



Measurement of attitudes towards persons with disabilities

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Abstract

Purpose: The purpose of this paper is to assist those engaged in research dealing with attitudes towards persons with disabilities by presenting a catalogue of various attitude measurement methods.

Method: A review of the methodological and psychological literatures on the measurement of attitudes towards persons with disabilities.

Results: The review uncovered 10 direct methods to measure attitudes, in which the respondents are aware that they are participating in an experiment and 14 indirect methods in four categories that are not plagued by attitude-distorting influences because the respondents are not aware that their attitudes are being measured. A discussion of each method with examples is provided, followed by implications for rehabilitation practitioners, rehabilitation education and training, and rehabilitation researchers.

Conclusions: The investigation of attitudes towards persons with disabilities requires innovative experimental methods and psychometrically sound instruments that are reliable, valid, and multidimensional. Without such instruments, it will not be possible to obtain conclusive answers to important research questions concerning the relationship between these attitudes and the acceptance and integration of persons with disabilities into society.

Introduction

Profound changes in the provision of educational, psychosocial and vocational services are increasing the integration of children, adolescents and adults with disabilities into our schools, neighbourhoods and workplaces. Full acceptance of persons with disabilities by persons without disabilities will not occur, however, until subtle barriers can be eliminated. Most scholars and researchers agree that one of the factors inherent in the subtle barrier is the attitudes of health and rehabilitation professionals, teachers, employers and coworkers,

educators- and counsellors-in-training, parents, peers and persons with disabilities themselves.¹⁻⁷ Negative attitudes towards persons with disabilities create real obstacles to the fulfillment of their roles and the attainment of their life goals. Knowledge of attitudes of persons without disabilities towards persons with disabilities helps us to understand the nature of the interaction between the two groups. Furthermore, understanding the underlying dimensions of negative attitudes may suggest differential change procedures and promote appropriate assessment of the effects of these interventions.

Estimation of the predominant attitudes of various populations concerning persons with disabilities, together with study of the interrelations of knowledge, attitudes and behaviour, is necessary for suggesting desired ends to policymakers, designing intervention programmes to modify attitudes towards persons with disabilities and evaluating professional training programmes in counselling, rehabilitation and special education.^{8,9} The usefulness of attitude research for accomplishing these goals is dependent upon the data that are obtained, and that, in turn, is dependent upon the method selected to measure attitudes. Without assurance of the psychometric soundness of the method and freedom of the obtained data from respondent biases, confidence in the conclusions of attitude research may be unjustified.¹⁰

Attitudes towards persons with disabilities have changed over the years. Attitude measurement techniques also have changed, becoming increasingly sophisticated both theoretically and technically. In addition, a collection of ingenious methods has been suggested as alternatives to the traditional overt and obtrusive methods to measure attitudes especially when the targeted attitude referent is socially sensitive and where conscious or unconscious mechanisms may interfere and alter the respondent's attitudes.¹¹ The purpose of this paper is to assist those engaged in research dealing with

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Attitudes Toward Persons With Disabilities

KJ Lindholm-Leary



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Table of Contents Attitudes Toward Persons With Disabilities

1. Understanding the eBook Attitudes Toward Persons With Disabilities
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Attitudes Toward Persons With Disabilities
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Attitudes Toward Persons With Disabilities
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Attitudes Toward Persons With Disabilities
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Attitudes Toward Persons With Disabilities
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Attitudes Toward Persons With Disabilities User Reviews and Ratings
 - Attitudes Toward Persons With Disabilities and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing Attitudes Toward Persons With Disabilities Free and Paid eBooks
 - Attitudes Toward Persons With Disabilities Public Domain eBooks
 - Attitudes Toward Persons With Disabilities eBook Subscription Services
 - Attitudes Toward Persons With Disabilities Budget-Friendly Options
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 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Attitudes Toward Persons With Disabilities Compatibility with Devices
 - Attitudes Toward Persons With Disabilities Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Attitudes Toward Persons With Disabilities
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Attitudes Toward Persons With Disabilities
 - Interactive Elements Attitudes Toward Persons With Disabilities
8. Staying Engaged with Attitudes Toward Persons With Disabilities
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Attitudes Toward Persons With Disabilities
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Attitudes Toward Persons With Disabilities
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Attitudes Toward Persons With Disabilities
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Attitudes Toward Persons With Disabilities
 - Setting Reading Goals Attitudes Toward Persons With Disabilities
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Attitudes Toward Persons With Disabilities
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Attitudes Toward Persons With Disabilities
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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