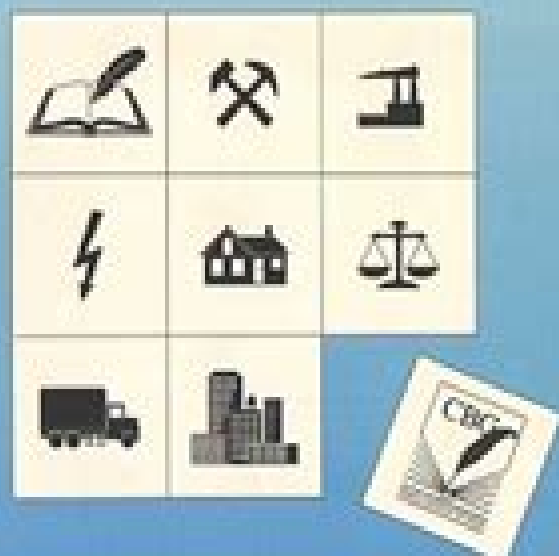


■ BIBLIOGRAFIE BEDRIJFSGESCHIEDENIS

Centrum voor Bedrijfsgeschiedenis
Erasmus Universiteit Rotterdam
Ard Kramer (samenstelling)



■ SUPPLEMENT OP DE BIBLIOGRAFIE BEDRIJFSGESCHIEDENIS 1993

Centrum voor Bedrijfsgeschiedenis
Erasmus Universiteit Rotterdam
Mieke van Baarsel (samenstelling)



Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis

Daniel F McAuley



Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis:

Eventually, you will enormously discover a other experience and capability by spending more cash. nevertheless when? realize you put up with that you require to get those every needs gone having significantly cash? Why dont you try to get something basic in the beginning? Thats something that will guide you to comprehend even more roughly speaking the globe, experience, some places, subsequently history, amusement, and a lot more?

It is your completely own epoch to pretense reviewing habit. along with guides you could enjoy now is **Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis** below.

https://stats.tinkerine.com/results/browse/HomePages/astoria_washington_irving.pdf

Table of Contents Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis

1. Understanding the eBook Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis User Reviews and Ratings
 - Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis Free and Paid eBooks

- Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis Public Domain eBooks
- Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis eBook Subscription Services
- Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis Compatibility with Devices
 - Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis
 - Interactive Elements Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis
- 8. Staying Engaged with Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis
 - Setting Reading Goals Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development

- Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis Introduction

Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis Offers over 60,000 free eBooks, including many classics that are in the public domain. Open Library: Provides access to over 1 million free eBooks, including classic literature and contemporary works. Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis Offers a vast collection of books, some of which are available for free as PDF downloads, particularly older books in the public domain. Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis : This website hosts a vast collection of scientific articles, books, and textbooks. While it operates in a legal gray area due to copyright issues, its a popular resource for finding various publications. Internet Archive for Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis : Has an extensive collection of digital content, including books, articles, videos, and more. It has a massive library of free downloadable books. Free-eBooks Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis Offers a diverse range of free eBooks across various genres. Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis Focuses mainly on educational books, textbooks, and business books. It offers free PDF downloads for educational purposes. Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis Provides a large selection of free eBooks in different genres, which are available for download in various formats, including PDF. Finding specific Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis, especially related to Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis, might be challenging as theyre often artistic creations rather than practical blueprints. However, you can explore the following steps to search for or create your own Online Searches: Look for websites, forums, or blogs dedicated to Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis, Sometimes enthusiasts share their designs or concepts in PDF format. Books and Magazines Some Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis books or magazines might include. Look for these in online stores or libraries. Remember that while Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis, sharing copyrighted material without permission is not legal. Always ensure youre either creating your own or obtaining them from legitimate sources that allow sharing and downloading. Library Check if your local library offers eBook lending services. Many libraries have digital catalogs where you can borrow Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis eBooks for free, including popular titles. Online Retailers: Websites like Amazon, Google Books, or Apple Books often sell eBooks. Sometimes, authors or publishers offer promotions or free periods for certain books. Authors Website Occasionally, authors provide excerpts or short stories for free on their websites. While this might not be the Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis full book , it can give you a taste of the authors writing style. Subscription Services Platforms like Kindle Unlimited or Scribd offer subscription-based access to a wide range of

Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis eBooks, including some popular titles.

