Mastering Biology CH 14 homework

Around the mid-1850s, Mendel crossed true-breeding purple-flowered pea plants with true-breeding white-flowered pea plants. The results of his research provided us with the basic principles of heredity.

Drag the terms on the left to the appropriate blanks on the right to complete the sentences. Not all terms will be used. - answer Every gene is a sequence of DNA nucleotides at a specific position along a chromosome called a locus.

Diploid cells have two sets of chromosomes, one set inherited from each parent, that form homologous pairs.

The homologs of a chromosome pair contain the same genetic loci. Therefore, each genetic locus is represented twice in a diploid cell.

Variations in inherited characteristics is due to the presence of alleles, which are alternative versions of genes.

You know that alleles are alternative versions of a gene. What makes alleles different from each other? - answerThey have different sequences of DNA nucleotides.

In the video, the paternal parent carries the allele for purple flowers, and the maternal parent carries the allele for white flowers. What would happen if the maternal parent carried the purple allele, and the paternal parent carried the white allele? - answerThe F1 hybrid pea plants would still produce purple flowers.

In pea plants, the purple allele is sufficient for making purple flowers, even if one of the homologous chromosomes carries the white allele. Which of the following statements are true in this case?

Select all that apply. - answerThe purple allele is the dominant allele.

The white allele is the recessive allele.

One purple allele results in enough purple pigment for the flowers to be purple.

Mendel studied pea plants dihybrid for seed shape (round versus wrinkled) and seed color (yellow versus green). Recall that

the round allele (R) is dominant to the wrinkled allele (r) and

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