tablets of Sumer Assyria and Babylonia to today s burgeoning electronic devices The expert contributions delve into such fascinating topics as archives and paperwork and present new chapters on Arabic script the Slavic Canadian African and Australasian book new textual technologies and much more Containing a wealth of illustrative examples and case studies to dramatize the exciting history of the book the text is designed for academics students and anyone interested in the subject The History of the Book in South Asia Francesca Orsini, 2016-12-05 The History of the Book in South Asia covers not only the various modern states that make up South Asia today but also a multitude of languages and scripts For centuries it was manuscripts that dominated book production and circulation and printing technology only began to make an impact in the late eighteenth century Print flourished in the colonial period and in particular lithographic printing proved particularly popular in South Asia both because it was economical and because it enabled multi script printing There are now vibrant publishing cultures in the nation states of South Asia and the essays in this volume cover the whole range from palm leaf manuscripts to A History of Small Business in America Mansel G. Blackford, 2003-11-20 From the contemporary print culture colonial era to the present day small businesses have been an integral part of American life First published in 1991 and now thoroughly revised and updated A History of Small Business in America explores the central but ever changing role played by small enterprises in the nation's economic political and cultural development Examining small businesses in manufacturing sales services and farming Mansel Blackford argues that while small firms have always been important to the nation s development their significance has varied considerably in different time periods and in different segments of our economy Throughout he relates small business development to changes in America's overall business and economic systems and offers comparisons between the growth of small business in the United States to its development in other countries He places

special emphasis on the importance of small business development for women and minorities Unique in its breadth this book provides the only comprehensive overview of these significant topics Merchants of Culture John B. Thompson, 2010-09-14 All you need to know about the industry at a time of momentous change Drake McFeely chairman and president W W Norton Company For nearly five centuries the world of book publishing remained largely static But at the dawn of the twenty first century the industry faces a combination of economic pressures and technological change that is forcing publishers to alter their practices and think hard about the future of the book John Thompson's riveting account dissects the roles of publishers agents and booksellers in the United States and Britain charting their transformation since the 1960s Offering an in depth analysis of how the digital revolution is changing the game today Merchants of Culture is the one book that anyone with a stake in the industry needs to read Books, Bytes and Business Bill Martin, Xuemei Tian, 2016-04-08 How are businesses responding to global changes in markets driven by changes in technology Whatever the industry the trends are familiar globalization and the rise of industrial conglomerates mergers and acquisitions the networking of businesses and markets outsourcing and shifts in the distribution of resources and production all reflected in the emergence of new players new products and services and new forms of competition As arguably the first knowledge based business book publishing provides an ideal setting for the study of challenge and opportunity The industry is currently experiencing fierce levels of competition extreme financial pressures restructuring and the threat of technology induced obsolescence Added to these are the challenges posed by new and potential entrants to the market the emergence of new products and services new ways of doing business including trading in virtual markets and the vulnerability of traditional business models. The suitability of book publishing as a context for researching the emergence of knowledge based business becomes all too apparent Through combining primary research with secondary analysis drawn from the relevant literatures Books Bytes and Business is both a readable and informative account of business in the knowledge based economy

Decoding Business Publishing Past Present And Future: Revealing the Captivating Potential of Verbal Expression

In a time characterized by interconnectedness and an insatiable thirst for knowledge, the captivating potential of verbal expression has emerged as a formidable force. Its capability to evoke sentiments, stimulate introspection, and incite profound transformations is genuinely awe-inspiring. Within the pages of "Business Publishing Past Present And Future," a mesmerizing literary creation penned by way of a celebrated wordsmith, readers set about an enlightening odyssey, unraveling the intricate significance of language and its enduring effect on our lives. In this appraisal, we shall explore the book is central themes, evaluate its distinctive writing style, and gauge its pervasive influence on the hearts and minds of its readership.

 $https://stats.tinkerine.com/files/uploaded-files/Documents/awakening\%20to\%20the\%20sacred\%20creating\%20a\%20personal\ \%20spiritual\%20life.pdf$

Table of Contents Business Publishing Past Present And Future

- 1. Understanding the eBook Business Publishing Past Present And Future
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Business Publishing Past Present And Future
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Business Publishing Past Present And Future
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - o Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - $\circ \ \ Determining \ Your \ Reading \ Goals$
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Business Publishing Past Present And Future
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Business Publishing Past Present And Future
 - Personalized Recommendations

- Business Publishing Past Present And Future User Reviews and Ratings
- Business Publishing Past Present And Future and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Business Publishing Past Present And Future Free and Paid eBooks
 - Business Publishing Past Present And Future Public Domain eBooks
 - Business Publishing Past Present And Future eBook Subscription Services
 - Business Publishing Past Present And Future Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Business Publishing Past Present And Future eBook Formats
 - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Business Publishing Past Present And Future Compatibility with Devices
 - Business Publishing Past Present And Future Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - o Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Business Publishing Past Present And Future
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Business Publishing Past Present And Future
 - Interactive Elements Business Publishing Past Present And Future
- 8. Staying Engaged with Business Publishing Past Present And Future
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Business Publishing Past Present And Future
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Business Publishing Past Present And Future
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Business Publishing Past Present And Future
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Business Publishing Past Present And Future
 - Setting Reading Goals Business Publishing Past Present And Future
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Business Publishing Past Present And Future
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Business Publishing Past Present And Future

- Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Business Publishing Past Present And Future Introduction

Free PDF Books and Manuals for Download: Unlocking Knowledge at Your Fingertips In todays fast-paced digital age, obtaining valuable knowledge has become easier than ever. Thanks to the internet, a vast array of books and manuals are now available for free download in PDF format. Whether you are a student, professional, or simply an avid reader, this treasure trove of downloadable resources offers a wealth of information, conveniently accessible anytime, anywhere. The advent of online libraries and platforms dedicated to sharing knowledge has revolutionized the way we consume information. No longer confined to physical libraries or bookstores, readers can now access an extensive collection of digital books and manuals with just a few clicks. These resources, available in PDF, Microsoft Word, and PowerPoint formats, cater to a wide range of interests, including literature, technology, science, history, and much more. One notable platform where you can explore and download free Business Publishing Past Present And Future PDF books and manuals is the internets largest free library. Hosted online, this catalog compiles a vast assortment of documents, making it a veritable goldmine of knowledge. With its easy-to-use website interface and customizable PDF generator, this platform offers a user-friendly experience, allowing individuals to effortlessly navigate and access the information they seek. The availability of free PDF books and manuals on this platform demonstrates its commitment to democratizing education and empowering individuals with the tools needed to succeed in their chosen fields. It allows anyone, regardless of their background or financial limitations, to expand their horizons and gain insights from experts in various disciplines. One of the most significant advantages of downloading PDF books and manuals lies in their portability. Unlike physical copies, digital books can be stored and carried on a single device, such as a tablet or smartphone, saving valuable space and weight. This convenience makes it possible for readers to have their entire library at their fingertips, whether they are commuting, traveling, or simply enjoying a lazy afternoon at home. Additionally, digital files are easily searchable, enabling readers to locate specific information within seconds. With a few keystrokes, users can search for keywords, topics, or phrases, making research and finding relevant information a breeze. This efficiency saves time and effort, streamlining the learning process and allowing individuals to

focus on extracting the information they need. Furthermore, the availability of free PDF books and manuals fosters a culture of continuous learning. By removing financial barriers, more people can access educational resources and pursue lifelong learning, contributing to personal growth and professional development. This democratization of knowledge promotes intellectual curiosity and empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, promoting progress and innovation in various fields. It is worth noting that while accessing free Business Publishing Past Present And Future PDF books and manuals is convenient and cost-effective, it is vital to respect copyright laws and intellectual property rights. Platforms offering free downloads often operate within legal boundaries, ensuring that the materials they provide are either in the public domain or authorized for distribution. By adhering to copyright laws, users can enjoy the benefits of free access to knowledge while supporting the authors and publishers who make these resources available. In conclusion, the availability of Business Publishing Past Present And Future free PDF books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access and consume knowledge. With just a few clicks, individuals can explore a vast collection of resources across different disciplines, all free of charge. This accessibility empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, contributing to personal growth, professional development, and the advancement of society as a whole. So why not unlock a world of knowledge today? Start exploring the vast sea of free PDF books and manuals waiting to be discovered right at your fingertips.

FAQs About Business Publishing Past Present And Future Books

What is a Business Publishing Past Present And Future PDF? A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it. How do I create a Business Publishing Past Present And Future PDF? There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF. How do I edit a Business Publishing Past Present And Future PDF? Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities. How do I convert a Business Publishing Past Present And Future PDF to another format? There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobats export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, JPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats. How do I password-protect a Business Publishing Past Present And Future PDF? Most PDF

editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities. Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as: LibreOffice: Offers PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing capabilities. How do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have restrictions set by their creator, such as password protection, editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

Find Business Publishing Past Present And Future:

awakening to the sacred creating a personal spiritual life b e aerospace component maintenance manual

ayso advanced referee study guide avontuur in een qoudmijn

aviones de papel didier bousin descargar

aztec a service manual

<u>aztecs control central mexico guided answers</u> *ayurvedic cooking for westerners ayurvedic cooking for westerners* <u>azq engine repair manual</u>

azure ring arthur benjamin reeve

b cassine livre hommage avec etui baarderl
n it is dien mei de feehannel mar it hanneljen giet troch

b80 service manual for yanmar excavator b r das w rterglitzern agn s lestrade

avr mx321 for diesel generator manual

Business Publishing Past Present And Future:

Compact Bilevel System Model 1700 Patient Operating ... The Scope of this Manual. This manual will show you how to use the Respironics Tranquility Bilevel PAP system. This system provides positive pressure to the. Respironics Tranquility Bilevel 1700 Operating Instructions ... View and Download Respironics Tranquility Bilevel 1700 operating instructions manual online. Compact Bilevel System. Tranquility Bilevel 1700 medical ... Respironics Tranquility Bilevel 1700 Manuals Respironics Tranquility Bilevel 1700 Pdf User Manuals. View online or download Respironics Tranquility Bilevel 1700 Operating Instructions Manual. Adjusting pressures Tranquility Bilevel 1700? Mar 28, 2011 — Lefty got the PM I sent and should have the service manual (with ALL the instructions) by now. Den. (5) REMstar Autos w/C-Flex & ... New Clinician Manuals NOW AVAILABLE - Printable Version ... Service manual for the following machines: Respironics Tranquility Bi-Level To request a PDF manual via email, simply follow the directions in Section Three ... Adjusting your machine with a Clinician Setup Manual Sep 5, 2023 — World's largest and most helpful CPAP and Sleep Apnea forum. Advice, setup manuals, OSCAR software. Make pressure changes and adjustments ... RESPIRONICS BILEVEL TRANQUILITY 1700 CPAP Delivers two different pressure levels, IPAP and EPAP, for more comfortable therapy. The unit features a Compliance Monitor that records when the unit is on or ... Respiratory Devices Product Manual - PDF Free Download BiPAP Pro Bi-Flex USER MANUAL 2012 Koninklijke ... Tranquility Quest Plus is a medical device prescribed by a physician to assist breathing. Respironics BiPAP Vision Service Manual Downloadable PDF Manual for Respironics BiPAP Vision Service Manual. Product and solutions catalog Philips Respironics revolutionized sleep therapy by introducing bi-level positive airway pressure technology to treat obstructive sleep apnea. The Financial Jungle: A Guide to Credit Derivatives The Financial Jungle: A Guide to Credit Derivatives [Jonathan Davies, James Hewer, Phil Rivett] on Amazon.com. *FREE* shipping on qualifying offers. Phil Rivett: Books The Financial Jungle: A Guide to Financial Instruments. Italian Edition | by Peter Speak Phil Rivett. Paperback. The Financial Jungle: A Guide to Financial ... The Financial Jungle: A Guide to Credit Derivatives Title, The Financial Jungle: A Guide to Credit Derivatives. Authors, Jonathan Davies, James Hewer, Phil Rivett. Contributor, PricewaterhouseCoopers (Firm). What are Credit Derivatives? | Part 2 | Moorad Choudhry THE J.P. MORGAN GUIDE TO CREDIT DERIVATIVES We offer sophisticated financial services to companies, governments, institutions, and individuals, advising on corporate strategy and structure; raising equity ... Credit Derivatives by HCD Work · Cited by 239 — A credit derivative is an agreement designed explicitly to shift credit risk between the parties; its value is derived from the credit performance of one or ... BibMe: Free Bibliography & Citation Maker - MLA, APA ... This guide presents the base rules of Chicago Style along with citation examples for various source types. It'll give you a solid foundation to begin citing ... How To Trade Forex How to Trade Forex - Learn the different ways to trade forex such as retail forex, forex CFDs, forex spread bets, currency futures, FX options, and currency ... Jungle Cruise (a review) Aug 2, 2021 — But as they continue up the river, in true homage to Heart of Darkness which should really be the source material that gets the credit once you ... The J.P. Morgan Guide to Credit Derivatives The guide will be of great value to risk managers addressing portfolio concentration risk, issuers seeking to minimize the cost of liquidity in the debt capital ... HAZWOPER 40 - Final Exam Flashcards Study with Quizlet and memorize flashcards containing terms like Chronic responses to chemical exposures occurs only a short time after exposure., ... HAZWOPER Test Answers Our Hazardous Waste Operations and Emergency Response (HAZWOPER) courses provide test answers at the end of each module. At completion of a module, there is a ... HAZWOPER FINAL EXAM Flashcards The OSHA Hazardous Waste Standard requires that new employees at hazardous waste sites receive which of the following training? 40-hour training course on ... HAZWOPER 40 Final Exam Questions and Answers Graded ... 40 hour hazwoper test answers Jul 12, 2023 — Discover videos related to 40 hour hazwoper test answers on TikTok. HAZWOPER 40 - Final Exam Questions and Answers ... Apr 8, 2023 — 5. Exam (elaborations) - Hazwoper 8 hour refresher test questions and answers with verified solutions ... hazwoper 40 final exam questions and ... osha 40 hour hazwoper test answers Discover videos related to osha 40 hour hazwoper test answers on TikTok. safety training - hazwoper test answer sheet SAFETY TRAINING - HAZWOPER TEST ANSWER SHEET. Students Name: Date: Time: Company ... An "Acute Exposure" usually occurs minutes, hours, or several days, b g. 19 ... HAZWOPER 40 - Final Exam | 50 Questions with 100% ... Feb 5, 2023 — HAZWOPER 40 - Final Exam | 50 Questions with 100% Correct Answers | Verified | Latest Update; Number of pages 7; Written in 2022/2023; Type Exam ... HAZWOPER Questions & Answers Answers to 14 common HAZWOPER questions: Who needs HAZWOPER training? Where are HAZWOPER training locations? What is 40 Hour HAZWOPER certification? & more.