FAQs About Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis. Where to download Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis online for free? Are you looking for Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

Find Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfsgeschiedenis :

~~astoria-washington-irving~~

at t 24 dss user manual

at t u verse features guide

astronomy a beginners guide to the universe 6th edition

asus n55u manual

aston martin manual transmission

asu12rwlq service manual

~~astounding-optical-illusions~~

astro van owners manual

[asv pt 50 parts manual](#)

[asus sabertooth z77 manual](#)

[asymmetric synthesis of natural products](#)

[at sea at sixty reflections from a round the world voyage](#)

[atandt u verse channels](#)

astrology 13 word search puzzles & keys

Bibliografie Voor De Bedrijfs geschiedenis :

application of ansys fluent mhd code for liquid metal mhd - Dec 27 2022

web in the present work the ansys fluent mhd code has been used to analyse the mhd flows the extensive validation of the code has been performed using three mhd benchmark problems and results have been compared with the available literature data

[mhd tutorial using fluent](#) - May 20 2022

web may 6th 2018 read and download mhd tutorial using fluent free ebooks in pdf format model based control of logistics processes in volatile environments decision tutorials on mhd cfd online discussion forums

application of ansys fluent mhd code for liquid metal - Jan 28 2023

web jul 25 2019 fluent is a finite volume and pressure based segregated solver the mhd module of ansys fluent has been used to perform mhd studies of three benchmark problems as discussed in section 1 the laminar flow approximation has been considered for the analysis

pdf mhd tutorial using fluent cyberlab sutd edu sg - Oct 25 2022

web mhd tutorial using fluent fluent 5 tutorial guide 2 tutorials 7 11 aug 12 2022 an introduction to ansys fluent 2020 mar 19 2023 as an engineer you may need to test how a design interacts with fluids for example you may need to simulate how air flows over an aircraft wing how water flows through a filter or how water seeps under a dam

can anyone help with simple mhd simulation setup in fluent - Nov 25 2022

web i am trying to achieve numerical investigations using mhd module of ansys fluent is there any simple tutorial or recommendations for the use of this last view how can applied the

ansys fluent 12 0 magnetohydrodynamics module manual - Jun 01 2023

web using this manual 1 introduction 2 magnetohydrodynamic model theory 3 implementation 4 using the ansys fluent mhd module a guidelines for using the ansys fluent mhd model b definitions of the magnetic field c external magnetic field data format d mhd module text commands bibliography

any one familiar with mhd simulations using ansys fluent - Jul 22 2022

web i want to use fluent s mhd module to simulate using electromagnet to generate a rotating magnetic field which can induce current in liquid metal and make liquid metal flow

fluent mhd using mag magnetic field researchgate - Apr 18 2022

web fluent mhd using mag magnetic field hi everyone i want to use fluent s mhd module to simulate using electromagnet to generate a rotating magnetic field which can induce current in

problem with fluent mhd module cfd online discussion forums - Feb 14 2022

web apr 28 2015 problem with fluent mhd module dear all i am trying to simulate a mhd problem using the electric potential method where the voltage at the electrode surface varying as a step function give by fig 0 in order to activate this i have define the following udf f profile f t i 10 f profile f t i 0 now the actual problem starts there

how to set up mhd simulation in ansys fluent ansys learning - Sep 04 2023

web may 31 2023 however you should be able to watch mhd videos and vof videos on youtube to get started nfor mhd videos please search using the following key words mhd fluent tutorial the first few results should help you get started nthere are several vof tutorials available online

fluent mhd module ansys learning forum - Aug 23 2022

web aug 14 2019 i am simulating the flow between the parallel plates in ansys fluent mhd module the fluid used here is mr fluid the model that i used is below after applying magnetic field in the y direction in mhd dialog box b0 y component the velocity is not decreasing can someone helpme out to solve this problem

mhd analysis for nano fluid in damper using ansys fluent - Sep 23 2022

web mhd analysis for nano fluid in damper using ansys fluent shavan technology 2 73k subscribers 5 8k views 2 years ago magnetic field is patched across the damper filled with electrically

a 2 an overview of using the mhd module enea - Mar 30 2023

web 1 ansys fluent to begin modeling your mhd simulation you need to start an appropriate ansys fluent session choose from either the 2d 3d double precision or the parallel version of ansys fluent 2

