

[TRANS] FINALS

ACTIVITY 12: ANTIBODY SCREENING AND IDENTIFICATION

ANTIBODY SCREENING

- Antibody screening detects for the presence of **unexpected, clinically significant antibodies**.
- clinically significant unexpected antibody**
 - antibodies that are reactive at 37°C or in the **antihuman globulin test**
 - Warm-reactive, such as IgG
 - Note: clinically significant IgM are ABO abs detected prior, by merely looking at the results in ABO typing.
 - known to have caused a **transfusion reaction** or unacceptably short survival of transfused RBCs.
- These antibodies are called **"unexpected"** because only **0.3% to 2.0%** of the general population have a positive antibody screen. Often result of red cell stimulation (transfusion, pregnancy).
 - Most are immune type abs since they are produced after RC sensitization

ANTIBODY SCREENING INDICATIONS

- Patient's needing transfusion (Pretransfusion testing)**
 - To ensure optimal survival of transfused red cells in recipients.
 - Ab screening is part of pre-transfusion compatibility testing
- Pregnant women**
 - Especially those at high risk of developing HDFN
- Cases of transfusion reaction**
 - As part of transfusion reaction investigatory process
- Blood and plasma donors**

SCREENING CELLS

- Type O screening cells are used since they do not have A ag and B ag that can cause false-positive result in Ab screening.
- The screening cells are available in 3 forms:
 - Pooled cells**- a single vial of no more than 2 donors pooled together in one vial.
 - Duet cells**- 2 vials each with different donors
 - Trio cells**- 3 vials representing 3 different donors



PRINCIPLE

- Antibody screen is done using the patient's serum/plasma (unknown) and antibody screen cells (known) to detect unexpected antibodies that are capable of destroying transfused red cells *in vivo*.

ANTIBODY



ANTIGEN



PROCEDURE

- Specimen:** Px Serum or plasma
- Reagent:** O red cells with known antigen typing, determined and characterized by the manufacturer of the reagent. Reagents are known as **"screening cells"**
- Why Group O cells** → So that Anti-A and Anti-B will not interfere in the detection of antibodies to other blood group systems.
- Commercially available screening cells each come with an **anigram**, which has different antigens present on the screening cells that are predetermined to identify the type of antibody present in the recipient's serum.



OTHER METHODS

- Gel method
- Solid phase adherence method

GEL METHOD

- Add 50 uL of antibody screen cells to the microtube
- Add 25 uL of serum or plasma
- Incubate the card for 15 mins at 37°C
- Centrifuge and interpret.
- Note: AHG reagent can be preapplied

Blood Bank Lab Manual

American Association of Blood Banks



Blood Bank Lab Manual:

Laboratory manual in blood banking Carmelita C. Cardona, 2011 **Manual of Veterinary Transfusion Medicine and Blood Banking** Kenichiro Yagi, Marie Holowaychuk, 2016-08-03

Das Manual of Veterinary Transfusion Medicine and Blood Banking bietet mit seinem praxisorientierten Ansatz jedem Veterinärmediziner evidenzbasierte Leitlinien für die klinische Praxis. Liefert evidenzbasierte Informationen zu Verfahren in der Transfusionsmedizin und bei Blutbanken. Umfasst Kapitel zum Screening von Transfusionsempfängern zur Auswahl von Spendern zur Blutentnahme und Lagerung sowie darüber wie die Nachfrage nach Blut erfüllt wird. Beinhaltet nützliche Transfusions- und Blutbankprotokolle die für die klinische Praxis relevant sind. Ausgewogene Inhalte aus Sicht von Veterinärmediziner und Veterinärtechnikern. Mit Informationen zu Groß- und Kleintieren sowie Exoten.

Basic & Applied Concepts of Blood Banking and Transfusion Practices - E-Book Paula R. Howard, Wyenona Hicks, 2024-11-12

Master the role of the medical laboratory scientist working in the blood bank and transfusion services. Basic Applied Concepts of Blood Banking and Transfusion Practices 6th Edition combines scientific principles with practice tips to engage learners with realistic laboratory experiences. These concepts are delivered through relevant case studies and critical thinking exercises. The text provides an overview of topics including quality and safety, the major blood groups, blood collecting and testing, transfusion reactions and blood component preparation. Written by Paula Howard and Wyenona Hicks, both experienced Medical Laboratory Scientists and certified as Specialists in Blood Banking (SBB), this text is ideal for students in any Medical Laboratory Science (MLS), Medical Laboratory Technician (MLT) or Blood Bank Technology (BBT) training program as well as for practicing laboratory and healthcare professionals who wish to train for work in blood banks and transfusion services. NEW! Full color illustrations that break down concepts for enhanced learner comprehension, especially for those who favor visual learning. NEW! Did You Know Case Study ALERT! What's the Impact and Practice Tips provide important facts and guidelines to prepare you for situations encountered in practice. NEW! Additional case studies relate to donor qualification and testing, ABO discrepancies, molecular immunohematology techniques, antibody identification, stem cell transplants and coagulation disorders, offering extra practice in critical thinking. NEW! Cell therapy and flow cytometry information, expanded HLA and platelet antigen and antibody material, detailed molecular genetic information in the Rh blood group system chapter and an expanded molecular genetics section prepare you for the questions you'll be challenged with on the certification exam. NEW! End of chapter Critical Thinking and Study Questions are keyed to the objectives. Coverage of current clinical practices includes transplantation and cellular therapy, the HLA system, molecular techniques and applications, automation, blood donor qualification, collection and testing, component manufacturing and transfusion practices, therapeutic phlebotomy and therapeutic apheresis, and antibody identification and special techniques. Learning features in each chapter break down difficult concepts with outlines, learning objectives, key terms with definitions, special callouts, chapter summaries, basic and challenging case studies, critical thinking

