

JAINISM

- 'Jain' derives from jina or jaina, meaning 'conqueror'.

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Prominent in 6th century B.C. through Mahavira's teachings.

Rishabhath was the 1st and Mahavira the 24th and last Tirthankara of Jainism.

Ancient religion based on the teachings of 24 Tirthankaras.

Born in 540 B.C in a village called **Kundagram** near Vaishali (Bihar).

His mother Trishala, a **Licchhavi** princess, was sister of Vaishali's king Chetaka.

He was a Kshatriya prince; his father Siddhartha led the Jnatika clan.



At 30, he renounced home to become an ascetic.

Attained **Kaivalya** at 42 on the banks of **Rijupalika** River.

Died at 72 in 468 B.C. at **Pavapuri**, Bihar.

Titles of Vardhamana: Mahavira, Jitendriya, and Nirgrantha.

Jain Philosophy



Three Jewels or Triratna

- Right Faith** (Samyakdarshana)
- Right Knowledge** (Samyakjnana)
- Right Action** (Samyakcharita)

Five Doctrines of Jainism

- Ahimsa (non-violence)
 - Satya (truthfulness)
 - Asteya (not stealing)
 - Aparigraha (non-acquisition)
 - Brahmacharya** (chaste living)
- propounded by Mahavira.

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Anekantavada

Doctrine: Truth and reality are complex with multiple aspects.

Syadvada

Doctrine: Judgments hold true only under specific conditions or contexts.

Sects of Jainism

Digambaras

Believes in complete nudity; males remain unclothed.

Exponent: **Bhadrabahu**

Women cannot be Tirthankaras

Believe that Tirthankaras **did not marry**.

Monasticism rules are more rigid.

Sub-sects: Mula Sangh, Terapanthi, Taranpathi, and Bispanthi

Svetambaras

Monks wear simple white clothing.

Exponent: **Sthulabhadra**

Believe Tirthankaras can be men or women.

Believe that the 23rd & 24th Tirthankara **did marry**.

Monasticism rules are less rigid.

Sub-sects: Sthanakavasi and Murtipujaka

Jaina Councils

Councils	Year	Place	President	Outcome
1 st	300 BCE	Patalliputra (now Patna)	Sthulabhadra	12 Angas compiled to replace lost 14 Purvas
2 nd	512 CE	Vallabhi (Gujarat)	Devarddhi Kshamashramana	Final compilation of 12 Angas and Upangas

A To Z Of Jainism

Julia A.B. Hegewald



A To Z Of Jainism:

The A to Z of Jainism Kristi L. Wiley, 2009-06-17 The A to Z of Jainism covers the history of Jainism that spans a period of more than 2 500 years The history values concepts and scriptures eminent mendicant lay leaders and scholars and places institutions social and cultural factors are covered in over 450 dictionary entries This comprehensive reference work also includes an introductory essay explanation of the Jain scriptures chronology appendixes and bibliography This book provides an excellent introduction and overview to Jainism for scholars students and general readers **Jaina Culture in Medieval Karnataka** Julia A.B. Hegewald, 2025-04-21 Why did the Jainas in Karnataka plunge from a position of supremacy into one of severe dependency After a steep and steady rise throughout the region from about the fifth century CE Jaina influence waned dramatically from the late eleventh or early twelfth centuries onwards In this publication specialists in Indian history religious studies and anthropology as well as historians of art and architecture discuss various expressions of this sudden and detrimental decline and explore the reasons for it focusing in particular on the relations of the Jainas with V ra aivas and Muslims The evidence provided by the five international scholars who offer insights from different disciplinal backgrounds indicates that the reasons for the Jainas loss of authority in the region were manifold Certain internal triggers such as changes in Jaina social structure and religious practices adversely affected their position over time In particular however the withdrawal of royal patronage the success of the V ra aivas as traders and the emergence in the area at this time of a number of competing religious groups caused the Jainas to slip into a position of strong asymmetrical dependency **Philosophy of Religion A-Z** Patrick Quinn, 2019-08-07 This provides a concise alphabetical guide to the philosophical investigation of religion and the meaning of religious beliefs **NanoBioMaterials** Bhupinder Singh, 2018-06-14 The present book volume presents a holistic view of the aspects of nanobiomaterials incl their stellar merits and limitations applications in diverse fields their futuristic promise in the fields of biomedical science and drug delivery The federal regulatory issues on the usage of nanobiomaterials have been assigned due consideration *The Routledge Dictionary of Pronunciation for Current English* Clive Upton, William A. Kretzschmar, Jr., 2017-04-11 The Routledge Dictionary of Pronunciation for Current English is the most up to date record of the pronunciation of British and American English Based on research by a joint UK and US team of linguistics experts this is a unique survey of how English is really spoken in the twenty first century This second edition has been fully revised to include a full reappraisal of the pronunciation models for modern British and American English 2 000 new entries including new words from the last decade encyclopedic terms and proper names separate IPA transcriptions for British and American English for over 100 000 words information on grammatical variants including plurals comparative and superlative adjectives and verb tenses The most comprehensive dictionary of its type available The Routledge Dictionary of Pronunciation for Current English is the essential reference for those interested in English pronunciation Cumulated Index Medicus ,1999 *Index Medicus* ,2004 Vols for 1963 include as pt 2 of the Jan issue Medical subject headings

