# **Accounting Study Guide 1-3**

#### Chapter 1

Accounting: identification, measurement, and communication of financial information about economic entities that culminates in preparation of financial reports for interested parties

#### Two Types

- Financial Accounting
  - Managerial Accounting

#### Users

- External: investors, creditors, unions (not employed by the company that produces financial reports)
- Internal: management/employees of the company that is producing the financial reports

#### Financial Reporting:

- 1. Income statement
- 2. Statement of Retained Earnings
- 3. Balance Sheet
- 4. Statement of Cash Flows
- 5. Statement of Comprehensive Income
- 6. Note Disclosures
- → Additional Information;
- -- Presidents Letter
- -- Supplementary Schedules
- -- Prospectuses
- -- Reports Filed with government agencies
- -- News Releases

Much of the info is disclosed in a company's quarterly and annual reports by choice or regulation

#### Characteristics of a Healthy Economy

- Capital (\$\$) invested efficiently so businesses in economy thrive
- Thriving businesses, in turn, produce products and services that society needs

#### Securities and Exchange Commission (SEC)

- Established by federal government 1933/34
- Today: SEC oversees over 12,000 companies listed in stock exchanges
- Requires public companies to file audited financial statements
  - Established the role of CPA who provide USEFUL info
- Has the authority to enforce non-compliance "stop order"

#### Issues:

- Government wanted SEC to create accounting principles
  - But they decided a private group should do it

#### American Institute of CPAS (AICPA)

- National professional organization
- They created the "Committee on Accounting Procedures" (CAP) 1939
  - o Part-time practicing CPAS
  - 20 years issued 51 Accounting Research Bulletins (ARBS)
  - Each ARB addressed a problem
  - o Problem by Problem approach failed

#### Accounting Principles Board (APB) 1959

- 18-20 members CPAs, Academics, Industry Specialists (part time but need CPA certificate)
- Issued 31 Accounting Principle Board Opinions
- Slow to address accounting abuses
- 1972 Study Group (Wheat Committee) recommended that APB be dissolved
- 1973 APB was replaced with FASB

#### 1973—Present Day (no AICPA)

- Financial Accounting Foundation [FAF]
  - Independent Organization (Norwalk CT)
  - Selected Members of the FASB and the advisory council and Funds Activities
- Financial Accounting Standards Advisory Council
  - Consult with FASB on major policy and technical irruser

# **Accounting Study Guide 8e**

Shirley Carlon,Rosina
McAlpine,Chrisann Lee,Lorena
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Wong



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