



AUSTRALIAN TAXATION STUDY MANUAL

Questions and
Suggested Solutions

25th edition



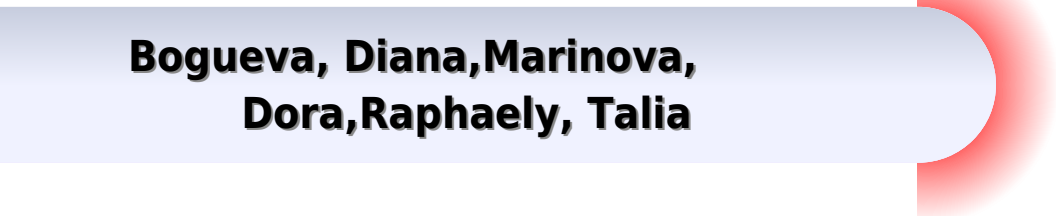
LES NETHERCOTT
KEN DEYOS
GRANT RICHARDSON

2015

OXFORD

Australian Taxation Study Manual 2015

**Bogueva, Diana, Marinova,
Dora, Raphaely, Talia**



Australian Taxation Study Manual 2015:

Australian Taxation Study Manual , Core Tax Legislation and Study Guide 2022 Stephen Barkoczy, 2022-01-12
Core Taxation Legislation and Study Guide is a reference text for students undertaking tax subjects. It provides curated extracts of legislation as well as useful guidance on study skills. Part 1 The Study Guide assists students to prepare for a tertiary taxation course and conduct basic taxation research. It refers to key reference material including websites and research tools and includes useful tips on study techniques researching a tax problem essay writing and presentation answering taxation law exam questions and how to cite legislation cases articles rulings and reports for assignments. Part 2 The Core Tax Legislation comprises selected extracts from relevant sections of taxation legislation and regulations. An essential resource this text allows students to access the parts of the legislation they will need for a taxation law course in a time saving and user friendly way. Core Taxation Legislation and Study Guide 2022 is designed to be used in conjunction with Foundations of Taxation Law 2022.

Tax for Australians For Dummies Jimmy B. Prince, 2016-01-19
Tackle your taxes and get the most from your next tax return. Do you want to be sure you're getting the maximum tax refund? Of course you do. Luckily Tax For Australians For Dummies is here to make it easy to ensure you get every cent you deserve for the 2015-16 tax year. Written by respected tax specialist and CPA fellow Jimmy B. Prince this fun and friendly guide walks you step by step through the complex Australian tax system and explains in plain English what you can claim and exactly what you're owed. Designed to help you take advantage of everything from investments to kids to government concessions Tax For Australians For Dummies has you covered from every angle. With plenty of top tips to help make filing your tax return a breeze plus some key warnings to help you avoid any pitfalls along the way it's completely up to date for anyone completing their tax returns from June onwards. Whether you prepare your own tax return use myTax or eTax or go to an accountant there's something inside that will take your return from What to Wow in no time. Includes updated tax rates and superannuation thresholds. Explains Fringe Benefits Tax and Capital Gains Tax. Covers tax and financial hardship. Describes changes to small business deductions. If you're an employee investor small business owner retiree or even a student Tax For Australians For Dummies is the no nonsense easy to follow guide that answers all of your tax questions.

101 Ways To Save Money On Your Tax - Legally 2016-2017 Adrian Raftery, 2016-05-16
Mr Taxman is back with essential money saving tax tips for 2016-2017. 101 Ways to Save Money on Your Tax Legally is the Australian taxpayer's essential guide to maximising returns. Comprehensively updated for 2016-2017 this indispensable resource explains all of the changes to the May 2016 budget to help you pay what you owe and not a penny more. You'll find answers to common questions tax traps to avoid and plenty of tips from Mr Taxman himself that can save you hundreds or even thousands of dollars. Leverage your business education family property medical expenses levies shares and superannuation to get the tax return you deserve and are fully entitled to under Australian law. You'll also find expert advice for tax effective investments tax planning and how to find a great accountant so you can

position yourself for an even bigger return next year Taxes are important and they pay for things that are fundamental to a functioning society but the government is only entitled to so much of your money This book helps you determine exactly how much that is so you can stop overpaying and start maximising your return Maximise deductions for your family business investments and more Understand the latest changes to tax law Identify traps and errors before it's too late Access planning and filing tips for your specific situation Every year so many Australians overpay their tax due to confusion surrounding tax law Don't allow obscure language and complicated deductions to take money out of your pocket this year It's your money and you worked hard for it Why pay more than you have to 101 Ways to Save Money on Your Tax Legally shows you how to maximise deductions to maximise returns and make sense out of your tax