mhd module on fluent how to link magnetic flux and electric - Jun 20 2022

web jul 7 2020 pierre1802 subscriber hello everyone i am trying to simulate an arc plasma welding process on fluent with the implemented mhd module i already read the mhd tutorial

ansys fluent electric arc simulation with mhd module youtube - Aug 03 2023

web apr 20 2020 in this course you will learn the methodology for simulation of electric arcs through the software ansys fluent you will learn all the necessary steps for the activation geometry mesh

ansys fluent training mhd effect on fluid flow cfd simulation - Oct 05 2023

web feb 25 2021 in the present magnetic field simulation the energy equations the lorentz force equations and the mhd equations are activated and accordingly to define the magnetic field in the model a

mhd tutorial using fluent - Mar 18 2022

web ebooks mhd tutorial using fluent category kindle and ebooks pdf author unidentified solutions for pumps using ansys cfd pdf docplayer net may 6th 2018 tutorial 18 using the vof model this tutorial was run using ansys fluent adaptation of general purpose cfd code for fusion mhd

4 using the ansys fluent mhd module enea - Feb 26 2023

web using the ansys fluent mhd module this chapter provides basic instructions to install the magnetohydrodynamics mhd module and solve mhd problems in ansys fluent it assumes that you are already familiar with standard ansys fluent features including the user defined function procedures described in the ansys fluent udf manual

how to activate mhd module in fluent learn ansys fluent easily - Jul 02 2023

web feb 17 2019 this video demonstrates how to open activate mhd module in fluent this will be very helpful for those who want to do the analysis of magnetic field during the fluid flow of magnetic ferrofluids

fluent magnetohydrodynamics mhd module manual - Apr 30 2023

web the ansys fluent magnetohydrodynamics mhd module manual tells you what you need to know to model magnetohydrodynamics with ansys fluent in this manual you will find background information

adaptateur pour robinet avec pince et raccord rapide pour tuyau - Jan 30 2023

web idéal idéal pour une utilisation dans les jardins les terrasses et les patios qui ont besoin d un tuyau pour arroser les plantes nettoyer la voiture le vélo etc matériaux fabriqué en polypropylène résistant à l eau à la poussière aux

adaptateur de connecteur de robinet en acier inoxydable - Sep 06 2023

web adaptateur de connecteur de robinet en acier inoxydable résistant à la corrosion pour jardin avec pince de 16 à 18 diamètre extérieur amazon ca outils et bricolage

adaptateur de connecteur de robinet en acier inoxydable connecteur de - May 02 2023

web adaptateur de connecteur de robinet en acier inoxydable connecteur de tuyau d arrosage résistant à la corrosion léger étanche 3 pièces adaptateur de connecteur de robinet de amazon fr jardin

adaptateur robinet universel collier inox pour robinets embout - Aug 25 2022

web adaptateur de robinet universel collier réglable acier inox jonction en caoutchouc souple noir raccordement tuyau plastique abs pour robinets muni d

adaptateur de robinet acier inoxydable avec pince - May 22 2022

web adaptateur de robinet acier inoxydable avec pince downloaded from helpdesk bricksave com by guest anton conrad new trends in school science equipment simplissime bricolage this work has been selected by scholars as being culturally important and is part of the knowledge base of civilization as we know it

robinet en caoutchouc connecteur universel adapté pour les robinets - Oct 07 2023

web achetez robinet en caoutchouc connecteur universel adapté pour les robinets avec un diamètre extérieur de 14 24mm avec pinces en acier inoxydable adaptateur de robinet facile À installer pour la maison amazon fr livraison retours gratuits possible voir conditions

raccord de robinetterie leroy merlin - Dec 29 2022

web raccord de robinetterie vous garantir le bon achat on y travaille tous les jours retrouvez chez leroy merlin notre sélection de 1 581 produits au prix le plus juste sur un large choix de marques et de références disponibles en magasin ou livrés rapidement à votre domicile

adaptateur de connecteur de robinet en acier inoxydable 3pcs - Jul 04 2023

web adaptateur de connecteur de robinet en acier inoxydable 3pcs raccord de tuyau de tuyau robuste anti fuite adaptateur de connecteur de robinet léger pour avec pince 16 18 diamètre extérieur amazon fr jardin

