

TYPOLOGICAL STUDIES IN LANGUAGE 19

APPROACHES TO GRAMMATICALIZATION

Volume I

Edited by

ELIZABETH CLOSS-TRAUOGOTT
and BERND HEINE

JOHN BENJAMINS PUBLISHING COMPANY

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Volume II

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Approaches To Grammaticalization 2 Volumes Set Typological Studies In Language

Janet Zhiqun Xing



Approaches To Grammaticalization 2 Volumes Set Typological Studies In Language:

Approaches to Grammaticalization Elizabeth Closs Traugott, Bernd Heine, 1991-10-15 The study of grammaticalization raises a number of fundamental theoretical issues pertaining to the relation of langue and parole creativity and automatic coding synchrony and diachrony categoriality and continua typological characteristics and language specific forms etc and therefore challenges some of the basic tenets of twentieth century linguistics This two volume work presents a number of diverse theoretical viewpoints on grammaticalization and gives insights into the genesis development and organization of grammatical categories in a number of language world wide with particular attention to morphosyntactic and semantic pragmatic issues The papers in Volume I are divided into two sections the first concerned with general method and the second with issues of directionality Those in Volume II are divided into five sections verbal structure argument structure subordination modality and multiple paths of grammaticalization **Studies in Evidentiality** Alexandra Y.

Aikhenvald, R.M.W. Dixon, 2003-02-28 In a number of languages the speaker must specify the evidence for every statement whether seen or heard or inferred from indirect evidence or learnt from someone else This grammatical category referring to information source is called evidentiality Evidentiality systems differ in how complex they are some distinguish just two terms eyewitness and noneyewitness or reported and non reported while others have six or even more terms Evidentiality is a category in its own right and not a subtype of epistemic or some other modality or of tense aspect The introductory chapter sets out cross linguistic parameters for studying evidentiality It is followed by twelve chapters which deal with typologically different languages from various parts of the world Shipibo Conibo Jarawara Tariana and Myky from South America West Greenlandic Eskimo Western Apache and Eastern Pomo from North America Qiang Tibeto Burman Yukaghir Siberian isolate Turkic languages languages of the Balkans and Abkhaz Northwest Caucasian The final chapter summarises some of the recurrent patterns *A Typological Approach to Grammaticalization and Lexicalization* Janet Zhiqun Xing, 2020-01-20 Based on comparative analyses of diachronic data the articles in this volume address both theoretical and methodological issues in the study of grammaticalization and lexicalization in both Eastern and Western languages The central question raised and discussed in this volume is how if any typological properties of the two genetically unrelated language families interact with the processes of grammaticalization and lexicalization **Prepositions in their Syntactic, Semantic and Pragmatic Context** Susanne Feigenbaum, Dennis Kurzon, 2002-08-22 The growing interest in prepositions is reflected by this impressive collection of papers from leading scholars of various fields The selected contributions of Prepositions in their Syntactic Semantic and Pragmatic Context focus on the local and temporal semantics of prepositions in relation to their context too Following an introduction which puts this new approach into a thematical and historical perspective the volume presents fifteen studies in the following areas The semantics of space dynamics mainly on French prepositions Language acquisition aphasia and code switching Artificial intelligence mainly of English prepositions Specific languages Hebrew from a number of

perspectives syntax semiotics and sociolinguistic impact on morphology Maltese the Melanesian English based Creole Bislama and Biblical translations into Judeo Greek **New Reflections on Grammaticalization** Ilse Wischer, Gabriele Diewald, 2002-01-01 The contributions in this volume cover a wide range of theoretical and methodological issues and raise a number of new questions that indicate the future direction of grammaticalization studies The volume focuses on issues such as grammaticalization and lexicalization the unidirectionality hypothesis the issue of the relevance of contexts for grammaticalization the description of grammaticalization paths Much of the current work concentrates on such categories as discourse markers honorifics or classifiers which have not previously been central to works on grammaticalization Other studies take a new perspective on known grammaticalization paths by applying concepts adopted from other linguistic fields such as prototype theory morphocentricity or by discussing their findings from a comparative or typological angle presenting data from a large number of languages often based on extensive empirical investigations of written and spoken text corpora

