## ANGLO-AMERICAN RELATIONS AND THE FRANCO QUESTION 1945—1955

JILL EDWARDS



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# **Anglo American Relations And The Franco Question 1945 1955**

**Pablo Del Hierro Lecea** 

#### **Anglo American Relations And The Franco Question 1945 1955:**

**Anglo-American Relations and the Franco Question in the Early Cold War, 1945-1955** Jill Mary Edwards,1999 A study of British and American policy towards the Franco question from 1945 to 1955 this book examines the clash between the emerging dual system of the United Nations and the older system of balance of power played out during the Cold War

Anglo-American Relations and the Franco Question, 1945-1955 Jill Edwards,1999-04-01 This book examines the formulation of British and American policy between 1945 and 1955 towards one of the most hated regimes of this century The Franco question though apparently not of the first importance in the evolution of Cold War policy nevertheless haunted British and American governments during this period It posed a problem which epitomises the difficulty of dealing with pariah regimes As such it highlights for historians the attempts of these two governments to straddle the contradictions inherent in the emerging dual system of the United Nations or internationalism on the one hand and the older system of balance of power played out by the super powers as the Cold War Set as it is in the domestic and international context it also exemplifies the problems faced today by individual governments and by the United Nations in dealing with questions of intervention or non intervention in distasteful regimes 

A Companion to Harry S. Truman Daniel S.

Margolies, 2012-07-30 With contributions from the most accomplished scholars in the field this fascinating companion to one

of America's pivotal presidents assesses Harry S Truman as a historical figure politician president and strategist Assembles many of the top historians in their fields who assess critical aspects of the Truman presidency Provides new approaches to the historiography of Truman and his policies Features a variety of historiographic methodologies US-Spanish Relations after Franco, 1975-1989 Morten Heiberg, 2018-02-19 On September 26 1953 the Eisenhower administration signed three executive agreements with General Franco's regime which allowed the United States to install military bases in Spain in exchange for economic and military aid The deal clearly favored US Cold War interests and critics soon denounced that by signing the Pact of Madrid America had betrayed its own democratic credentials. The agreements stabilized the dictatorship and effectively converted it into a US satellite During the transition to democracy after 1975 the US military presence in Spain was strongly debated Many politicians and a large section of the Spanish public demanded a new foreign policy and a much higher degree of autonomy for Spain in the international system However as this book unravels the UCD center governments of the late 1970s and early 1980s essentially gave up on their long held claim to a new and more balanced relationship with Washington This fact was carefully concealed from the public Thus it was only well into the mid 1980s when the new socialist government gradually developed a more consistent foreign policy doctrine that Washington fully realized that the bilateral relations had to be approached in an entirely different manner For all these reasons the present work is also a statement in the ongoing scholarly debate on the Spanish transition to democracy and the importance of foreign influences on this process Finally the book sheds new light on the role of King Juan Carlos in foreign affairs just as it

discusses Spain's alleged role in the Iran Contra Affair Spanish-Italian Relations and the Influence of the Major **Powers, 1943-1957** Pablo Del Hierro Lecea, 2014-12-03 Spanish Italian Relations and the Influence of the Major Powers examines complex relations between Spain and Italy beginning in 1943 and continuing until 1957 contending that the relationship cannot be examined in isolation and must be understood in its broader context **Hunting Nazis in Franco's Spain** David A. Messenger, 2014-05-12 In the waning days and immediate aftermath of World War II Nazi diplomats and spies based in Spain decided to stay rather than return to a defeated Germany The decidedly pro German dictatorship of General Francisco Franco gave them refuge and welcomed other officials and agents from the Third Reich who had escaped and made their way to Iberia Amid fears of a revival of the Third Reich Allied intelligence and diplomatic officers developed a repatriation program across Europe to return these individuals to Germany where occupation authorities could further investigate them Yet due to Spain's longstanding ideological alliance with Hitler German infiltration of the Spanish economy and society was extensive and the Allies could count on minimal Spanish cooperation in this effort In Hunting Nazis in Franco s Spain David Messenger deftly traces the development and execution of the Allied repatriation scheme providing an analysis of Allied Spanish and German expatriate responses Messenger shows that by April 1946 British and American embassy staff in Madrid had compiled a census of the roughly 10 000 Germans then residing in Spain and had drawn up three lists of 1 677 men and women targeted for repatriation to occupied Germany While the Spanish government did round up and turn over some Germans to the Allies many of them were intentionally overlooked in the process By mid 1947 Franco's regime had forced only 265 people to leave Spain most Germans managed to evade repatriation by moving from Spain to Argentina or by solidifying their ties to the Franco regime and Span ish life By 1948 the program was effectively over Drawing on records in American British and Spanish archives this first book length study in English of the repatriation program tells the story of this dramatic chapter in the history of post World War II Europe A Companion to Dwight D. Eisenhower Chester J. Pach, 2017-04-07 A Companion to Dwight D Eisenhower brings new depth to the historiography of this significant and complex figure providing a comprehensive and up to date depiction of both the man and era Thoughtfully incorporates new and significant literature on Dwight D Eisenhower Thoroughly examines both the Eisenhower era and the man himself broadening the historical scope by which Eisenhower is understood and interpreted Presents a complete picture of Eisenhower's many roles in historical context the individual general president politician and citizen This Companion is the ideal starting point for anyone researching America during the Eisenhower years and an invaluable guide for graduate students and advanced undergraduates in history political science and policy studies Meticulously edited by a leading authority on the Eisenhower presidency with chapters by international experts on political international social and cultural Liquid Power Erik Swyngedouw, 2023-08-15 An examination of the central role of water politics and engineering history in Spain's modernization illustrating water's part in forging maintaining and transforming social power In this book Erik