Malaysia's Taxation System Mohamed Ariff, Yeah Kim Leng, 2023-09-05 Malaysia's Taxation System Contemporary Practices Issues and Future Direction offers a clear and concise analysis of Malaysia's taxation system in terms of its origin and its adaptation to changing economic and social conditions With unique insights from experienced legal accounting and tax practitioners and eminent academics this book highlights the need for a holistic review of the taxation system going forward as the country strives for high income status in the near future

Handbook of Research on Social Marketing and Its Influence on Animal Origin Food Product Consumption Bogueva, Diana, Marinova, Dora, Raphaely, Talia, 2018-03-02 As marketing professionals look for more effective ways to promote their goods and services to customers a thorough understanding of customer needs and the ability to predict a target audience's reaction to advertising campaigns is essential The Handbook of Research on Social Marketing and Its Influence on Animal Origin Food Product Consumption is a critical scholarly resource that examines the role of social marketing in understanding and changing behavior regarding the negative impacts of consuming animal based foods Featuring coverage on a broad range of topics such as the psychology of meat consumption food waste and meat substitutes this publication is geared towards academicians students and professionals seeking current research on social marketing interventions and the demarketing of meat

101 Ways to Save Money on Your Tax - Legally! 2020 - 2021 Adrian Raftery, 2020-05-28 An essential money saving resource for every Australian who pays tax updated for the 2020 2021 tax year and including the latest COVID 19 pandemic government relief measures 101 Ways to Save Money on Your Tax Legally is the tax guide every Australian should own Step by step instructions from Adrian Raftery aka Mr Taxman will show you how to leverage every available deduction to lower your tax bill and keep more of your hard earned money Thoroughly updated for the 2020 2021 tax year this new edition gives you the latest information on changes to the tax codes as well as the latest COVID 19 pandemic government relief measures including the JobKeeper payment the Cash Flow Boost the Coronavirus Supplement the Coronavirus SME Guarantee Scheme and the early access to superannuation Tax laws are constantly changing but you don't have to pore over piles of legislation to file your tax accurately and completely that's what Mr Taxman is here for Don't let yourself become one of the people who overpay Find out what you actually owe and prepare for even

better savings next year This guide removes the stress and confusion from tax season and helps you file on time with no mistakes Whether you re an individual married couple investor business owner or pensioner this guide will help you understand how your taxes have changed for 2020 2021 reduce your tax bill potentially by 100s or 1000s learn plenty of expert tips avoid tax traps and find the answers to frequently asked questions explore topics such as medical expenses levies shares property education business and family expenses superannuation and much more protect yourself from errors audits overpayments and other common problems When it s time to file your tax turn to 101 Ways to Save Money on Your Tax Legally Maximise your deductions and get the best possible tax return Don t pay more than you have to Mr Taxman is here to help *The Australian Policy Handbook* Catherine Althaus,Sarah Ball,Peter Bridgman,Glyn Davis,David Threlfall,2022-12-21 The seventh edition of this classic handbook on the policy process is fully updated featuring new material on policy making amid local and global disruption the contestable nature of modern policy advice commissioning and contracting public engagement and policy success and failure The Australian Policy Handbook shows how public policy permeates every aspect of our lives It is the stuff of government justifying taxes driving legislation and shaping our social services Public policy gives us roads railways and airports emergency services justice education and health services defence industry development and natural resource management While politicians make the decisions public servants provide analysis and support for those choices This updated edition includes new visuals and introduces a series of case studies for the first time These cases covering family violence behavioural economics justice reinvestment child protection and more illustrate the personal and professional challenges of policymaking practice Drawing on their extensive practical and academic experience the authors outline the processes used in making public policy They systematically explain the relationships between political decision makers public service advisers community participants and those charged with implementation The Australian Policy Handbook remains the essential guide for students and practitioners of policy making in Australia *The Cognitive Psychology of Climate Change* Patrik Sörqvist,John E. Marsh,2019-09-19 Climate change is one of society s great challenges The scientific community agrees that human activity is to a large degree responsible for these changes and efforts to promote more sustainable behaviors and lifestyles often backfire People travel for longer distances when driving a vehicle that uses a sustainable energy source they purchase organic food as a means to be environmentally friendly without necessarily reducing other means of consumption and those who deliberately change their behavior to be more environmentally friendly in one area often start behaving environmentally irresponsibly in another Environmentally harmful behavior and decision making often have their roots in cognitive biases and cognitive inability to properly understand climate change issues to understand the effects of one s own behavior on the environment and other means by which thinking and reasoning about climate change issues are biased 101 Ways to Save Money on Your Tax - Legally! 2022-2023 Adrian Raftery,2022-05-24 An essential money saving resource for every Australian who pays tax updated for the 2022 2023 tax year and including the

