RESEARCH ARTICLE

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Accuracy of an autocalibrated pulse contour analysis in cardiac surgery patients: a bi-center clinical trial

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Abstract

Background: Less-invasive and easy to install monitoring systems for continuous estimation of cardiac index (CI) have gained increasing interest, especially in cardiac surgery patients who often exhibit abrupt haemodynamic changes. The aim of the present study was to compare the accuracy of CI by a new semi-invasive monitoring system with transpulmonary thermodilution before and after cardiopulmonary bypass (CPB).

Methods: Sixty-five patients (41 Germany, 24 Spain) scheduled for elective coronary surgery were studied before and after CPB, respectively. Measurements included CI obtained by transpulmonary thermodilution (Cl₁₉₇₀) and autocalibrated semi-invasive pulse contour analysis (Cl₁₉₇₀). Percentage changes of CI were also calculated.

Results: There was only a poor correlation between Cl_{BPD} and Cl_{BPD} both before $(r^2 = 0.34, p < 0.0001)$ and after $(r^2 = 0.31, p < 0.0001)$ CPB, with a percentage error (PE) of 62 and 49 %, respectively. Four quadrant plots revealed a concordance rate over 90 % indicating an acceptable correlation of trends between Cl_{BPD} and Cl_{BPD} before (concordance: 93 %) and after (concordance: 94 %) CPB. In contrast, polar plot analysis showed poor trending before and an acceptable trending ability of changes in Cl after CPB.

Conclusions: Semi-invasive CI by autocalibrated pulse contour analysis showed a poor ability to estimate CI compared with transpulmonary thermodilution. Furthermore, the new semi-invasive device revealed an acceptable trending ability for haemodynamic changes only after CPB.

Trial registration: ClinicalTrials.gov: NCT02312505 Date: 12.03.2012

Keywords: Cardiac Index, Pulse contour analysis, Haemodynamic monitoring, Transpulmonary thermodilution

Background

Most of the studies applying algorithms for haemodynamic optimization of high-risk surgical patients have used cardiac index (CI) as one important target. Furthermore, these investigations could demonstrate that optimization of CI was associated with a significant lower rate of postoperative morbidity and mortality [1]. In the past, estimation of CI was mostly performed by pulmonary or transpulmonary thermodilution (TPTD) which due to their invasiveness are associated with considerable complications [2-4]. Therefore, interest has focused on less-invasive, readily available
and easy to install techniques which are based for example
on continuous arterial waveform analysis [5-7]. By using
established arterial catheters, pulse contour analysis offers
the opportunity for continuous estimation of Cl and other
haemodynamic variables like systemic vascular resistance
or streke volume variation, enabling the clinician to respond quickly and effectively to abrupt haemodynamic
changes. The recently introduced semi-invasive monitoring
system PulsioFlex (Pulsion Medical Systems, Munich,
Germany) was developed for continuous Cl trending and
consists of an algorithm that provides beat-to-beat estimation of Cl by analysis of the arterial blood pressure tracing.
By using a proprietary "autocalibration" mode this software

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Accuracy Autocalibrated Contour Analysis Patients

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Table of Contents Accuracy Autocalibrated Contour Analysis Patients

- 1. Understanding the eBook Accuracy Autocalibrated Contour Analysis Patients
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Accuracy Autocalibrated Contour Analysis Patients
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Accuracy Autocalibrated Contour Analysis Patients
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - o Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Accuracy Autocalibrated Contour Analysis Patients
 - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Accuracy Autocalibrated Contour Analysis Patients
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Accuracy Autocalibrated Contour Analysis Patients User Reviews and Ratings
 - Accuracy Autocalibrated Contour Analysis Patients and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Accuracy Autocalibrated Contour Analysis Patients Free and Paid eBooks
 - Accuracy Autocalibrated Contour Analysis Patients Public Domain eBooks
 - Accuracy Autocalibrated Contour Analysis Patients eBook Subscription Services
 - Accuracy Autocalibrated Contour Analysis Patients Budget-Friendly Options

- 6. Navigating Accuracy Autocalibrated Contour Analysis Patients eBook Formats
 - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Accuracy Autocalibrated Contour Analysis Patients Compatibility with Devices
 - Accuracy Autocalibrated Contour Analysis Patients Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Accuracy Autocalibrated Contour Analysis Patients
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Accuracy Autocalibrated Contour Analysis Patients
 - Interactive Elements Accuracy Autocalibrated Contour Analysis Patients
- 8. Staying Engaged with Accuracy Autocalibrated Contour Analysis Patients
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Accuracy Autocalibrated Contour Analysis Patients
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Accuracy Autocalibrated Contour Analysis Patients
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Accuracy Autocalibrated Contour Analysis Patients
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Accuracy Autocalibrated Contour Analysis Patients
 - Setting Reading Goals Accuracy Autocalibrated Contour Analysis Patients
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Accuracy Autocalibrated Contour Analysis Patients
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Accuracy Autocalibrated Contour Analysis Patients
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements

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