Swyngedouw explores how water becomes part of the tumultuous processes of modernization and development Using the experience of Spain as a lens to view the interplay of modernity and environmental transformation Swyngedouw shows that every political project is also an environmental project In 1898 Spain lost its last overseas colony triggering a period of post imperialist turmoil still referred to as El Disastre Turning inward the nation embarked on regeneration and modernization Water played a central role in this during a turbulent period from the twentieth century into the twenty first through the Franco years and into the new era of liberal democracy Spain s waterscapes were completely transformed with large scale projects that ranged from dam construction to irrigation to desalinization Swyngedouw describes the contested political ecological process that marked this transformation showing that the Spain s diverse and contested paths to modernization were predicated on particular trajectories of environmental transformation After laying out his theoretical perspectives Swyngedouw analyzes three periods of Spain s political ecological modernization the aspirations and stalled modernization of the early twentieth century the accelerated efforts under the authoritarian Franco regime which included six hundred dams expanded hydroelectricity and massive irrigation and the changing hydro social landscape under social democracy Offering an innovative perspective on the relationship of nature and society Liquid Power illuminates the political nature of nature

**Intelligence in Democratic Transitions** Sofia Tzamarelou, 2024-08-01 A groundbreaking comparative analysis of three understudied cases of intelligence democratization revealing new insights into main barriers to reform when states transition from authoritarianism Reforming the intelligence services is essential when a state transitions from authoritarianism to democracy But which areas should be reformed how do we know when there has been real transformation and how and where do authoritarian legacies persist Intelligence in Democratic Transitions is a comparative examination of the democratic transitions of Portugal Greece and Spain starting in the 1970s Although these three countries began their transitions around the same time they present significantly different results Sofia Tzamarelou discovers that main barriers to reform are legacies of the past and legacy personnel She does this through the lens of five Security Sector Reform SSR indicators Lustration Control and Oversight Recruitment Targeting and Civil Society Tzamarelou uses primary sources throughout the study including governmental documents and legal statutes such as draft laws bills and presidential decrees paired with outside primary source reporting such as analysis reporting by the CIA She complements this rich primary source material with secondary sources from authors in each country and internationally who specialize in intelligence or who provide historical context Tzamarelou's unique comparative analysis of intelligence democratization using a common framework SSR applied to each country contributes to readers understanding of why and how some reforms fail and others succeed and how the SSR framework can be used in the intelligence arena El Alamein and the Struggle for North Africa Jill Mary Edwards, 2012 From the ongoing Italian geomorphic study of the Alamein arena to individual memories of non combatant Alexandrians from the Free French to the seasoned colonial forces of Australia India New Zealand and South

Africa and from vital naval engagements and the siege of Malta to the study of Rommel's leadership and the Churchill Montgomery duo this book offers a detailed yet broad reassessment of the complexities of the war in North Africa between 1941 and 1943 its technology philosophy military doctrine strategy tactics logistics and the associated local and international politics

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