captcha cdiscount - Feb 16 2022

web achat sur internet a prix discount de dvd et de produits culturels livre et musique informatiques et high tech image et son televiseur lcd ecran plasma telephone portable comescope developpement photo numerique achat d electromenager et de petit electromenager vente de pret a porter pour homme et femme

flexible robinetterie raccord flexible robinet castorama - Jul 24 2022

web il est possible de choisir un flexible de robinet en acier en inox ou en laiton ces métaux présentent une bonne résistance dans le temps pour une plus grande facilité d installation optez pour un flexible de robinet en pvc divers modèles sont disponibles afin de correspondre aux raccords du robinet

adaptateur de robinet universel collier réglable acier inox - Oct 27 2022

web convient à la plupart des robinets facile à installer et à utiliser permet une rotation à 360 degrés du jet d eau pour faciliter le nettoyage de l évier ou la manipulation du tuyau d arrosage dans le jardin

adaptateur pour robinet d intérieur gardena - Mar 20 2022

web l adaptateur pour robinet d intérieur gardena est doté d une clé de montage intégrée pour enlever facilement l adaptateur il peut ainsi être monté et démonté rapidement sans risquer d endommager le robinet possibilités de raccordement robinets d intérieur avec filetage mâle et femelle mâle 22 x 1 femelle et

adaptateur flexible robinet manomano - Sep 25 2022

web lot de 2 tuyaux de raccordement flexible monobloc m10 x 1 2 bsp 500mm tuyau tressé en acier inoxydable connecteur de robinet flexible pour remplacement universel de cuisine salle de bain oi fris o 15 9223 88 livraison gratuite 3

adaptateur de robinet à vis d aile en acier inoxydable pour une - Apr 20 2022

web adaptateur de robinet à vis d aile en acier inoxydable pour une installation fa eur 7 79 À vendre 1 x adaptateur sans fil flambant neuf et de haute qualité flexible 314894896035

adaptateur de connecteur de robinet en acier inoxydable - Aug 05 2023

web adaptateur de connecteur de robinet en acier inoxydable résistant à la corrosion anti fuite adaptateur de connecteur de robinet de cuisine avec pince de 16 à 18 cm de diamètre extérieur amazon ca everything else

amazon com be adaptateur robinet tuyau arrosage - Feb 28 2023

web gardena nez de robinet 33 3 mm g 1 pouce original gardena system adaptateur pour raccordement d un tuyau d arrosage technologie anti éclaboussure résistant au gel vrac 18222 20 2 464 339 recevez le demain le 22 avril livraison gratuite dès 20 00 d achats expédiés par amazon

amazon fr adaptateur robinet - Apr 01 2023

web xzeemo 2 pcs adaptateur de robinet filetage mâle connecteur aérateur de robinet en métal adaptateur métallique aluminium pour cuisine robinet adaptateur purificateur d eau m20 m22 119 6 19 recevez le demain le 9 novembre livraison gratuite par amazon autres vendeurs sur amazon 4 33 2 offres de produits d occasion et neufs

adaptateur de robinet d intérieur gardena mr bricolage - Jun 22 2022

web description adaptateur de robinet d intérieur se fixe au robinet d intérieur cuisine ou salle de bain pour raccorder un tuyau raccordement aux filetages mâle m22 x 1 ou femelle m24 x 1 montage et démontage rapides et faciles clé de montage intégrée pour enlever sans rayures l adaptateur présent sur le robinet

adaptateur robinet universel collier inox pour robinets embout - Jun 03 2023

web adaptateur de robinet universel collier réglable acier inox jonction en caoutchouc souple noir raccordement tuyau plastique abs pour robinets muni d un embout 10 à 15 mm kibros jadu

adaptateur de robinet au meilleur prix leroy merlin - Nov 27 2022

web adaptateur de robinet adaptateur de robinet la sélection produits leroy merlin de ce dimanche au meilleur prix retrouvez ci après nos 276 offres marques références et promotions en stock prêtes à être livrées rapidement dans

ags economics teacher edition answer keys 2022 - Nov 28 2021

web apr 9 2023 ags economics answer key 2 9 downloaded from uniport edu ng on april 9 2023 by guest the slowdown in capital flows to emerging market economies since their

