# Year 12 BIOLOGY Summary Notes

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#### Key

- Purple = module
- Green = inquiry question
- Orange = syllabus point
- Pink = blitzing biology headings
- Blue = blitzing biology subheadings
- Light orange = sub sub-headings

# MODULE FIVE - Heredity

IQ1: How does reproduction ensure the continuity of a species?

5.1.1 - Explain the mechanisms of reproduction that ensure the continuity of a species

Animals: advantages of external and internal fertilisation

#### Sexual Reproduction

Sexual reproduction typically involves **two** parent organisms, who each contribute genetic material to the offspring. Sexual reproduction results in more **genetic variation** in the offspring in comparison to asexual reproduction. The reproduction cycle is usually longer.

→ Examples - Humans, Lions and Dolphins

# **Biology Guide Notes**

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#### **Table of Contents Biology Guide Notes**

- 1. Understanding the eBook Biology Guide Notes
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Biology Guide Notes
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
- 2. Identifying Biology Guide Notes
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
- 3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Biology Guide Notes
  - User-Friendly Interface
- 4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Biology Guide Notes
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Biology Guide Notes User Reviews and Ratings

- Biology Guide Notes and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Biology Guide Notes Free and Paid eBooks
  - Biology Guide Notes Public Domain eBooks
  - Biology Guide Notes eBook Subscription Services
  - Biology Guide Notes Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Biology Guide Notes eBook Formats
  - o ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Biology Guide Notes Compatibility with Devices
  - Biology Guide Notes Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
  - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Biology Guide Notes
  - Highlighting and Note-Taking Biology Guide Notes
  - Interactive Elements Biology Guide Notes
- 8. Staying Engaged with Biology Guide Notes
  - o Joining Online Reading Communities
  - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
  - Following Authors and Publishers Biology Guide Notes
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Biology Guide Notes
  - Benefits of a Digital Library
  - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Biology Guide Notes
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
  - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
  - Minimizing Distractions
  - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Biology Guide Notes
  - Setting Reading Goals Biology Guide Notes
  - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Biology Guide Notes
  - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Biology Guide Notes
  - Distinguishing Credible Sources

- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
  - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
  - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
  - Integration of Multimedia Elements
  - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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