Chapter 1

The Demand for Audit and Other Assurance Services

■ Concept Checks

P. 8

- To do an audit, there must be information in a verifiable form and some standards (criteria) by which the auditor can evaluate the information. Determining the degree of correspondence between information and established criteria is determining whether a given set of information is in accordance with the established criteria. For an audit of a company's financial statements the criteria are U.S. generally accepted accounting principles or International Financial Reporting Standards.
- The four primary causes of information risk are remoteness of information, biases and motives of the provider, voluminous data, and the existence of complex exchange transactions.
 - The three main ways to reduce information risk are:
 - User verifies the information.
 - 2. User shares the information risk with management.
 - Audited financial statements are provided.

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 The three main types of audits are operational audits, compliance audits, and financial statement audits. The table below summarizes the purposes and nature of each type of audit.

	OPERATIONAL AUDITS	COMPLIANCE AUDITS	AUDITS OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS
PURPOSE	To evaluate whether operating procedures are efficient and effective	To determine whether the client is following specific procedures set by a higher authority	To determine whether the overall financial statements are presented in accordance with specified criteria (usually GAAP)

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