The Evolution of Language Out of Pre-language Talmy Givón, Bertram F. Malle, 2002-01-01 The contributors to this volume are linguists psychologists neuroscientists primatologists and anthropologists who share the assumption that language just as mind and brain are products of biological evolution The rise of human language is not viewed as a serendipitous mutation that gave birth to a unique linguistic organ but as a gradual adaptive extension of pre existing mental capacities and brain structures The contributors carefully study brain mechanisms diachronic change language acquisition and the parallels between cognitive and linguistic structures to weave a web of hypotheses and suggestive empirical findings on the origins of language and the connections of language to other human capacities The chapters discuss brain pathways that support linguistic processing origins of specific linguistic features in temporal and hierarchical structures of the mind the possible co evolution of language and the reasoning about mental states and the aspects of language learning that may serve as models of evolutionary change Ideophones Erhard Friedrich Karl Voeltz, Christa Kilian-Hatz, 2001-01-01 The present volume represents a selection of papers presented at the International Symposium on Ideophones held in January 1999 in St Augustin Germany They center around the following hypotheses Ideophones are universal and constitute a grammatical category in all languages of the world ideophones and similar words have a special dramaturgic function that differs from all other word classes they simulate an event an emotion a perception through language In addition to this unique function a good number of formal parallels can be observed The languages dealt with here display strikingly similar patterns of derivational processes involving ideophones An equally widespread common feature is the introduction of ideophones via a verbum dicendi or complementizer Another observation concerns the sound symbolic behavior of ideophones Thus the word formation of ideophones differs from other words in their tendency for iconicity and sound symbolism Finally it is made clear that ideophones are part of spoken language the language register where gestures are used rather than written language **Demonstratives** Holger Diessel, 1999 All languages have demonstratives but their

form meaning and use vary tremendously across the languages of the world This book presents the first large scale analysis of demonstratives from a cross linguistic and diachronic perspective It is based on a representative sample of 85 languages The first part of the book analyzes demonstratives from a synchronic point of view examining their morphological structures semantic features syntactic functions and pragmatic uses in spoken and written discourse The second part concentrates on diachronic issues in particular on the development of demonstratives into grammatical markers Across languages demonstratives provide a frequent historical source for definite articles relative and third person pronouns nonverbal copulas sentence connectives directional preverbs focus markers expletives and many other grammatical markers The book describes the different mechanisms by which demonstratives grammaticalize and argues that the evolution of grammatical markers from demonstratives is crucially distinct from other cases of grammaticalization

The Linguistics of Sitting, Standing and Lying John Newman, 2002-09-24 This volume explores properties of sit stand and lie verbs reflecting three of the most salient postures associated with humans An introductory chapter by the Editor provides an overview of directions for research into posture verbs These directions are then explored in detail in a number of languages Dutch Korean Japanese Lao Chantyal Magar Tibeto Burman Chipewyan Athapaskan Trumai spoken in Brazil Kxoe Khoisan Mbay Nilo Saharan Oceanic Enga Ku Waru Papuan Arrernte Pitjantjatjara Ngan gityemerri Australian The contributors discuss data relevant to many fields of linguistic inquiry including patterns of lexicalization e g simplex or complex verb forms morphology e g state vs action formations grammaticalization e g extension to locational predicates aspect markers auxiliaries copulas classifiers and figurative extension A final chapter reports on an experimental methodology designed to establish the relevant cognitive parameters underlying speakers judgements on the polysemy of English stand Taken together the chapters provide a wealth of cross linguistic data on posture verbs

Case, Typology, and Grammar Anna Siewierska, Jae Jung Song, 1998-01-01 The present volume is a collection of fifteen original articles that include descriptive typological and or theoretical studies of a number of morphosyntactic phenomena such as case transitivity grammaticalization valency alternations etc in a variety of languages or language groups and discussions concerning theoretical issues in specific grammatical frameworks The collection written in honor of the Australian linguist Barry J Blake on his 60th birthday thematically reflects the field that Professor Blake has worked in over the past three decades The volume will be of special interest to researchers in morphosyntax and linguistic typology In addition scholars in discourse grammar historical linguistics theoretical syntax semantics language acquisition and language contact will find articles of interest in the book

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