latest COVID 19 pandemic government relief measures 101 Ways to Save Money on Your Tax Legally is the tax guide every Australian should own Step by step instructions from Adrian Raftery aka Mr Taxman will show you how to leverage every available deduction to lower your tax bill and keep more of your hard earned money Thoroughly updated for the 2022 2023 tax year this new edition gives you the up to date information on changes to the tax codes as well as the latest updates to COVID 19 pandemic government relief measures Tax laws are constantly changing but you don t have to pore over piles of legislation to file your tax accurately and completely that s what Mr Taxman is here for Don t let yourself become one of the people who overpay Find out what you actually owe and prepare for even better savings next year This guide removes the stress and confusion from tax season and helps you file on time with no mistakes Whether you re an individual married couple investor business owner or pensioner this guide will help you understand how your taxes have changed for 2022 2023 reduce your tax bill potentially by 100s or 1000s learn plenty of expert tips avoid tax traps and find the answers to frequently asked questions explore topics such as medical expenses levies shares property education business and family expenses superannuation and much more protect yourself from errors audits overpayments and other common problems When it s time to file your tax turn to 101 Ways to Save Money on Your Tax Legally Maximise your deductions and get the best possible tax return Don t pay more than you have to Mr Taxman is here to help

Thank you definitely much for downloading **Australian Taxation Study Manual 2015**. Most likely you have knowledge that, people have seen numerous periods for their favorite books later this Australian Taxation Study Manual 2015, but stop up in harmful downloads.

Rather than enjoying a good ebook past a mug of coffee in the afternoon, instead they juggled bearing in mind some harmful virus inside their computer. **Australian Taxation Study Manual 2015** is simple in our digital library an online admission to it is set as public consequently you can download it instantly. Our digital library saves in fused countries, allowing you to acquire the most less latency era to download any of our books taking into consideration this one. Merely said, the Australian Taxation Study Manual 2015 is universally compatible in imitation of any devices to read.

https://stats.tinkerine.com/book/scholarship/HomePages/A_Pocket_Guide_For_Project_Managers_Maximize_People_Process_And_Tools.pdf

Table of Contents Australian Taxation Study Manual 2015

1. Understanding the eBook Australian Taxation Study Manual 2015
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Australian Taxation Study Manual 2015
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Australian Taxation Study Manual 2015
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Australian Taxation Study Manual 2015
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Australian Taxation Study Manual 2015
 - Personalized Recommendations

- Australian Taxation Study Manual 2015 User Reviews and Ratings
- Australian Taxation Study Manual 2015 and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Australian Taxation Study Manual 2015 Free and Paid eBooks
 - Australian Taxation Study Manual 2015 Public Domain eBooks
 - Australian Taxation Study Manual 2015 eBook Subscription Services
 - Australian Taxation Study Manual 2015 Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Australian Taxation Study Manual 2015 eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Australian Taxation Study Manual 2015 Compatibility with Devices
 - Australian Taxation Study Manual 2015 Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Australian Taxation Study Manual 2015
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Australian Taxation Study Manual 2015
 - Interactive Elements Australian Taxation Study Manual 2015
- 8. Staying Engaged with Australian Taxation Study Manual 2015
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Australian Taxation Study Manual 2015
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Australian Taxation Study Manual 2015
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Australian Taxation Study Manual 2015
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Australian Taxation Study Manual 2015
 - Setting Reading Goals Australian Taxation Study Manual 2015
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Australian Taxation Study Manual 2015
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Australian Taxation Study Manual 2015

- Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
- 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Australian Taxation Study Manual 2015 Introduction

