2rd Semester Study Guide 2023 Marine Biology



There's plenty of fish in the sea...

andly many of them look like this

Chapters 8 & 9: Invertebrates

- Classification- Linnaean divisions
- Invertebrate characteristics, phyla pages 211, 252-253 of your textbook are a good summary
- Main characteristics, reproduction, ecological role of each phyla-
 - Be able to categorize animals based on names, types & descriptions
 - Echinodermata (Sea stars, Brittle stars, Urchins, Cucumbers, Sea lilies)
 - Arthropoda (Crustaceans, Decapods, Horseshoe Crabs)
 - Annelida (Polychaetes)
 - Mollusca (Chitons, Cephalopods, Bivalves, Gastropods)
 - Bryozoa, Comb Jellies, Flatworms
 - Cnidaria (Hydrozoans, Siphonophores, Anthozoans, Cubozoans)
 - Porifera.



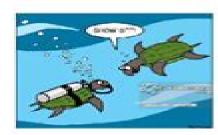
Chapter 10: Fish

- Vertebrate characteristics
- Types of fish (Jawless, Cartilaginous, Bony)
- Characteristics of Jawless fishes (hagfish and a lampreys)
- Characteristics of cartilaginous fish (sharks, rays, skates)
- Bony fish
 - Characteristics
 - Anatomy and functions of body parts of bony fish
 - Body shape, coloration, locomotion, respiration, sensory organs
 - Adaptations to avoid predations
 - Migration & reproduction

Chapter 11: Marine Reptiles & Birds

- Marine reptile- characteristics
- Reptile characteristics & adaptations for the ocean
 - Marine Crocodiles
 - Marine Iguanas
 - Sea Snakes
 - Sea Turtles
 - Feeding
 - Reproduction

 - Migration
 - Conservation
- Seabirds- characteristics & adaptations for the ocean
 - Shorebirds- Ovstercatchers, Herons
 - Gulls & Puffins
 - Pelicans.



- Albatross
- Penguins

Chapter 20: Human Impacts

- Climate change global warming & ocean acidification
- Different ways the fishing industry affect our oceans & how these impacts affect the marine life
- Toxic pollutants plastic, garbage patch, biomagnification
- Oil drilling impacts on the ocean and marine organisms & methods used to clean up an oil spill
- Invasive species
- Habitat Alteration
- Aquaculture
- Positive Impacts & what you can do

Biology 2nd Semester Study Guide

Albert A Gayle

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