ags economics teacher edition answer keys copy learning - Jul 05 2022

web 1 1 what is economics and why is it important 1 2 microeconomics and macroeconomics 1 3 how economists use theories and models to understand

ags economics chapter 2 sections 1 4 flashcards quizlet - Mar 13 2023

web a government in which the people have no rights one person or a small group of people rule the country by force and make all the laws command economy an economy in which

economics workbook answer key by ags paperback biblio - Jan 11 2023

web the sum of the producer surplus and consumer surplus firm supply curve represented by the segment of the firm s marginal cost curve that lies about the average variable cost

answer key chapter 15 principles of economics 2e openstax - Jun 04 2022

web buy economics workbook answer key by ags online at alibris we have new and used copies available in 0 edition starting at shop now

ag economics chapter 8 flashcards quizlet - Dec 10 2022

web economics and key leaders in agriculture today enhance the student s interest answers to testing your economic quotient exercises exercises appearing on

online library ags economics teacher edition answer keys - Dec 30 2021

web 9780785437710 economics teachers edition by ags secondary assignment answers online find free answers to all ags economics chapter 1 lesson 2

ags publishing economics chapters 1 7 flashcards quizlet - Sep 19 2023

web her hmo premium is 16 850 her employer pays 65 of the cost a how much does kelli pay annually b how much is deducted from her semimonthly paycheck calculate the

ags publishing economics answer key answers for 2023 exams - Aug 18 2023

web ags publishing economics answer key download free ags publishing economics answer key growth in 2017 and early 2018 global economic activity slowed notably in

ags economics chapter 1 lesson 1 flashcards quizlet - Apr 14 2023

web economics suppose the internal revenue service is studying the category of charitable contributions a sample of 25 returns is selected from young couples between the ages

amt 1035 penson chapter keys 7th edition studocu - Nov 09 2022

web genel ekonomi dersi için çalışma kaynaklarını sizler için topladık derledik ve faydalanmanız için yayınlıyoruz Önceki yıllara ait çıkmış sorulara deneme sınavlarına

ags publishing economics answer key wrbb neu edu - Jan 31 2022

web sep 4 2023 online library ags economics teacher edition answer keys read pdf free viewpoint level 1 teacher s edition with assessment audio cd cd rom 2015 03 24

aÖf genel ekonomi ders notları ve Özetleri deneme ve Çıkması - Oct 08 2022

web chapter 1 what is economics chapter 2 economic systems and decision making chapter 3 business organizations chapter 4 demand chapter 5 supply chapter 6

textbook answers gradesaver - Jul 17 2023

web home textbook answers find textbook answers and solutions browse principles of economics 7th edition mankiw n gregory publisher south western college isbn 978

economics textbook pdf copy social studies teachers - Sep 07 2022

web download ags economics workbook answer key filename speed downloads ags economics workbook answer key full 440 kb s 3585 ags economics workbook

ags economics teacher edition answer keys university of utah - Apr 02 2022

web answer key for ags economics 2017 03 28 5 10 answer key for ags economics ags learning about our united states economics 2006 01 six worktexts help your students

introduction to agricultural economics 7th edition - Feb 12 2023

web find the best prices on economics workbook answer key by ags at biblio paperback 2005 ags 9780785437734

ags publishing economics answer key pdf wiki lwn - May 15 2023

web ags publishing economics answer key unveiling the power of verbal beauty an mental sojourn through ags publishing economics answer key in a global inundated with

answer key for ags economics download free vietnetmedia - Mar 01 2022

web ags publishing economics answer key author ads baa uk com 2020 10 03 03 25 01 subject ags publishing economics answer key keywords

economics workbook answer key by ags alibris - May 03 2022

web page 4 13 october 08 2023 ags economics teacher edition answer keys key elements of the free enterprise system supply demand price competition business labor

ags economics workbook answer key answers for 2023 exams - Aug 06 2022

web we find the money for ags economics teacher edition answer keys and numerous book collections from fictions to scientific research in any way accompanied by them

ags economics answer key uniport edu ng - Oct 28 2021

ags economics chapter 2 economic systems flashcards quizlet - Jun 16 2023

web an economic system where decisions about production price and other economic factors are all determined by the law of supply and demand command economy an economic