Free PDF Books and Manuals for Download: Unlocking Knowledge at Your Fingertips In today's fast-paced digital age, obtaining valuable knowledge has become easier than ever. Thanks to the internet, a vast array of books and manuals are now available for free download in PDF format. Whether you are a student, professional, or simply an avid reader, this treasure trove of downloadable resources offers a wealth of information, conveniently accessible anytime, anywhere. The advent of online libraries and platforms dedicated to sharing knowledge has revolutionized the way we consume information. No longer confined to physical libraries or bookstores, readers can now access an extensive collection of digital books and manuals with just a few clicks. These resources, available in PDF, Microsoft Word, and PowerPoint formats, cater to a wide range of interests, including literature, technology, science, history, and much more. One notable platform where you can explore and download free Australian Taxation Study Manual 2015 PDF books and manuals is the internet's largest free library. Hosted online, this catalog compiles a vast assortment of documents, making it a veritable goldmine of knowledge. With its easy-to-use website interface and customizable PDF generator, this platform offers a user-friendly experience, allowing individuals to effortlessly navigate and access the information they seek. The availability of free PDF books and manuals on this platform demonstrates its commitment to democratizing education and empowering individuals with the tools needed to succeed in their chosen fields. It allows anyone, regardless of their background or financial limitations, to expand their horizons and gain insights from experts in various disciplines. One of the most significant advantages of downloading PDF books and manuals lies in their portability. Unlike physical copies, digital books can be stored and carried on a single device, such as a tablet or smartphone, saving valuable space and weight. This convenience makes it possible for readers to have their entire library at their fingertips, whether they are commuting, traveling, or simply enjoying a lazy afternoon at home. Additionally, digital files are easily searchable, enabling readers to locate specific information within seconds. With a few keystrokes, users can search for keywords, topics, or phrases, making research and finding relevant information a breeze. This efficiency saves time and effort, streamlining the learning process and allowing individuals to

focus on extracting the information they need. Furthermore, the availability of free PDF books and manuals fosters a culture of continuous learning. By removing financial barriers, more people can access educational resources and pursue lifelong learning, contributing to personal growth and professional development. This democratization of knowledge promotes intellectual curiosity and empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, promoting progress and innovation in various fields. It is worth noting that while accessing free Australian Taxation Study Manual 2015 PDF books and manuals is convenient and cost-effective, it is vital to respect copyright laws and intellectual property rights. Platforms offering free downloads often operate within legal boundaries, ensuring that the materials they provide are either in the public domain or authorized for distribution. By adhering to copyright laws, users can enjoy the benefits of free access to knowledge while supporting the authors and publishers who make these resources available. In conclusion, the availability of Australian Taxation Study Manual 2015 free PDF books and manuals for download has revolutionized the way we access and consume knowledge. With just a few clicks, individuals can explore a vast collection of resources across different disciplines, all free of charge. This accessibility empowers individuals to become lifelong learners, contributing to personal growth, professional development, and the advancement of society as a whole. So why not unlock a world of knowledge today? Start exploring the vast sea of free PDF books and manuals waiting to be discovered right at your fingertips.

FAQs About Australian Taxation Study Manual 2015 Books

What is a Australian Taxation Study Manual 2015 PDF? A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it. **How do I create a Australian Taxation Study Manual 2015 PDF?** There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF. **How do I edit a Australian Taxation Study Manual 2015 PDF?** Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities. **How do I convert a Australian Taxation Study Manual 2015 PDF to another file format?** There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobats export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, JPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats. **How do I password-protect a Australian Taxation Study Manual 2015 PDF?** Most PDF editing software allows you to add

password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities. Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as: LibreOffice: Offers PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing capabilities. How do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have restrictions set by their creator, such as password protection, editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

Find Australian Taxation Study Manual 2015 :

[a pocket guide for project managers maximize people process and tools](#)

a place of peace a novel kauffman amish bakery series

[a practical guide to sap netweaver business warehouse 7 0](#)

[a practical guide to french horn playing](#)

a meeting planners guide to catered events

[a piece of the sun the quest for fusion energy](#)

a mindfulness based stress reduction workbook for anxiety

a place of healing working with nature and soul at the end

~~a myth of innocence mark and christian origins foundations and facets~~

a question bank on veterinary science for competitive exams

~~a meeting at corvallis a novel of the change change series~~

[a path of colored leaves](#)

a place called home a collection of short stories

a principled approach to state failure developments in international law

[a memoir on love & life](#)

Australian Taxation Study Manual 2015 :