exercises and study questions Numerous new updated and expanded tables summarize key information and make it easier to compare content These will certainly continue to provide excellent references for graduates practicing in blood banks and transfusion services Updated illustrated blood group antigen toolbars show at a glance the ISBT symbol number clinical significance reactions to chemical treatments and more for antibodies Comprehensive glossary provides definitions to key terms throughout the text Expanded online resources for students and instructors include additional study test questions and case studies

Textbook of Blood Banking and Transfusion Medicine Sally V. Rudmann, 2005-02-18 This comprehensive book on transfusion practices and immunohematology offers concise thorough guidelines on the best ways to screen donors store blood components ensure safety anticipate the potentially adverse affects of blood transfusion and more It begins with the basics of genetics and immunology and then progresses to the technical aspects of blood banking and transfusion Chapters are divided into sections on Basic Science Review Blood Group Serology Donation Preparation and Storage Pretransfusion Testing Transfusion Therapy Clinical Considerations and Safety Quality Assurance and Data Management Developed specifically for medical technologists blood bank specialists and residents the new edition conforms to the most current standards of the American Association of Blood Banks AABB Expert Opinion essays written by well known frequently published experts discuss interesting topics of research or new advances in the field Important terms are defined in the margins of the pages on which they appear enabling readers to easily check the meaning of an unfamiliar term where it appears in context Margin notes highlight important concepts and points remind readers of previously discussed topics offer an alternative perspective or refer readers to other sources for further information Material conforms to the most recent AABB standards for the most accurate up to date information on immunohematology Advanced concepts beyond what is required for entry level practice are set apart from the rest of the text so readers can easily differentiate between basic and advanced information A new chapter on Hematopoietic Stem Cells and Cellular Therapy chapter 19 provides cutting edge coverage of cellular therapy and its relevance to blood banking New content has been added on molecular genetics component therapy and International Society of Blood Transfusion ISBT nomenclature as well as the latest information on HIV hepatitis quality assurance and information systems Coverage of new technologies such as nucleic acid technology and gel technology keeps readers current with advances in the field

Basic & Applied Concepts of Blood Banking and Transfusion Practices - E-Book Paula R. Howard, 2020-07-16 Make complex blood banking concepts easier to understand with Basic Applied Concepts of Blood Banking and Transfusion Practices 5th Edition Combining the latest information in a highly digestible format this approachable text helps you easily master all areas of blood banking by utilizing common theory clinical scenarios case studies and critical thinking exercises With robust user resources and expanded content on disease testing and DNA it s the effective learning resource you need to successfully work in the modern lab Coverage of advanced topics such as transplantation and cellular therapy the HLA system molecular techniques and applications automation

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Technical Manual of the American Association of Blood Banks American Association of Blood Banks, 1981 Linne & Ringsrud's Clinical Laboratory Science - E-Book Mary Louise Turgeon, 2015-02-10 Using a discipline by discipline approach Linne perforated pages make it easy for students to remove for use in the lab and for assignment of review questions as homework NEW Instrumentation updates show new technology being used in the lab NEW Additional key terms in each chapter cover need to know terminology NEW Additional tables and figures in each chapter clarify clinical lab science concepts

Technical Manual American Association of Blood Banks, 1990 This reference discusses both technical theoretical aspects of routine blood banking is used throughout the world as a resource document for the performance of laboratory tests to ensure blood transfusion safety Technical Manual American Association of Blood Banks, 2002 Manual includes many changes since the previous edition including a description of the 10 Quality System Essentials QSEs that make up Section A in the newest series of standards published by the American Association of Blood Banks Includes a new chapter on platelet and granulocyte antigens and antibodies

Immunohematology Sheryl Whitlock, 1996-01 This thorough hands on resource provides detailed instructions for all of the basic procedures used in the blood bank including manual cell washing typing screening and cross matching 150 illus

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Blood Bank Lab Manual Introduction

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