Handbook of Anticancer Drugs from Marine Origin Se-Kwon Kim, 2014-11-27 This timely desk reference focuses on marine derived bioactive substances which have biological medical and industrial applications The medicinal value of these marine natural products are assessed and discussed Their function as a new and important resource in novel anticancer drug discovery research is also presented in international contributions from several research groups For example the potential role of Spongistatin Apratoxin A Eribulin mesylate phlorotannins fucoidan as anticancer agents is explained The mechanism of action of bioactive compounds present in marine algae bacteria fungus sponges seaweeds and other marine animals and plants are illustrated via several mechanisms In addition this handbook lists various compounds that are active candidates in chemoprevention and their target actions The handbook also places into context the demand for anticancer nutraceuticals and their use as potential anti cancer pharmaceuticals and medicines This study of advanced and future types of natural compounds from marine sources is written to facilitate the understanding of Biotechnology and its application to marine natural product drug discovery research *Springer Handbook of Aerogels* Michel A. Aegerter, Nicholas Leventis, Matthias Koebel, Stephen A. Steiner III, 2023-10-01 This indispensable handbook provides comprehensive coverage of the current state of the art in inorganic organic and composite aerogels from synthesis and characterization to cutting edge applications and their potential market impact Built upon Springer s successful *Aerogels Handbook* published in 2011 this handbook features extensive revisions and timely updates reflecting the changes in this fast growing field Aerogels are the lightest solids known to man Up to 1000 times lighter than glass and with a density only four times that of air they possess extraordinarily high thermal electrical and acoustic insulation properties and boast numerous entries in Guinness World Records Originally based on silica R D efforts have extended this class of materials to incorporate non silicate inorganic oxides natural and synthetic organic polymers carbon metal and ceramic materials Composite systems involving polymer crosslinked aerogels and interpenetrating hybrid networks have been developed and exhibit remarkable mechanical strength and flexibility Even more exotic aerogels based on clays chalcogenides phosphides quantum dots and biopolymers such as chitosan are opening new applications for the construction transportation energy defense and healthcare industries Applications in electronics chemistry mechanics engineering energy production and storage sensors medicine nanotechnology military and aerospace oil and gas recovery thermal insulation and household uses are being developed Readers of this fully updated and expanded edition will find an exhaustive source for all aerogel materials known today their fabrication upscaling aspects physical and chemical properties and the most recent advances towards applications and commercial use This key reference is essential reading for a combined audience of graduate students academic researchers and industry professionals *Practical Problems in Corporate Tax Planning* by Dr. R. K. Jain (SBPD Publications) Dr. R. K. Jain, 2021-06-30 An excellent book for commerce students appearing in competitive professional and other examinations 2 Tax Liabilities of Companies 3 Tax on Distributed Profits 4 Tax Planning for New Business 5 Tax Planning and Financial Management Decision 6 Tax Planning and

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