DocuColor 240/250 Training and Information Guide in PDF ... DocuColor 240/250 Training and Information Guide in PDF format. Description. Guide for using the copier functions of the DocuColor 240/250. Released: 06/15 ... Xerox DC 250 Service Manual | PDF | Electrostatic Discharge Xerox DC 250 Service Manual - Free ebook download as PDF File (.pdf), Text File (.txt) or view presentation slides online. Service Manual for Xerox DC 250 ... XEROX DocuColor 240, 250 Service Manual (Direct ... Title: XEROX DocuColor 240, 250 Service Manual (Direct Download) Format: .ZIP Size: 62.8 MB. Includes all of the following documents: (PDF) Xerox DC250 Service Manual - DOKUMEN.TIPS Service Manual RevisionThe Service Manual will be updated as the machine changes or as problem areas are identified. Section 2 Status Indicator RAPsThis section ... Xerox DocuColor 250 User Manual View and Download Xerox DocuColor 250 user manual online. Scan Out Services. DocuColor 250 copier pdf manual download. Xerox DC250 Service Manual - Manuals Books Introduction of the Service Documentation. This manual contains information that applies to NASG (XC) and ESG (XE) copiers. Service Manual Revision Xerox Dc 250 Service Manual Pdf Xerox Dc 250 Service Manual Pdf. INTRODUCTION Xerox Dc 250 Service Manual Pdf Full PDF. Xerox Dc 250 Service Manual - Fill Online, Printable ... Fill Xerox Dc 250 Service Manual, Edit online. Sign, fax and printable from PC, iPad, tablet or mobile with pdfFiller ☐ Instantly. Try Now! DC250 style - DocuColor 250 Technical Information To quote the Service Manual: "This procedure deletes user-defined/registered information and information recorded automatically by the system from the hard ... Xerox ...DocuColor 250 (DC250 style)&hellip Apr 4, 2021 — Well there are 3 maintenance drawers. One with the Drum Cartridges and ... Secret Survey Book Michael Fiore PDF Free Download Apr 24, 2020 — Feel free to share Michael Fiore's guide with your followers on Pinterest. Why do men lie to women? Why, basically, do people lie to each other? Secret Survey Michael Fiore - Pin on Relationship Advices Secret Survey Michael Fiore - the truth about men click here: <http://bit.ly/14JzC3I>Discover the Real Reason ALL Men Lie to the Women They Love, ... Pros And Cons Of Secret Survey By Michael Fiore Secret Survey Course By Michael Fiore - Our Full Review Hello and welcome to our review about the Secret Survey training program by Michael Fiore. The Secret Survey - Michael Fiore The Secret Survey - Michael Fiore takes you inside the male mind. Uncensored Secret Survey results will shock you about how men think and feel about women. Secret Survey: The Truth About Men. stage and historic ... Secret Survey: The Truth About Men. stage and historic exploration - Secret Survey: The Truth About Men. Secret Survey: The Truth About Men. · Check out the secret truth Secret Survey: The Truth About Men. · Check out the secret truth - Secret Survey: The Truth About Men. The Secret Survey by Michael Fiore Publishing platform for digital magazines, interactive publications and online catalogs. Convert documents to beautiful publications and share them ... Secret Survey: The Truth About Men. The legit version of the ... Michael Fiore Secret Survey Scam Simple concepts, simple ways of applying them, yet profound and life changing meaning. So, is Michael Fiore Secret survey : the ... Secret Survey E-BOOK Michael Fiore PDF Download (Free ... Looking for Secret Survey E-BOOK

Michael Fiore PDF Download (Free Doc)? Just check 1 flip PDFs. Like Secret Survey E-BOOK Michael Fiore PDF Download (Free ... Is this the real reason men lie to women they love? ... Is this the real reason men lie to women they love? Discover the truth about men in "The Secret Survey: What men desperately want women to ... Longman Preparation Course for the TOEFL® iBT Test Providing both a comprehensive language-skills course and a wealth of practice for all sections of the test, the Longman Preparation Course for the TOEFL iBT® ... Longman Preparation Course for the TOEFL iBT Test with ... Excellent book for TOEFL iBT test. Cover all the skills you need for the test (reading, writing, speaking, listening). It comes with a english lab access that ... Longman Preparation Course for the TOEFL Test ... Book overview · Complete language skills instruction for skills tested on both the TOEFL® paper test and the Test of Written English. · Longer reading passages ... Longman Introduction and Preparation for TOEFL The Longman Preparation Course for TOEFL prepares students for the test with guidelines, strategies, tips and hints. If you would like to explore alternative ... Longman Preparation Course for the TOEFL iBT Test Combining a comprehensive language skills course with a wealth of practice for all sections of the TOEFL iBT: what more do you need? The Longman Preparation ... Longman Preparation for the TOEFL iBT No information is available for this page. Longman Complete Course for the TOEFL® Test Longman Preparation Course for the TOEFL® Test: Volume A- Skills and Strategies, Second. Edition provides comprehensive coverage of the language skills and test ... Longman Preparation Course for the TOEFL Test: Ibt The Student Book features diagnostic pre-tests and post-tests, plus eight mini-tests and two complete TOEFL tests. The CD-ROM includes an additional eight mini- ... Longman Preparation Course for the TOEFL® Test Next ... It is based on the most up-to-date information available on the iBT. Longman Preparation Course for the TOEFL Test: Next Generation iBT can be used in a ... Longman Preparation Course for the Toefl Test With an ... Longman Preparation Course for the Toefl Test With an Answer Key - Softcover ... From United Kingdom to U.S.A. ... From Spain to U.S.A.. Destination, rates & speeds.